



TO LEARN THE
REGULAR PLURAL
FORM

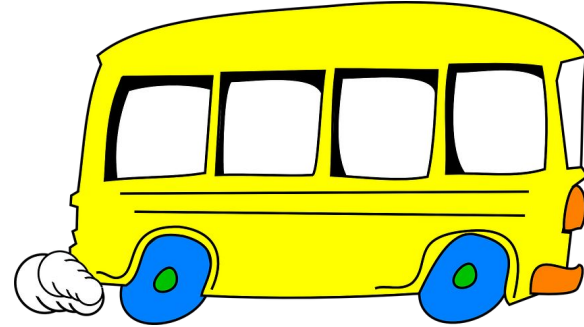
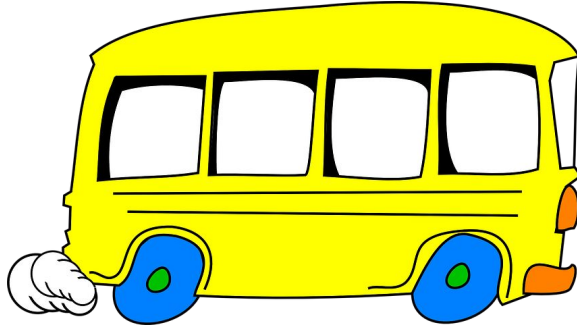
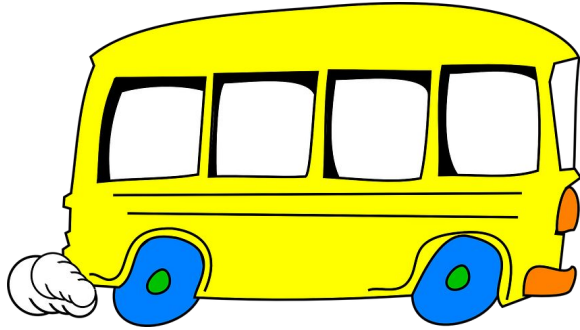


Plurals

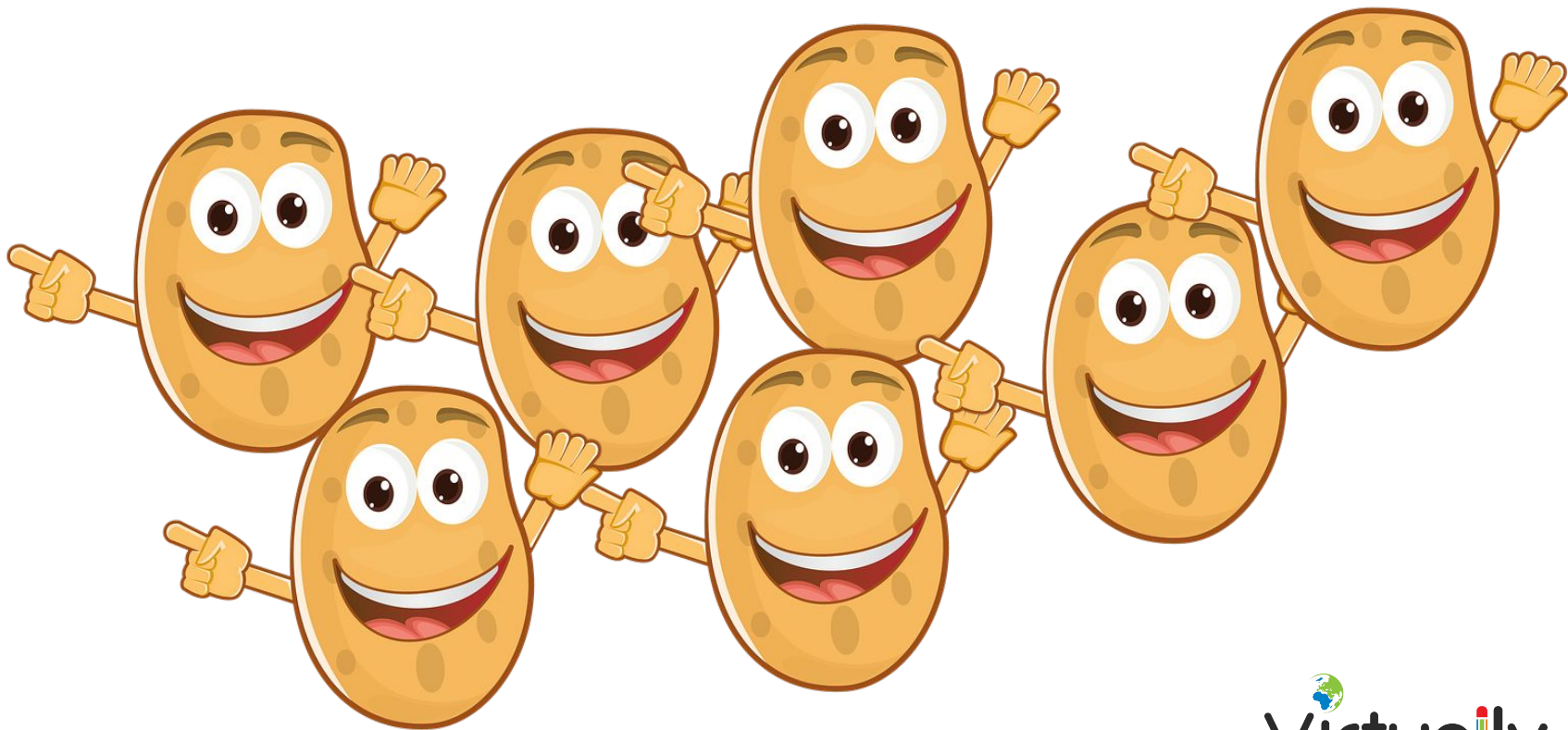
How many books can you see?



