







SO

such



verb

SO

adjective

adverb



verb

SO

adjective

It is so cold outside



verb

SO

adjective

I'm so sorry I'm late



verb

SO

adverb

She plays so well



object

verb

SO

adverb

She plays the piano so well



so many so much

+ noun

There are so many <u>people</u> in town



verb

such

quantifier

noun

adjective + noun



verb

such

quantifier

adjective

It is such a cold day



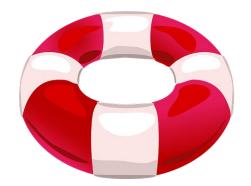
verb

such

quantifier

noun

You are such a lifesaver!





verb

such

quantifier

noun

We have such little time before the exam



verb

such

quantifier

noun

He drinks such a lot of coffee





It is so cold outside
She plays the piano so well
It is such a cold day
He drinks such a lot of coffee



It is so cold outside
She plays the piano so well
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He drinks such a lot of coffee

THAT



It is so cold outside

THAT

there is ice on the ground





She plays the piano so well

THAT

she was offered a music scholarship



It is such a cold day

THAT

the windows froze over





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It is so cold outside



there is ice on the ground



Review





So	Verb + so + adjective Verb + so + adverb Transitive verb + object + so + adjective/adverb SO MUCH/ SO MANY + noun	It is so cold outside She plays so well She plays the piano so well There are so many people
Such	Verb + such + quantifier + noun Verb + such + quantifier + adjective + noun	He drinks such a lot of coffee It is such a cold day





Practise 1







Fill in the gaps with the correct word (so or such)





- 1) She looks ____ healthy!
- It is _____ hot today!
- 3) There are ____ a lot of bees in the garden.
- 4) She is _____ beautiful.
- 5) She looks like ____ a nice person.
- 6) She sings ____ beautifully. (adverb)
- 7) Why is there ____ a noise next door?
- 8) Why are you speaking ____ quickly?
- 9) Can you see, there are ____ a lot of children in the playground today.
- 10) We aren't ____ pleased (adjective) with your grades





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- 2) He is _____ an annoying person
- 3) They were ____ happy to see their children again
- 4) You are ____ a lifesaver!
- 5) We are ____ lucky to be on the course
- 6) We have _____ little time to complete our homework
- 7) The neighbours played the music ____ loudly
- 8) I'm ____ confused about this English grammar
- 9) He was ____ helpful as my teacher
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Practise 2







Correct the following sentences





- He is such a happy
- 2) We look such formal in the photo
- 3) They seem like so lot of people
- 4) She so quickly ate the cookie
- 5) I go to the shops such often
- 6) She was such happy when she jumped up and down
- 7) I can't believe it. I so late was that I missed the bus.



He is such a happy





He is such a happy

He is such a happy person He is so happy





We look such formal in the photo





We look such formal in the photo

We look so formal in the photo





They seem like so lot of people





They seem like so lot of people

They seem like such a lot of people





She so quickly ate the cookie





She so quickly ate the cookie

She ate the cookie so quickly





I go to the shops such often





I go to the shops such often

I go to the shops so often





She was such happy she jumped up and down





She was such happy she jumped up and down

She was so happy she jumped up and down





I can't believe it. I so late was that I missed the bus





I can't believe it. I so late was that I missed the bus

I can't believe it. I was so late that I missed the bus.



"So" is most commonly used as an intensifier, as you now know but it also has some other definitions. Let's take a look!





AS A RESULT / THEREFORE

We can use "so" to express a result or a consequence. In this case it is normally immediately after a comma and is followed by a subject.

I will wear a jumper <u>so</u> I won't be cold My car is broken, <u>so</u> I will be late today





We can use "so" to add some extra information to a sentence. It has the same meaning as "and". In this case, it is followed by a verb.

He is a nice person, <u>so</u> is she. I forgot my phone, <u>so</u> did my husband.





AS A FILLER

When you can't think of what you want to say, you often hear "so" "erm" "OK". **So** can be used as a filler. It is often heard at the beginning of a phrase by native English speakers.

<u>So</u>, let's learn about adverbs today! <u>So</u>, shall we go to the park?



SUCH AS

Such as is an expression that means "for example".

I like food <u>such as</u> chocolate, fruit and vegetables.



I HOPE SO!

hope so is an expression to say that you want something to be true.

Did you pass the exam? I don't know but I hope so!



THERE'S NO SUCH THING!

There's no such thing means that something doesn't exist.

Do you believe in ghosts? There's no such thing!



NOT AS SUCH

Not as such means "not exactly".

Is she your teacher?
Not as such. She's my girlfriend now!



AND SO ON

And so on means "etc..."

I like all types of music; classical music, pop music, rock music and so on.



IS THAT SO?

Is that so means "is that correct?" and shows disappointment at this news.

He already left for the flight to France.

Is that so?



OR SO

Or so means "approximately" and goes after the estimated number.

There were 15 or so people in the meeting.



SO-SO

So-So means that something is OK. This isn't used very often by native speakers.

This ice-cream is so-so.



SO AND SO

So and so means "a random person" or "somebody" and this is not important for the conversation.

Yeah, so and so said you would be here today.

SO?

So? is a strong expression to say that you don't care about something. This must be said with rising intonation.

He's not a very nice person.





REVIEW



So and Such Course



