



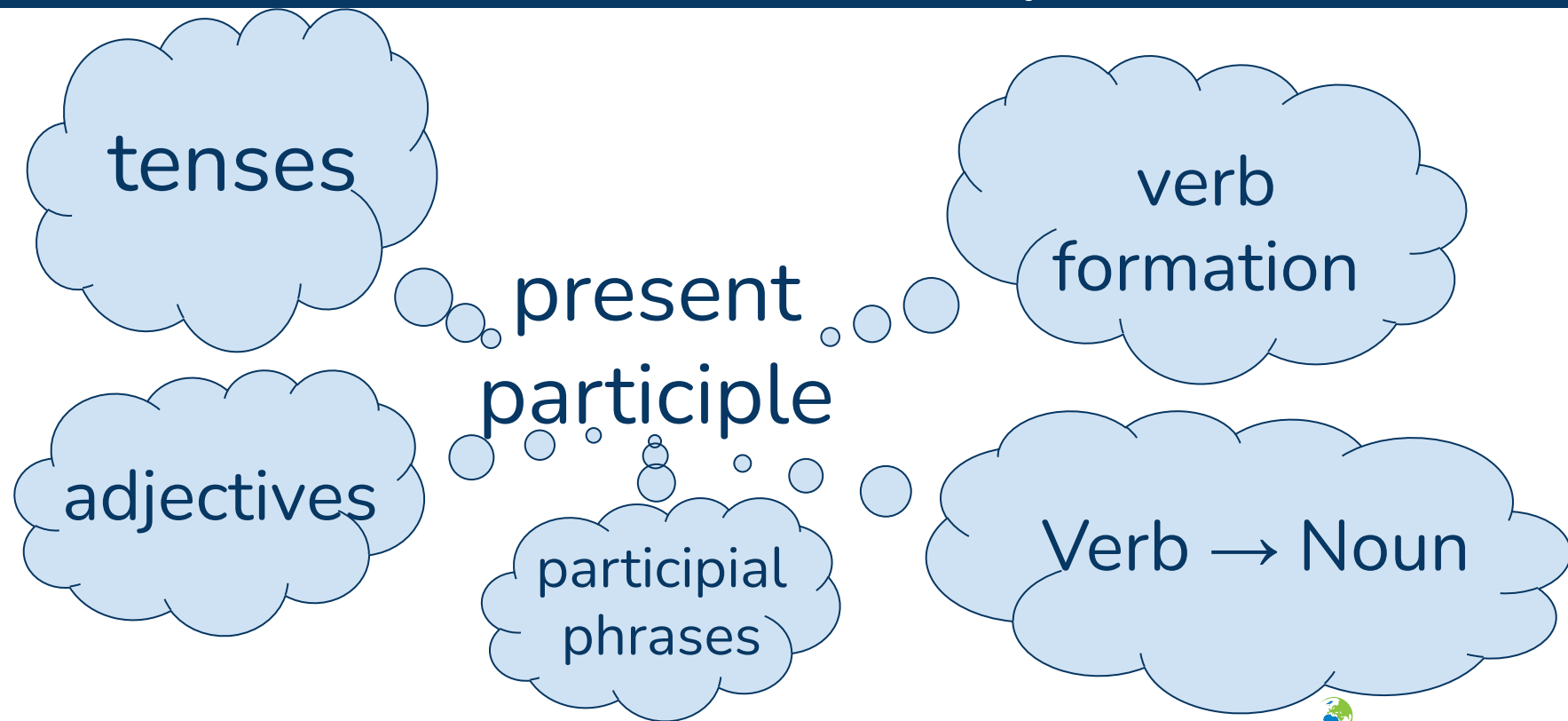
Present Participle

Present Participle



walking

Present Participle



Present Participle

- 1) General Rule
- 2) CVC rule
- 3) Last letter is E
- 4) Last letters are IE
- 5) Last letter is C