How many buses can you see?



How many potatoes can you see?



How many kangaroos can you see?



How many babies can you see?



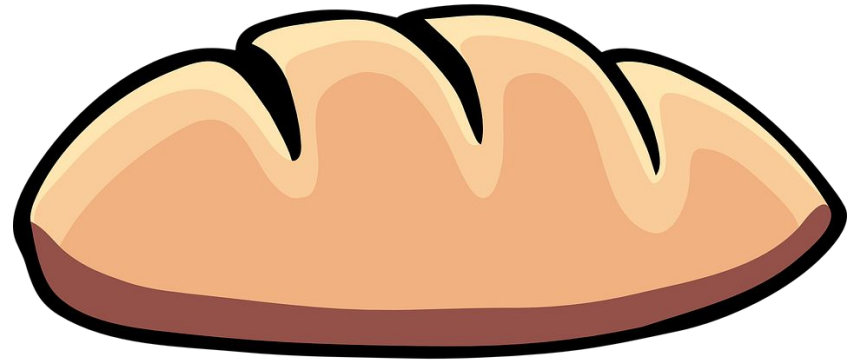
How many boys can you see?



How many knives can you see?



How many loaves can you see?



Review these questions

How many books can you see?

 buses

 potatoes

 kangaroos

 babies

 boys

 knives

 loaves

Review these questions

SINGULAR

book

bus

potato

kangaroo

baby

boy

knife

loaf

PLURAL

bookss

buseses

potatoeses

kangarooss

babiesies

boyss

kniveses

loaveses

RULE 1

RULE 2

RULE 3

RULE 3

RULE 4

RULE 4

RULE 5

RULE 5

RULE 1

Singular



Book

RULE 1

Singular



Book

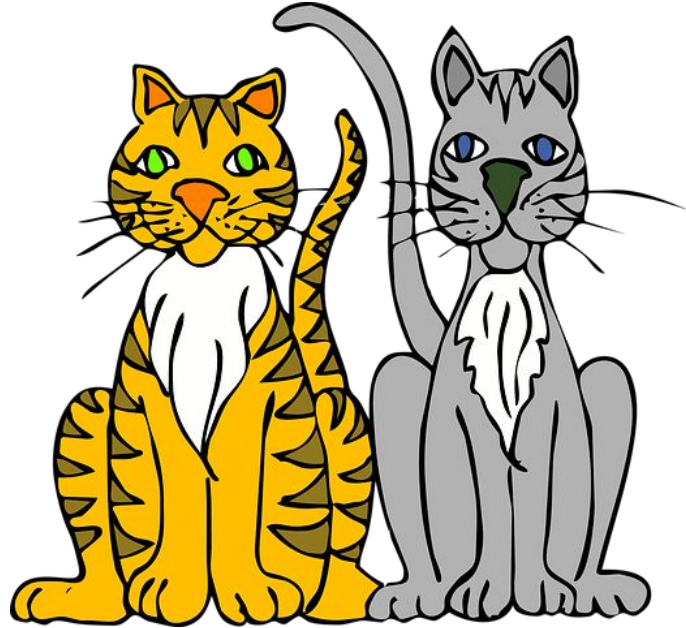


Plural



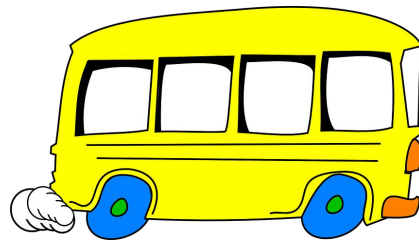
Books

RULE 1



RULE 2

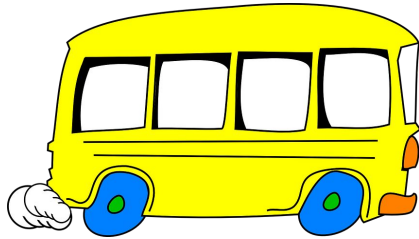
Singular



Bus

RULE 2

Singular

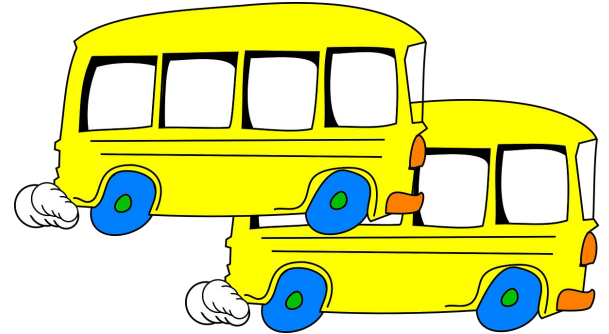


Buses

+ es



Plural



