





Plurals

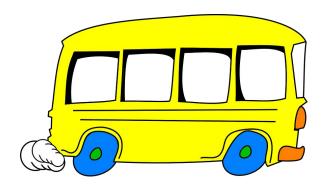


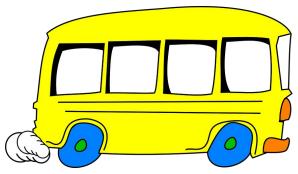
How many books can you see?

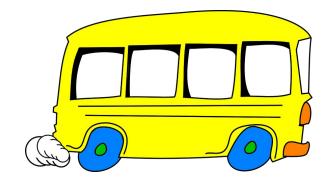




How many buses can you see?

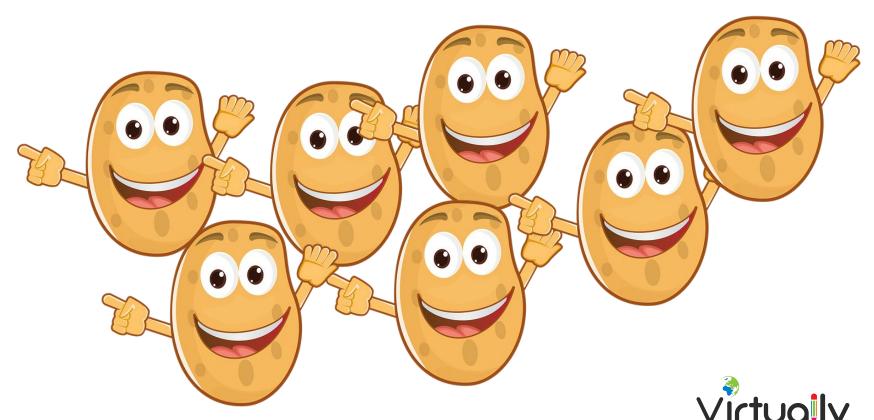








How many potatoes can you see?



How many kangaroos can you see?







How many babies can you see?









How many boys can you see?



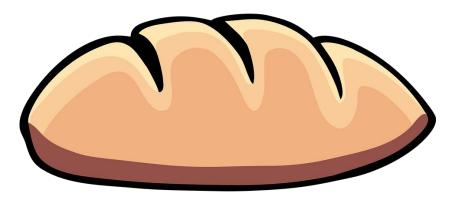


How many knives can you see?





How many loaves can you see?







Review these questions

How many

books

can you see?