Present Participle

drink



Present Participle

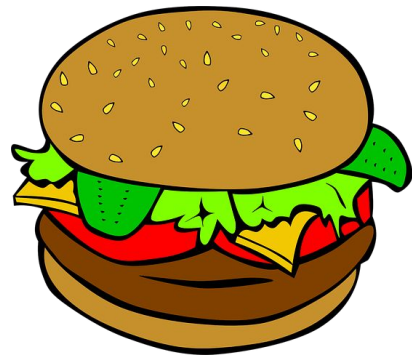
drink + ING

drinking



Present Participle

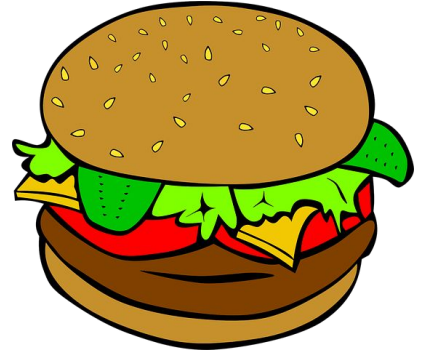
eat



Present Participle

eat + ING

eating



Present Participle

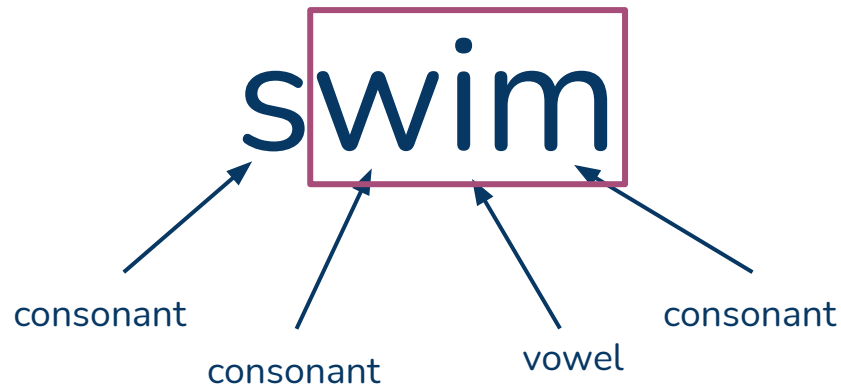
- 1) General Rule ✓
- 2) CVC rule
- 3) Last letter is E
- 4) Last letters are IE
- 5) Last letter is C