Buses

RULE 2

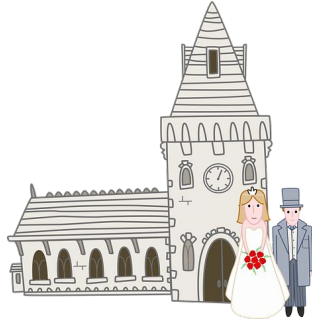
S

CH

SH

X

Z



Churchu



Boxx



Brushu



Waltzz

RULE 2

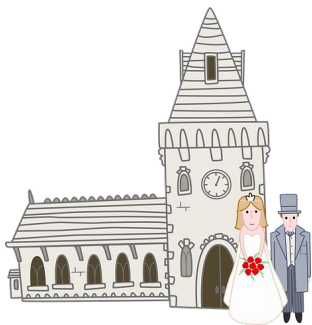
S

CH

SH

X

Z



Churches



Boxes



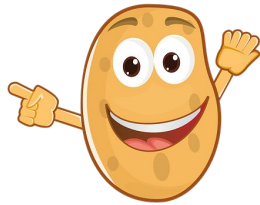
Brushes



Waltzes

RULE 3

Singular



Potato

RULE 3

Singular

Plural



Potato

Potatoes

RULE 3

Singular



Kangaroo

RULE 3

Singular



Kangaroo

+ S



Plural



Kangaroos

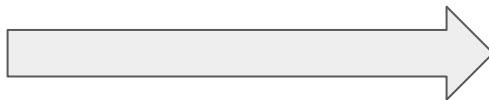
RULE 3

Singular

Plural



Potatoo



Potatoes

Kangarooo



Kangaroos

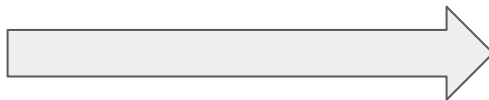
RULE 3

Singular

Plural

Potatoo

+ **es**



Potatoes

Kangarooo

+ **s**

Kangaroos

RULE 3

tomatoes



RULE 3

radios



RULE 4

Singular



Boy

RULE 4

Singular



Boy

+ S



Plural



Boys

RULE 4

Singular



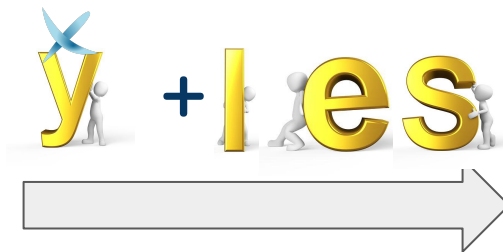
Baby

RULE 4

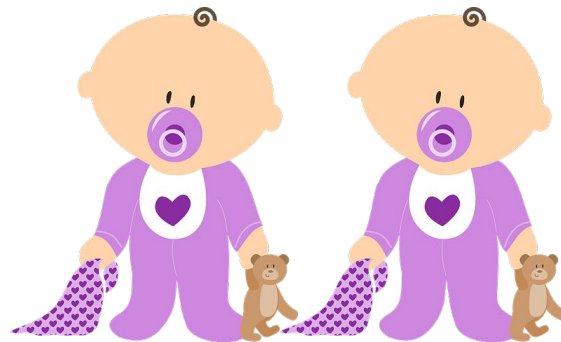
Singular



Baby



Plural



Babies

