







What is a conditional?

Why is it special/different?



What Is A Conditional?

A conditional is a very special type of sentence in English. It is used to express that an action happens based on a condition. In other words, event B (the result) only happens if event A (the condition) happens.



How many conditionals are there in English?



What Is A Conditional?

There are five types of conditional sentences in English;

Zero Conditional

First Conditional

Second Conditional

Third Conditional

Mixed Conditional



What Is A Conditional?

Each of these conditional sentences uses a different structure (different tenses) to express a different sequence of events.



What are the typical words we see in a conditional sentence?



What Is A Conditional?

Conditional sentences also include a conditional conjunction. The most common conditional conjunctions are **IF** and **WHEN**, which is what we'll use in this course today.



Why do we use the zero conditional?

What is it?



If you put water in the freezer, it freezes





If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.





If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.





If + present simple

present simple

If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.





If + present simple

present simple

If you mix red and blue, you get purple

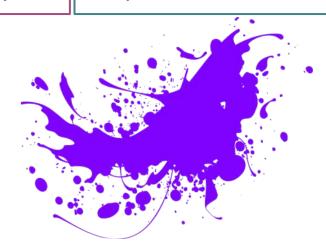




present simple

If + present simple

You get purple if you mix red and blue.





present simple

If + present simple

You get purple if you mix red and blue.

If + present simple

present simple

If you mix red and blue, you get purple



If + present simple present simple

If you don't win, it's OK.





present simple

If + present simple

What happens if you lose the race?





present simple

If + present simple

What happens if you lose the race?

If + present simple

present simple

if you lose the race, what happens?



When I was at school....

If + past simple past simple

If I was late, my teacher gave me extra homework.



Practice 1







Fill in the gaps in the sentences





- 1. I ____ (wash) my car when/if it ____ (get) dirty.
- 2. I only ____ (do) my homework when my parents ____ (be) at home.
- 3. I ____ (chat) with my friends when I ____ (have) free time.
- 4. I normally ____ (stay) in my bed when I ____ (be) sick.
- 5. If you ____ (not buy) a ticket for the bus, you ____ (receive) a fine.
- 6. If they ____ (not hand) in the homework by the end of the day, they ____ (fail) the course.
- 7. If you ____ (return) the book late to the library, you ____ (be) banned from loaning books for one month.
- 8. If you ____ (delete) an email, it ____ (remain) in your "bin" for a month.
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Now it's your turn!

Zero Conditional

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- 2. If you ____ (need) advice, I ____ (be) always here.
- 3. If you ____ (not water) plants, they ____ (die).
- 4. When it _____ (rain) and _____ (be) sunny, there ____ (be) a rainbow.
- 5. If you ____ (not visit) me regularly, I ____ (get) sad and lonely.
- 6. If I ____ (cycle) to work, I ____ (feel) fitter and healthier.



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Practice 2







Finish the sentence with your own answers



When I am hungry, I ...



When my plants die, I ...



If I don't drink enough water, I ...

If I put on weight, I ...



If I see a good job vacancy, I ...

If it is raining outside, I ...



When my mum phones me, I...

If I go to bed early, I ...



If I pass my exams, I ...



If I cancel my debit card, I



When I need advice, I ...



If you tickle me, I ...



If I cook something delicious, I ...

If I drink too much wine, I



When I smell coffee, I ...



If you need somebody to talk to, you ...

If I am thirsty, I ...



If I see a person who needs help, I ...



If I see a snake, I ...



If I miss a flight, I ...



Practice 3







It's conversation time!







REVIEW



Zero Conditional Course





UPLOAD A VIDEO RESPONSE

Link:

https://virtually-fluent.com/topic/zero-conditional-conversation/