Present Participle

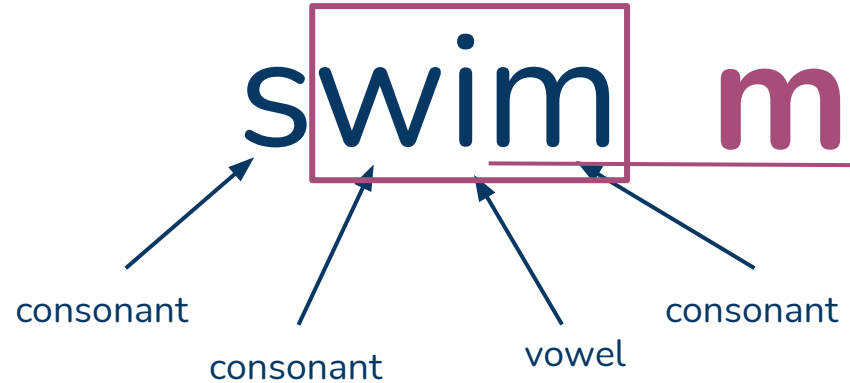
swim



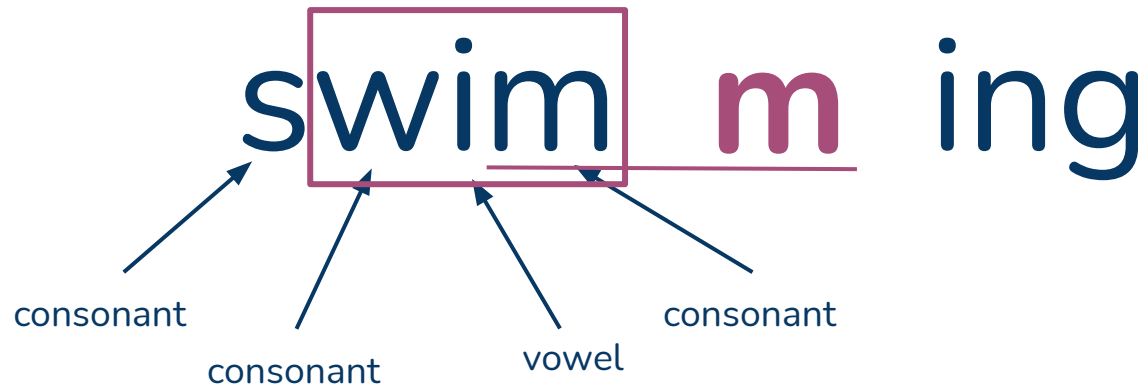
Present Participle



Present Participle



Present Participle



Present Participle

swim

swimming



Present Participle

skip



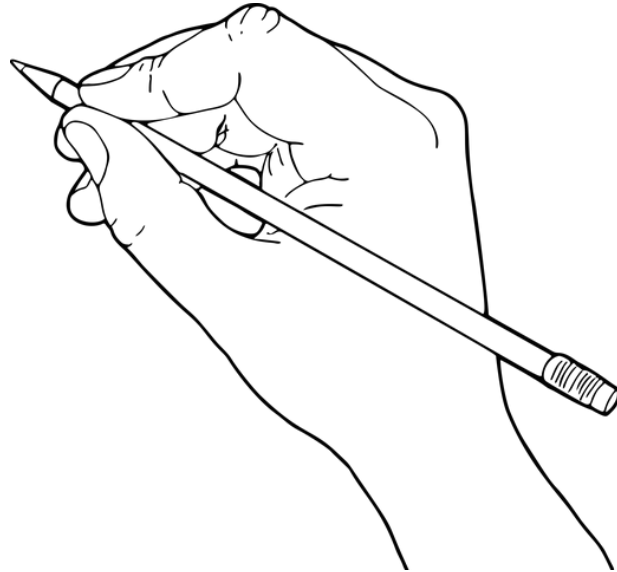
Present Participle

skipping

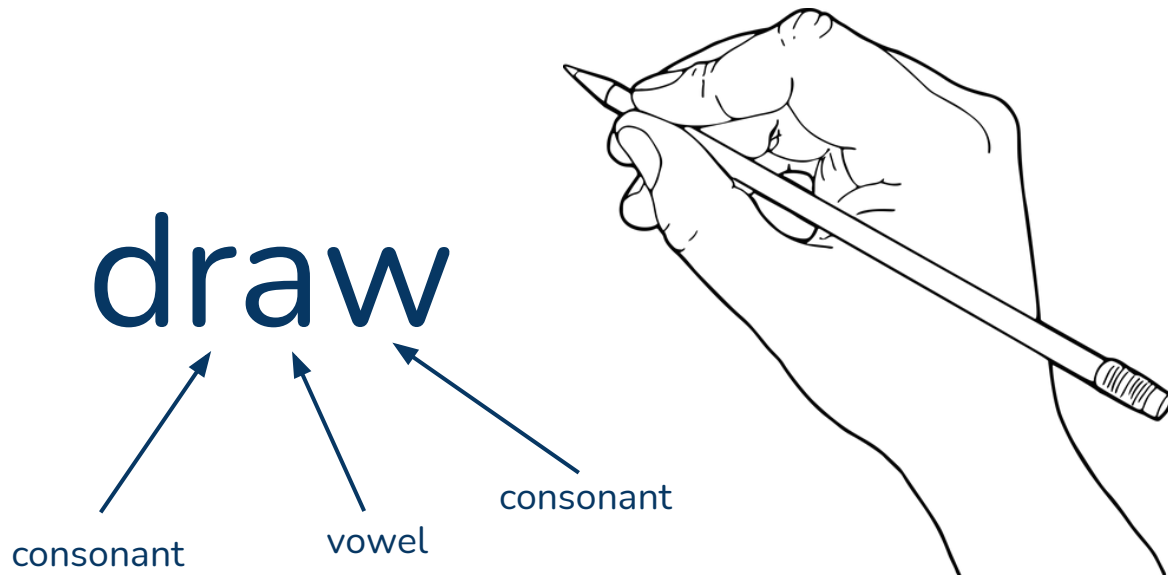


Present Participle

draw

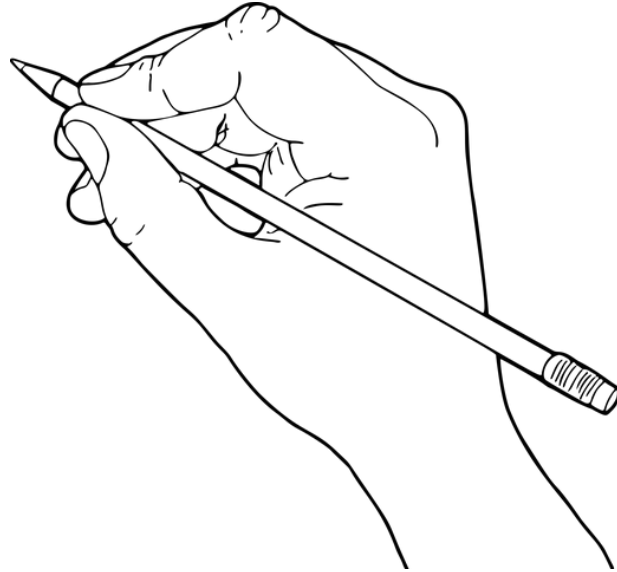


Present Participle



Present Participle

draw
drawing



Present Participle

- 1) Verbs ending in W
- 2) Verbs ending in Y
- 3) Verbs ending in X
- 4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Present Participle