RULE 4

Singular

Plural

Boy

+ S



Boys

Baby

y + ies

Babies

RULE 4

Singular

Plural

Boy

+ S



Boys

Baby

y + ies

Babies

RULE 5

Singular

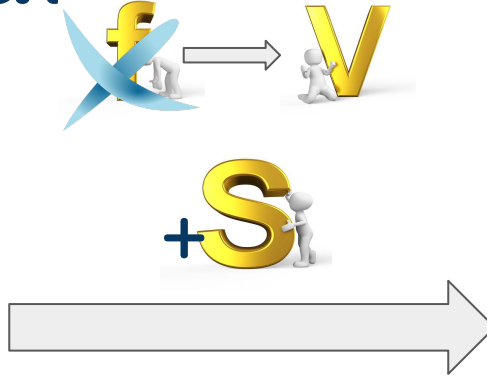


Knife

RULE 5

Singular

Plural

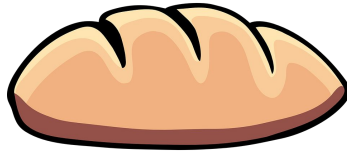


Knife

Knives

RULE 5

Singular

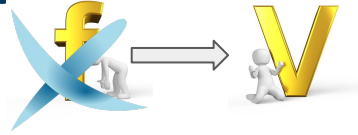


Loaf

RULE 5

Singular

Plural



Loaf

Loaves

SUMMARY



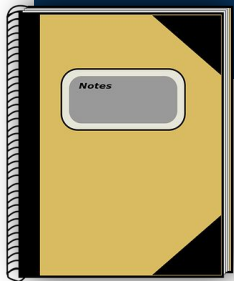
Rule	Pattern	Example Noun
General rule	+ <u>S</u>	<i>Book</i> → <i>books</i>
CH, SH, X, Z, S rule	+ ES	<i>Bus</i> → <i>buses</i>
Consonant + O Vowel + O	+ ES + S	<i>Tomato</i> → <i>tomatoes</i> <i>Radio</i> → <i>radios</i>
Y Rule		
Consonant + Y Vowel + Y	Eliminate Y + IES + S	<i>Lady</i> → <i>ladies</i> <i>Boy</i> → <i>boys</i>
F Rule	Eliminate F, replace with V + ES	<i>Loaf</i> → <i>loaves</i>
FE Rule	Eliminate F, replace with V + S	<i>Knife</i> → <i>knives</i>

We add the letter ...

