

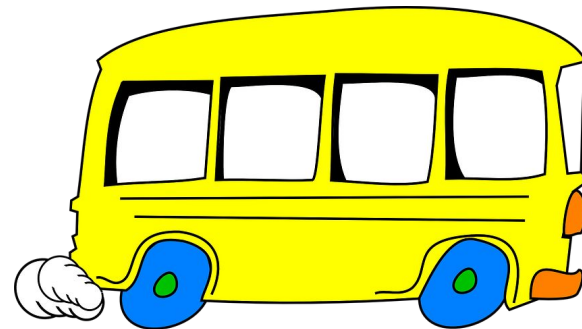
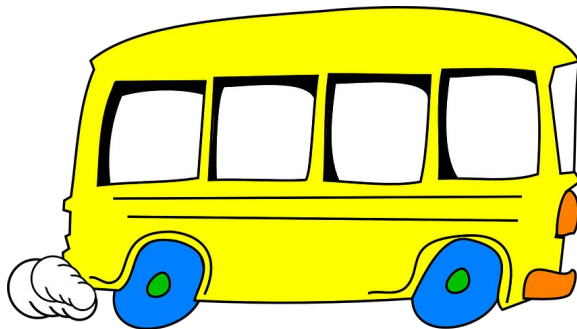
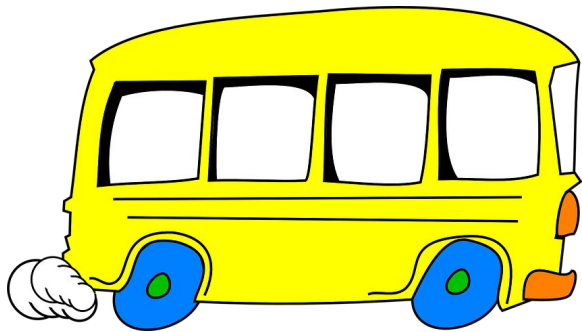


Plurals

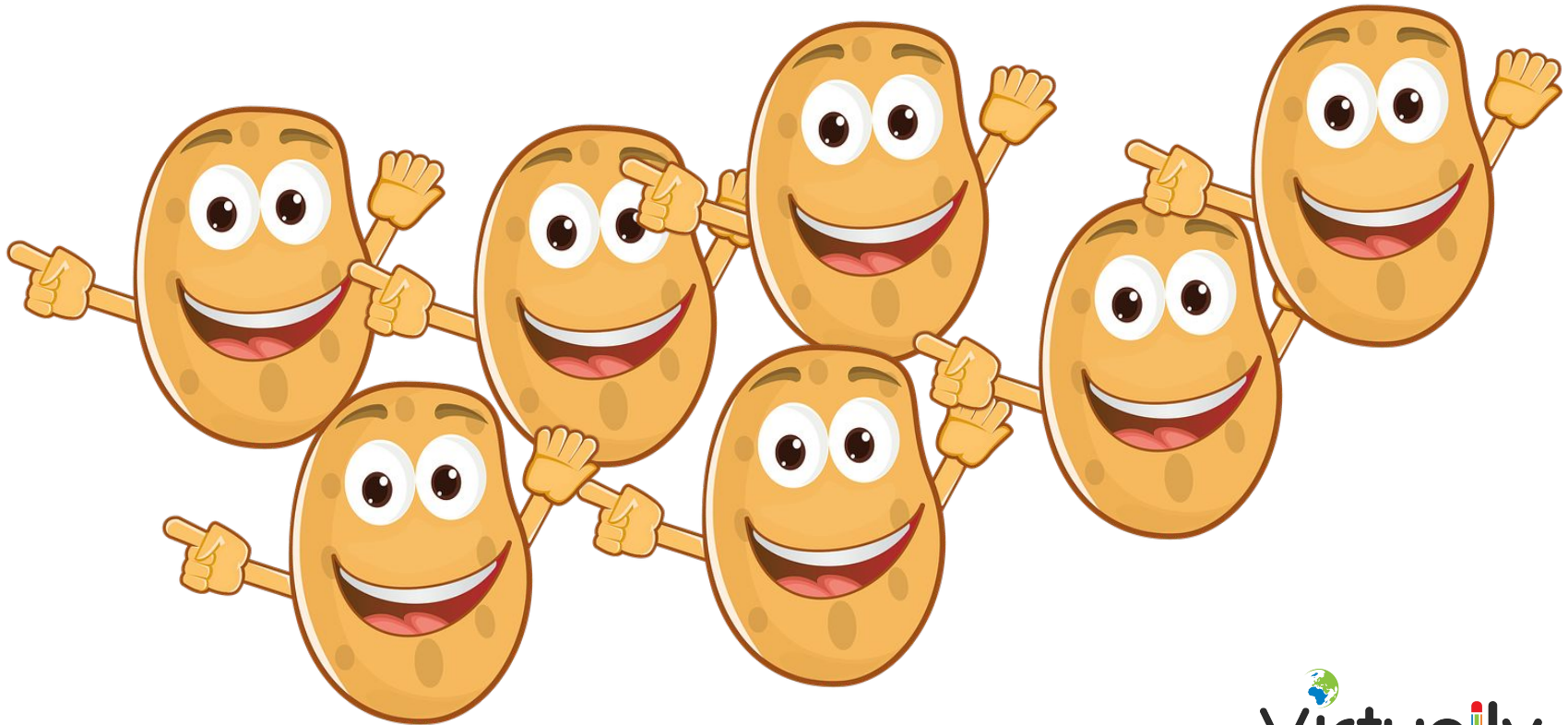
How many books can you see?