play
playing



Present Participle

relax
relaxing

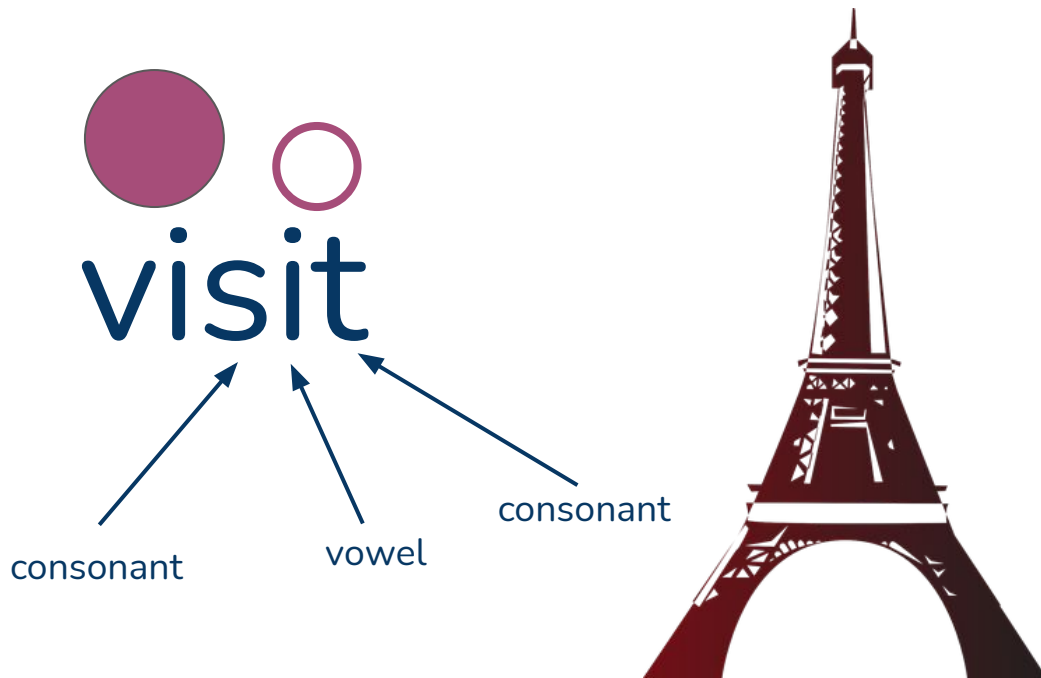


Present Participle

visit
visiting



Present Participle



Present Participle

- 1) Verbs ending in W
- 2) Verbs ending in Y
- 3) Verbs ending in X
- 4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Present Participle

- 1) General Rule ✓
- 2) CVC rule ✓
- 3) Last letter is E
- 4) Last letters are IE
- 5) Last letter is C

Present Participle

drive



Present Participle



driv✖ +ING

Present Participle

drive
driving



Present Participle

dance



Present Participle

dance
dancing



Present Participle

see



Present Participle

see +ING



Present Participle

- 1) General Rule ✓
- 2) CVC rule ✓
- 3) Last letter is E ✓
- 4) Last letters are IE
- 5) Last letter is C