If the last letter is ...

Practice 1

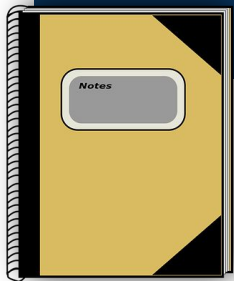




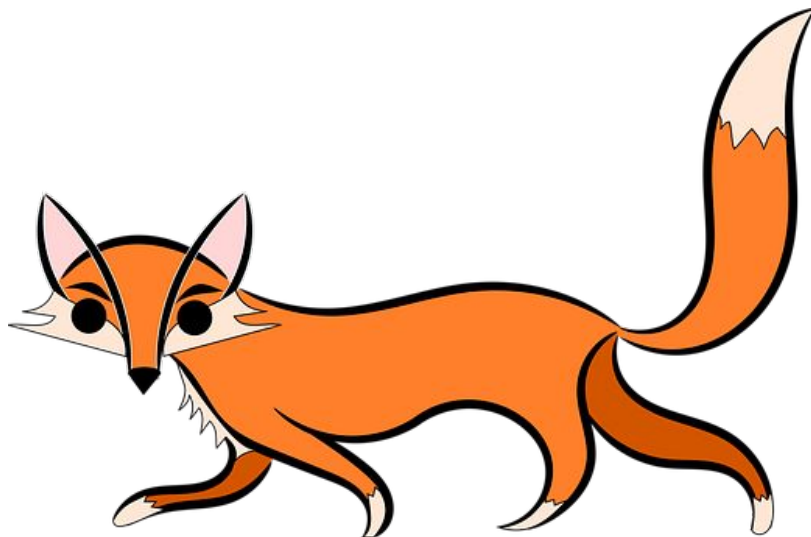
EXERCISE

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1) fox | 11) toy |
| 2) butterfly | 12) monkey |
| 3) match | 13) scarf |
| 4) tree | 14) wish |
| 5) donkey | 15) glass |
| 6) radio | 16) bowl |
| 7) strawberry | 17) copy |
| 8) shelf | 18) lorry |
| 9) kiss | 19) activity |
| 10) key | 20) bicycle |

