



## Gapfill Flashcards

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- 1) My mum told me that I **have to** tidy (clean) my bedroom.  
a) Another person (my mum) tells me what to do
- 2) Oh, I **must** remember to call my mother.  
a) Personal obligation
- 3) She **must** wear a uniform for work.  
a) MUST (LAW- very strict)  
b) HAS TO (boss tells you what to wear- another person)
- 4) It's OK, you **don't have to** take me to the airport.  
a) 50-50 choice
- 5) I **must** go to the shops this afternoon.  
a) Personal obligation
- 6) I have my French exam next week. I **must** work harder.  
a) Personal obligation (own achievement/ own goal)  
b) Teacher obligation - have to - my teacher told me I have to work harder for my French exam next week.
- 7) You **mustn't** forget your trainers for work!  
a) Don't have to - 50/50  
b) Negative obligation - only choice is must not/mustn't
- 8) You **mustn't** forget mum's birthday this weekend.  
a) 50/50 - choice of forgetting the birthday  
b) Obligation in the negative
- 9) I **have to** wait for the bus this morning.  
a) Who creates the obligation - bus driver / passengers on the bus / traffic
- 10) We **mustn't** forget to book the flight tickets.  
a) Negative personal obligation
- 11) Luckily, we **don't have TO** work on Sundays.  
a) 50-50/ your choice
- 12) Students **have to** learn Spanish at school.  
a) Boss/teacher - have to

- b) Rule/law - must
- 13) You **mustn't** smoke inside the building.
- a) Have to (obligation from another person)
- b) Don't have to (50/50) - you don't have smoke inside the building (if you want to smoke inside the building, OK, that's fine. If you don't want to smoke inside the building, that's also OK, that's fine)
- c) NEGATIVE OBLIGATION - MUST NOT / MUSTN'T
- 14) Mum says we **have to** put our phones away at dinner time.
- a) Another person (mum) → have to
- 15) You **have** to eat everything on the plate.
- 16) You **mustn't** drive when the traffic light is red.
- 17) We all **must** obey the law.
- a) Official obligation / law - must
- b) AFFIRMATIVE
- 18) My teacher said we **have to** do the homework before Monday.
- a) Another person giving an obligation
- 19) My doctor said I **have to** take these tablets.
- a) Another person giving an obligation
- 20) I'm OK, you **don't have to turn** the heating **on** for me. I'm fine.
- a) 50-50 - don't worry!
- b) You have to turn the heating on for me because I am cold.

To turn something on