Present Participle

lie



Present Participle

~~L~~ + Y + ING



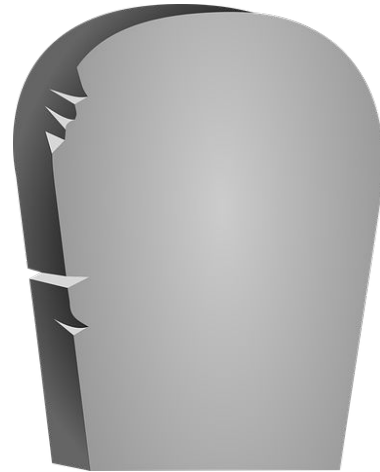
Present Participle

lie
lying



Present Participle

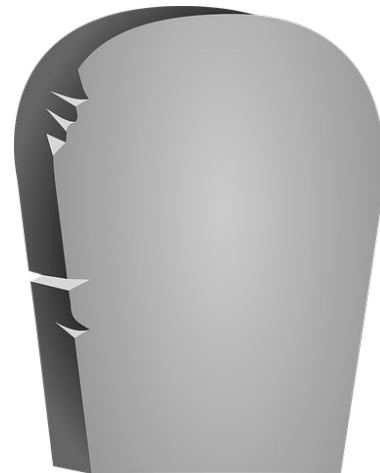
die



Present Participle

die

dying

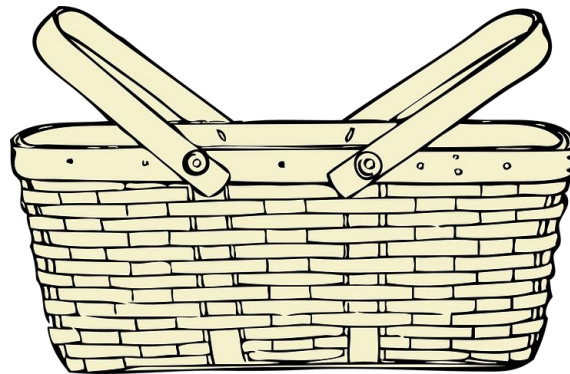


Present Participle

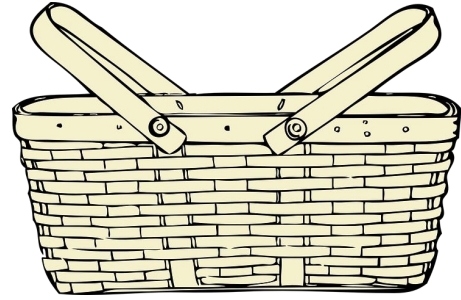
- 1) General Rule ✓
- 2) CVC rule ✓
- 3) Last letter is E ✓
- 4) Last letters are IE ✓
- 5) Last letter is C

Present Participle

picnic



Present Participle



picnic +K +ING

Present Participle

mimic



Present Participle

mimic

mimicking



Present Participle

- 1) General Rule ✓
- 2) CVC rule ✓
- 3) Last letter is E ✓
- 4) Last letters are IE ✓
- 5) Last letter is C ✓

Review



Rule	Pattern	Example Verb
General rule	+ ING	<i>drink</i> → <i>drinking</i>
CVC rule *Last letter W *Last letter Y *Last letter X *Stress on first syllable	Double final consonant + ING + ING	<i>swim</i> → <i>swimming</i> <i>draw</i> → <i>drawing</i> <i>play</i> → <i>playing</i> <i>relax</i> → <i>relaxing</i> <i>visit</i> → <i>visiting</i>
E rule *Last letters EE	Eliminate E + ING + ING	<i>drive</i> → <i>driving</i> <i>see</i> → <i>seeing</i>
IE rule	Eliminate IE + Y + ING	<i>lie</i> → <i>lying</i>
C rule	+ K + ING	<i>picnic</i> → <i>picnicking</i>

Practice 1



Directions

Convert the verb to
the present
participle form



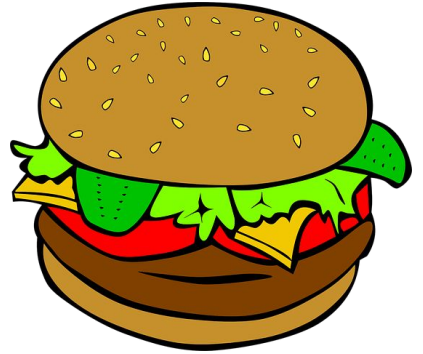
Pronunciation

Drinking

/ɪŋ/



Eating
/In/



Swimming

/ɪŋ/



ING

/ɪŋ/

/ɪn/

/ən/

reading
/ɪŋ/

/ɪn/ /ən/

Practice 2



- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 1) Being | 11) looking |
| 2) Calling | 12) making |
| 3) Coming | 13) saying |
| 4) Doing | 14) seeing |
| 5) Feeling | 15) taking |
| 6) Finding | 16) thinking |
| 7) Getting | 17) trying |
| 8) Giving | 18) using |
| 9) Going | 19) wanting |
| 10) Having | 20) working |

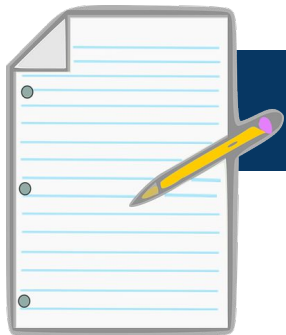
REVIEW

Today, we have ...

- Learnt how to create the present participle form

Course:

<https://virtually-fluent.com/courses/present-participle/>



HOMEWORK

Review the present participle as we'll need it for our topic next week - the present continuous tense.