EXERCISE



fox



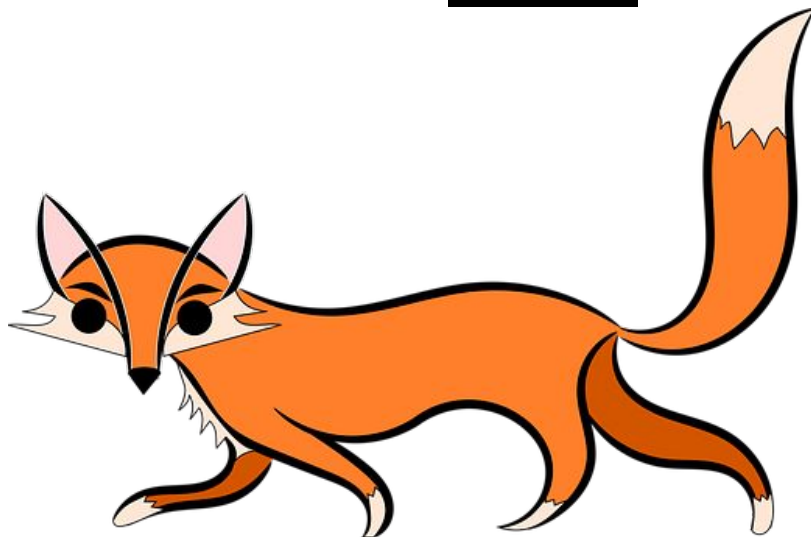
EXERCISE



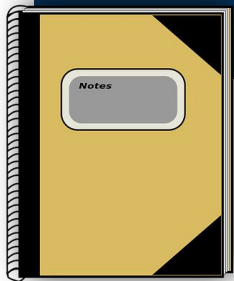
foxes

RULE 2

The last letter is
X, so we add ES



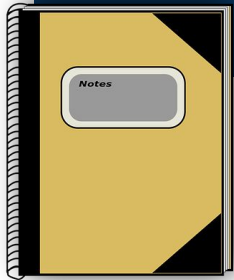
EXERCISE



butterfly



EXERCISE



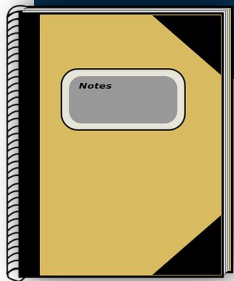
butterflies



RULE 3

The last letters
are consonant +
Y, so we eliminate
Y and add IES

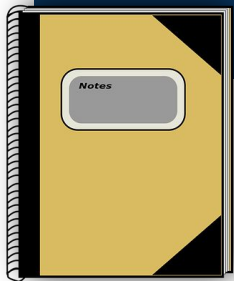
EXERCISE



match



EXERCISE



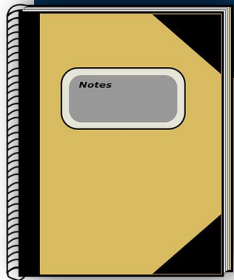
matches



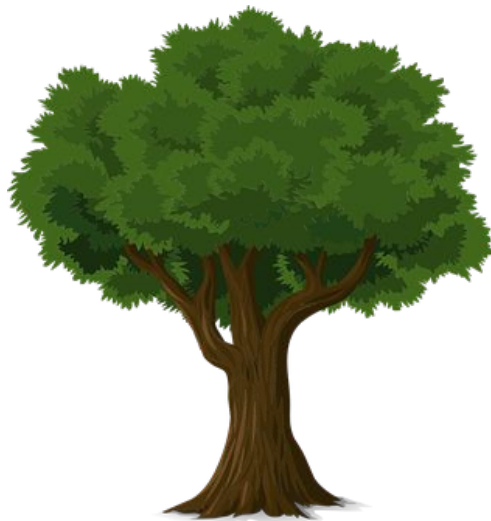
RULE 2

The last letters
are CH, so we
add ES

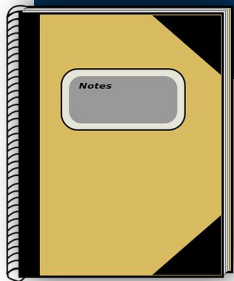