buses

potatoes

kangaroos

babies

boys

knives

loaves



Review these questions

SINGULAR PLURAL

book book<u>s</u> RULE 1

bus bus<u>es</u> RULE 2

potato potato<u>es</u> RULE 3

kangaroo kangaroo<u>s</u> RULE 3

baby bab<u>ies</u> RULE 4

boy boys RULE 4

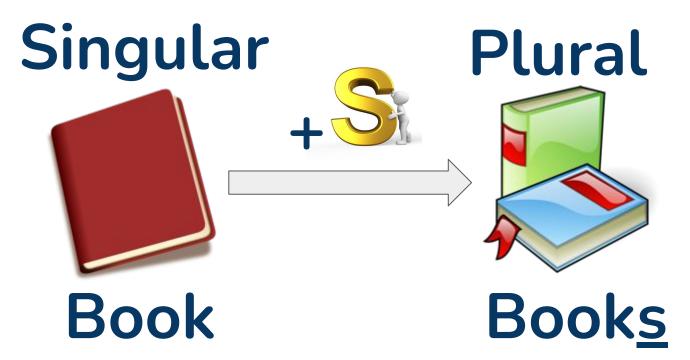
knife knives RULE 5

loaf loav<u>es</u> RULE 5,

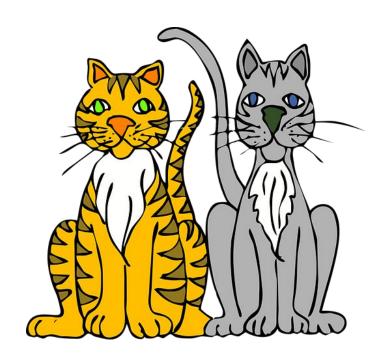
Singular











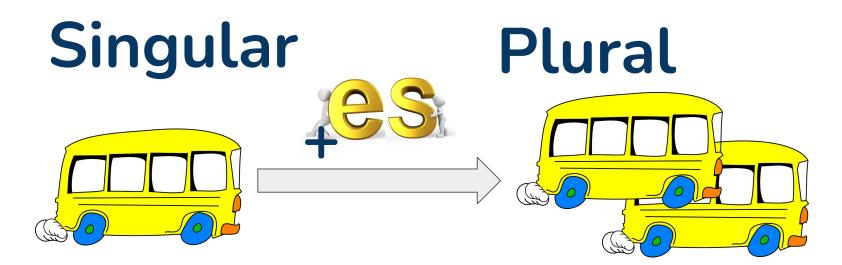


Singular



Bus





Bu<u>s</u>

Buses



S CH SH









S CH SH







Singular



Potato



Singular









Potato

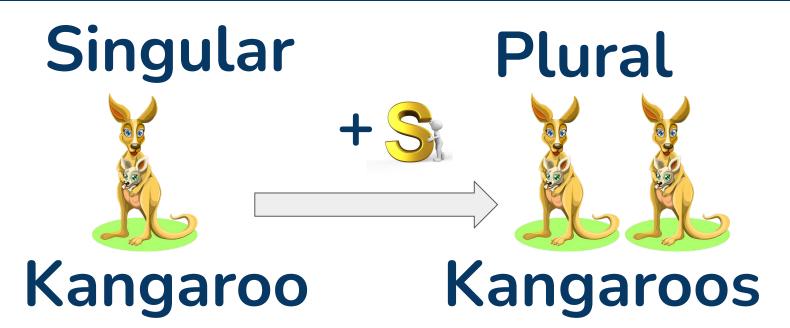
Potatoes



Singular









Singular

Plural

Potato Kangaroo



Potatoes Kangaroos



Singular

Plural

Pota<u>t</u>o

Kangar<u>o</u>o



Potato<u>es</u> Kangaroos







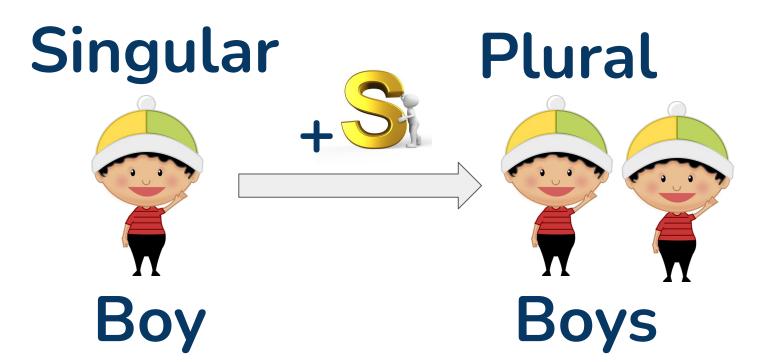




Singular









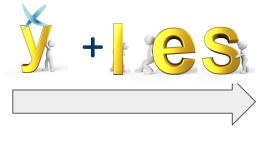
Singular



Baby



Singular



Baby

Plural



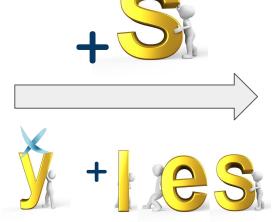
Babies



Singular

Plural

Boy Baby



Boys Babies



Singular

Plural