How many buses can you see?



How many potatoes can you see?



How many kangaroos can you see?



How many babies can you see?



How many boys can you see?



How many knives can you see?



How many loaves can you see?



Review these questions

How many books can you see?

buses

potatoes

kangaroos

babies

boys

knives

loaves

Review these questions

SINGULAR

book

bus

potato

kangaroo

baby

boy

knife

loaf

PLURAL

bookss

buseses

potatoeses

kangarooss

babiesies

boyss

kniveses

loaveses

RULE 1

RULE 2

RULE 3

RULE 3

RULE 4

RULE 4

RULE 5

RULE 5

RULE 1

Singular



Book

RULE 1

Singular



Book

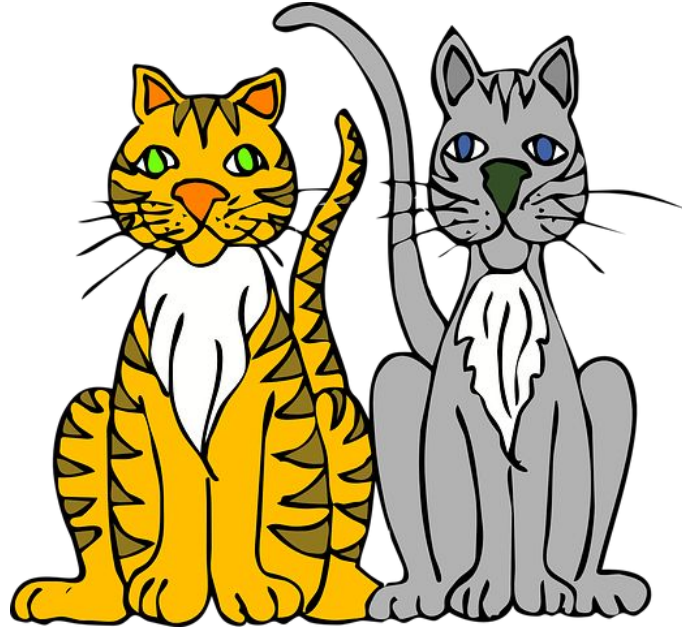


Plural



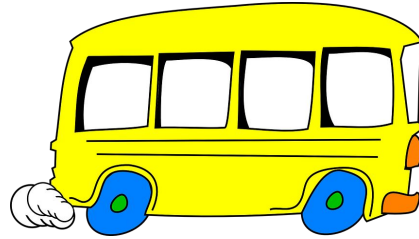
Books

RULE 1



RULE 2

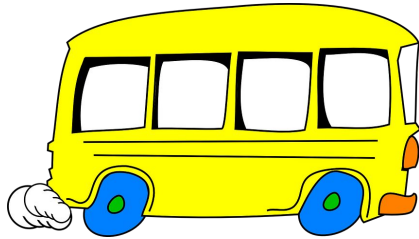
Singular



Bus

RULE 2

Singular

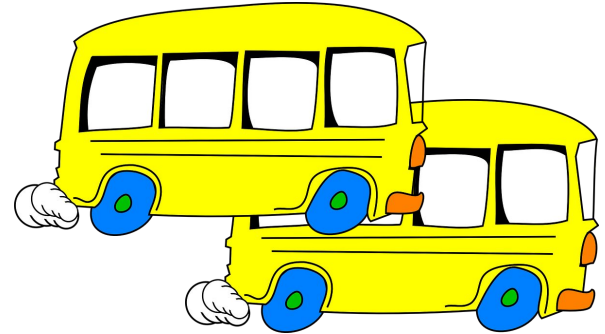


Bus

+ es



Plural



Buses

RULE 2

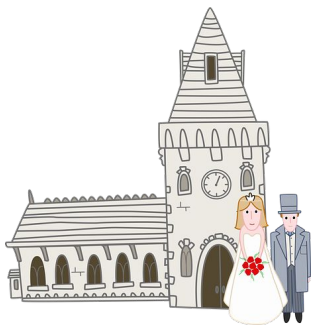
S

CH

SH

X

Z



Churchu



Boxx



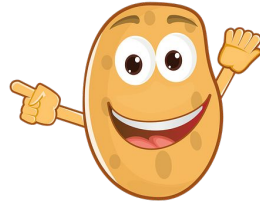
Brushu



Waltzz

RULE 3

Singular

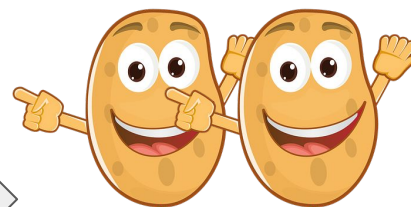
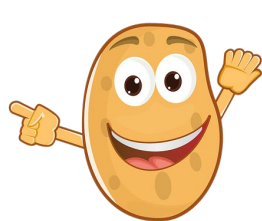


