







What is a modal verb?

Why is it different to a normal verb?



- 1. Same for all subjects
- 2. Only exist in one tense
- 3. Requires another verb



work can You work can He/She/It can work We work can They work can



work can not can not work He/She/It can not work We work can not work can not



can't work can't work He/She/It can't work can't work can't work



Can I work?

Can you work?

Can he/she/it work?

Can we work?

Can they work?



Yes can

Yes you can

Yes he/she/it can

we can

Yes Yes they can



No can't No can't you he/she/it No can't No can't we they No can't



1. To have an ability to do something

I can dance You can speak English



2. To ask for/ give permission

Can I visit my friend? Yes, you can visit your friend



3. To talk about the possibility of something

I can't learn English! It's difficult! You can learn English



4. To offer/ask for help

Can I help you?
Can you open the door for me?



Can /kæn/

Can/kan/



Can Can you s
/kæn/ Yes, I can

Can you <u>speak</u> English? Yes, I <u>can</u>





I <u>can</u> speak English.



Can /kæn/

> Only verb Emphasis

Can/kan/



Can/kan/

Can you speak English? Yes, I can speak English



Can't /ka:nt/



Car n't /ka: nt/





Can't | can't speak Italian | kaint | can't dance



## Review





- 1) I can play the piano
- 2) He can't sing
- 3) A: Can you write in English?
  - B: Yes, I can
  - C: No, I can't (car)





# Practice 1

Correct the sentences!



- 1) He cans sing very well
- 2) Can she opens the can for me?
- 3) We can to watch the film
- 4) They can't to explain the mistakes
- 5) I c'n see you over there!
- 6) You cannot not complete the task
- 7) Where cans we collect the prize?



### He cans sing very well



He cans sing very well

He can sing very well



Can she opens the tin for me?



Can she opens the tin for me?



Can she open the tin for me?





#### We can to watch the film



We can to watch the film



We can watch the film





They can't to explain the mistake



They can't to explain the mistake

They can't explain the mistake



I c'n see you over there!



I c'n see you over there!



I can <u>see</u> you over there!





### You cannot not complete the task



You cannot not complete the task

You cannot complete the task



Where cans we collect the prize?



Where cans we collect the prize?







# Practice 2

#### **Pronunciation Practice!**





- 1) We can watch TV later
- 2) Can we <u>clean</u> the whiteboard?
  - a) Yes, you can
- 3) Can you drive a car?
  - a) No, I can't
- 4) She can't go to the park
- 5) Can he **watch** the children for a moment?
  - a) Yes, he can
- 6) They can <u>take</u> a photo
- 7) We can't go on holiday this year
- 8) They can't record the audio
- 9) I can see the stars from here



- 1) Can she open the curtains?
  - a) No, she can't
- 2) Where can we **park** the car?
  - a) We can **park** the car here!
- 3) You can't wait any longer
- 4) Can you cook dinner?
  - a) Yes, I can
- 5) Can you **<u>put</u>** the lemons in the fridge?
  - a) No, I can't
- 6) They can <u>listen</u> to music







### REVIEW







Link:

https://virtually-fluent.com/quizzes/modal-verb-c

an-quiz/