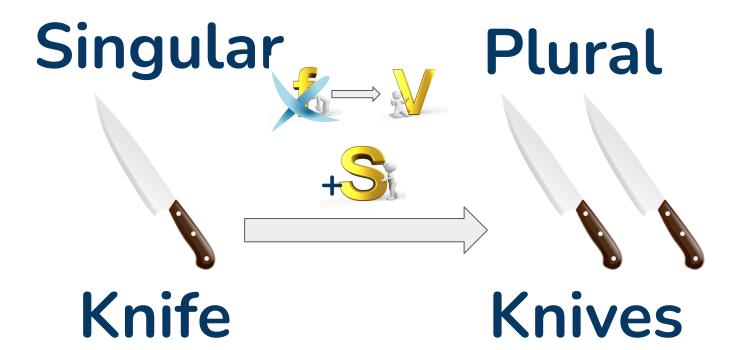
Boys Babies



Singular









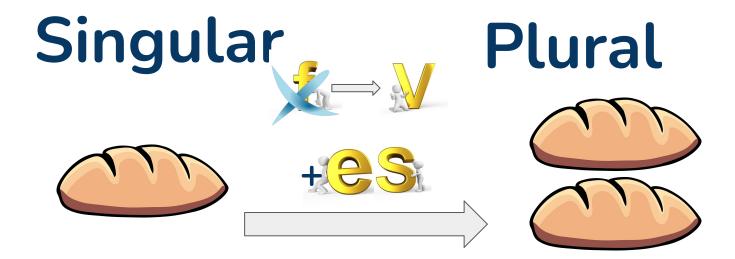
Singular



Loaf



RULE 5



Loaf

Loaves



SUMMARY

2

	Rule		Pattern	Example Noun
1	General rule	+	<u>S</u>	Book → books
	CH, SH, X, Z, S rule	+	ES	Bus → buses Church → churches
	Consonant + O Vowel + O (AO, IO, EO, OO, UO)	+ +	ES S	Tomato → tomatoes Radio → radios
	Y Rule			
	Consonant + Y Vowel + Y	Elim +	inate Y + IES S	Lady → ladies Boy → boys / key

We add the letter ...

If the last letter is ...



Vowel + Y		$Boy \rightarrow boys / key$
F Rule	Eliminate F, replace with V + ES	Loaf → loaves
FE Rule	Eliminate F, replace with V + S	Knife → knives



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Practice 1





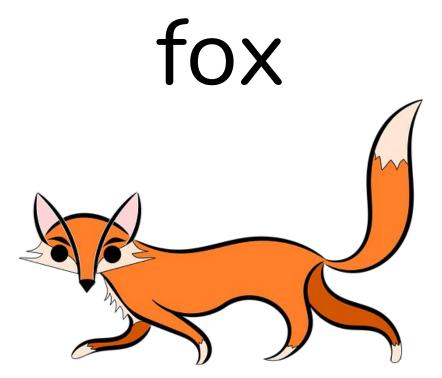


1) fox	11) toy
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- 2) butterfly 12) monkey
- 3) match 13) scarf
- 4) tree 14) wish
- 5) donkey 15) glass
- 6) radio 16) bowl
- 7) strawberry 17) copy
- 8) shelf 18) lorry
- 9) kiss 19) activity
- 10) key 20) bicycle