Potato

RULE 3

Singular

Plural



Potato

Potatoes

RULE 3

Singular



Kangaroo

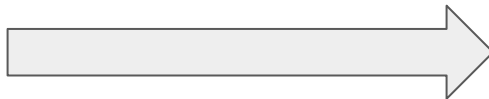
RULE 3

Singular



Kangaroo

+ S



Plural



Kangaroos

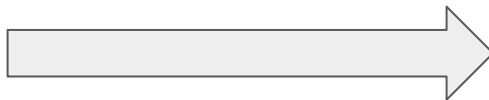
RULE 3

Singular

Plural

Potatoo

+ es



Potatoes

Kangarooo

+ s

Kangaroos

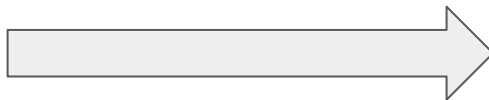
RULE 3

Singular

Plural

Potatoto

+ es



Potatoes

Kangarooo

+ s

Kangaroos

RULE 3



RULE 3



RULE 4

Singular



Boy

RULE 4

Singular



Boy



Plural



Boys

RULE 4

Singular



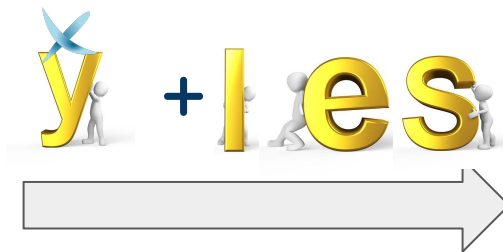
Baby

RULE 4

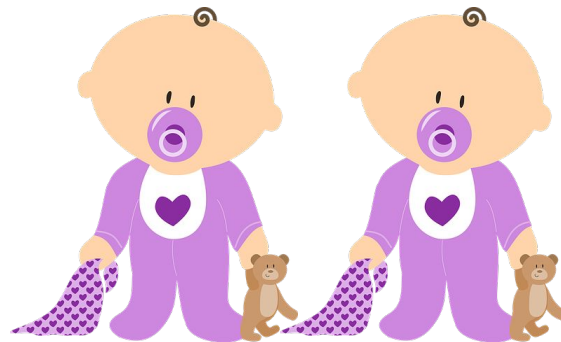
Singular



Baby



Plural



Babies

RULE 4

Singular

Plural

Boy

+ S



Boys

Baby

y + ies

Babies

RULE 4

Singular

Plural

Boy

+ S



Boys

Baby

y + ies

Babies

RULE 5

Singular

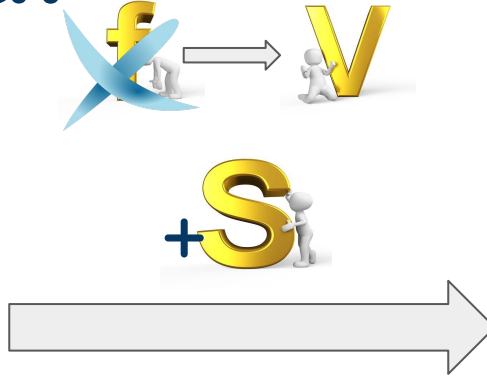


Knife

RULE 5

Singular

Plural

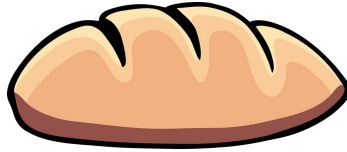


Knife

Knives

RULE 5

Singular



Loaf

RULE 5

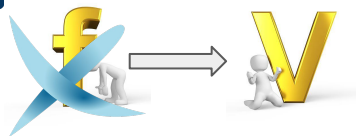
Singular

Plural



Loaf

Loaves



SUMMARY

1

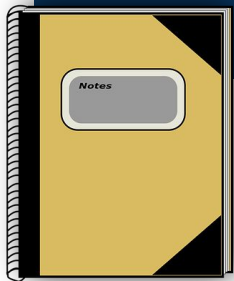
Rule	Pattern	Example Noun
General rule	+ <u>S</u>	<i>Book</i> → <i>books</i>
CH, SH, X, Z, S, O rule	+ ES	<i>Bus</i> → <i>buses</i>
Consonant + O Vowel + O	+ ES + S	<i>Tomato</i> → <i>tomatoes</i> <i>Radio</i> → <i>radios</i>
Y Rule		
Consonant + Y Vowel + Y	Eliminate Y + IES + S	<i>Lady</i> → <i>ladies</i> <i>Boy</i> → <i>boys</i>
F Rule	Eliminate F, replace with V + ES	<i>Loaf</i> → <i>loaves</i>
FE Rule	Eliminate F, replace with V + S	<i>Knife</i> → <i>knives</i>

2

3

4

5



EXERCISE

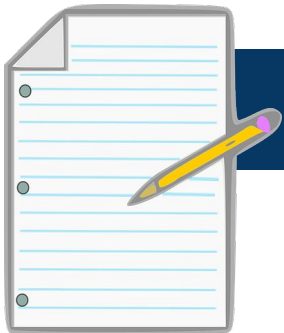
- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1) fox | 11) toy |
| 2) butterfly | 12) monkey |
| 3) match | 13) scarf |
| 4) tree | 14) wish |
| 5) donkey | 15) glass |
| 6) radio | 16) bowl |
| 7) strawberry | 17) copy |
| 8) shelf | 18) lorry |
| 9) kiss | 19) activity |
| 10) key | 20) bicycle |

Any questions?



Review

- 1) Review these slides (I will upload to the website them after class)
- 2) This lesson is recorded so you can access it on the website after the class
- 3) Review our plurals course to see another video explanation and activities: <https://virtually-fluent.com/courses/plurals/>



Homework

Complete the plurals quiz on my
website

[https://virtually-fluent.com/quizzes/
plurals-quiz/](https://virtually-fluent.com/quizzes/plurals-quiz/)