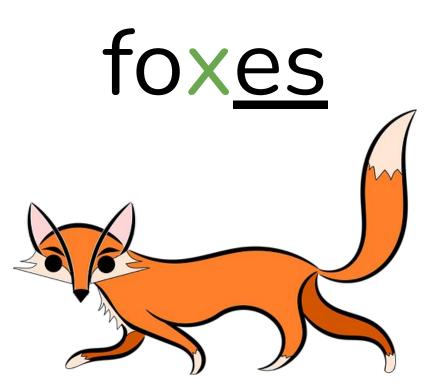












RULE 2

The last letter is X, so we add ES





butterfly







butterflies



RULE 3

The last letters are consonant + Y, so we eliminate Y and add IES





match





match<u>es</u>

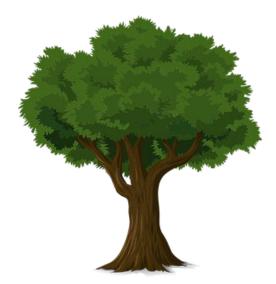
RULE 2

The last letters are CH, so we add ES





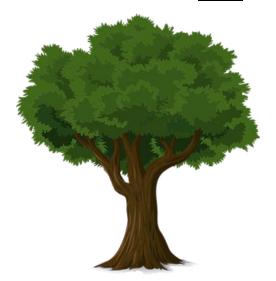
tree







tree<u>s</u>

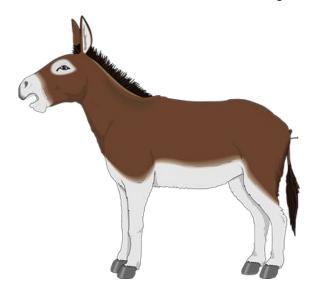


RULE 1
Add S





donkey



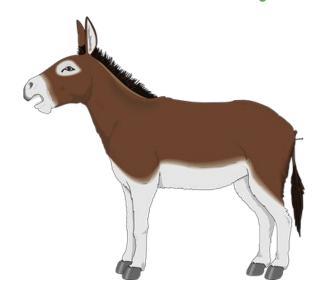




donkey<u>s</u>



The last letters are vowel + Y, so we add S







radio







radio<u>s</u>



RULE 2

The last letters are vowel + O, so we add S





strawberry







strawberries



RULE 3

The last letters are consonant + Y, so we eliminate Y and add IES





shelf







shelves

RULE 4

The last letter is F, eliminate F and add VES













kisses

RULE 2

The last letter is S, so we add ES





key









RULE 3

The last letters are vowel + Y, so we add S





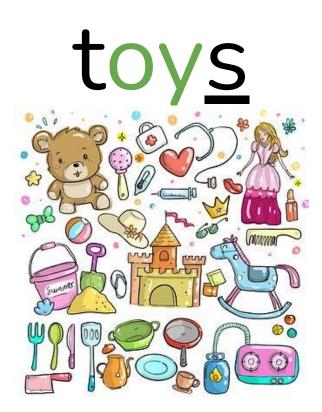


toy









RULE 3

The last letters are vowel + Y, so we add S





monkey







monkey<u>s</u>

RULE 3

The last letters are vowel + Y, so we add S







scarf







scar<u>ves</u>



RULE 4

The last letter is F, eliminate F and add VES







wish







wishes

RULE 2

The last letter is SH, so we add ES











glass







glasses



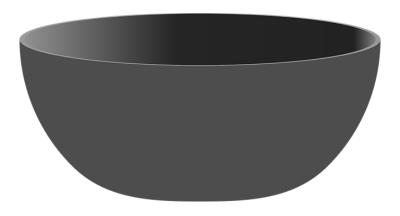
RULE 2

The last letter is S, so we add ES





bowl

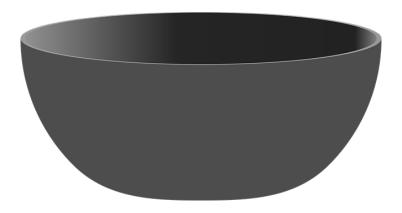






bowl<u>s</u>

RULE 1
Add S







copy







copies



RULE 3

The last letters are consonant + Y, so we eliminate Y and add IES





lorry







lorr<u>ies</u>



RULE 3

The last letters are consonant + Y, so we eliminate Y and add IES





activity





~ 对 次 ~ ...

大大大大

<u>→</u> ゲ ゲ 六 六





activities

水水水水水

意物 冬长冷

大大大大

≖ * * * * * *

RULE 3

The last letters are consonant + Y, so we eliminate Y and add IES





bicycle







bicycle<u>s</u>

RULE 1 Add S





SUMMARY



Rule	Pattern	Example Noun
General rule	+ <u>S</u>	Book → books
CH, SH, X, Z, S rule	+ ES	Bus → buses
Consonant + O Vowel + O	+ ES + S	Tomato → tomatoes Radio → radios
Y Rule Consonant + Y Vowel + Y	Eliminate Y + IES + S	Lady → ladies Boy → boys
F Rule	Eliminate F, replace with V + ES	ce Loaf → loaves

Eliminate F, replace

with V + S

 $Knife \rightarrow knives$

We add the letter ...

If the last letter is ...



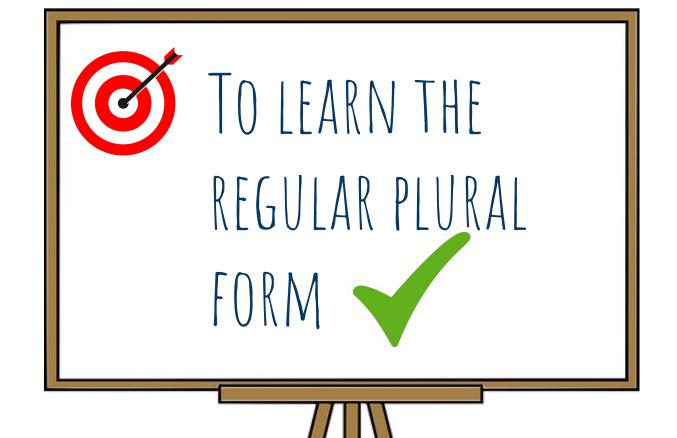
FE Rule



Any questions?









REVIEW



Plurals Course





COMPLETE PLURALS QUIZ

Link:

https://virtually-fluent.com/quizzes/plurals-quiz/