EXERCISE



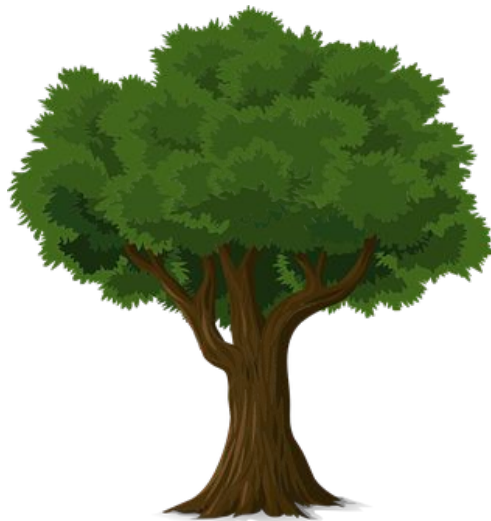
tree



EXERCISE

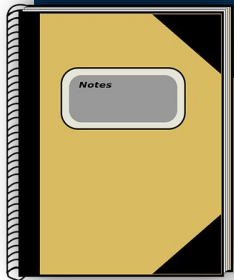


trees

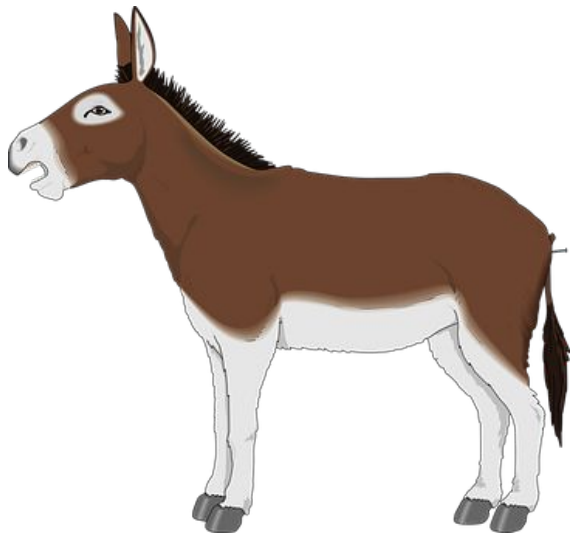


RULE 1
Add S

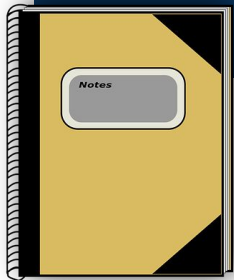
EXERCISE



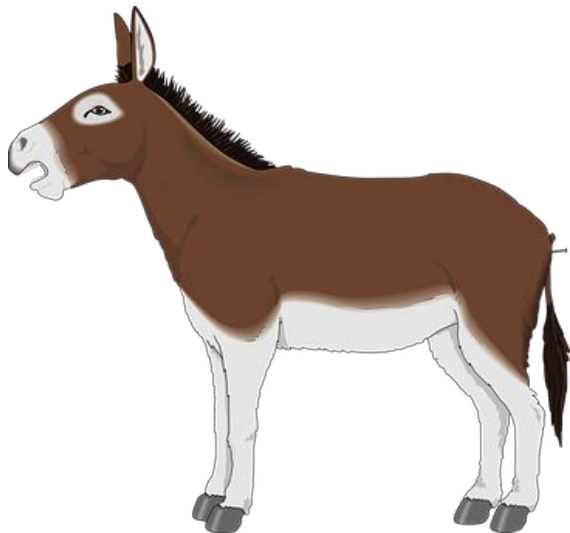
donkey



EXERCISE



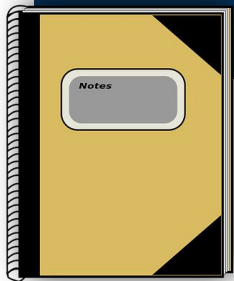
donkeys



RULE 3

The last letters
are vowel + Y, so
we add S

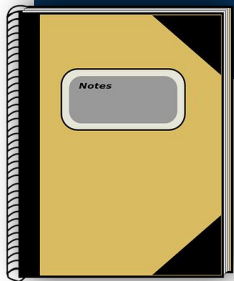
EXERCISE



radio



EXERCISE



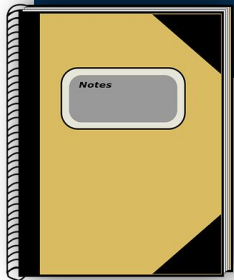
radios



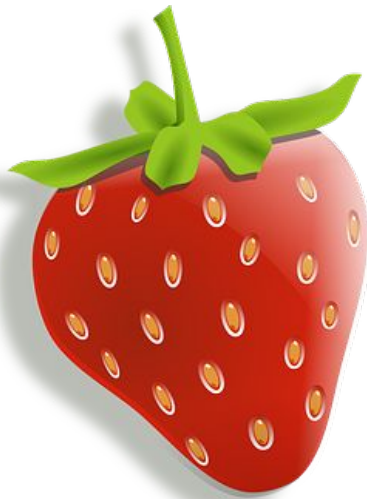
RULE 2

The last letters
are vowel + O, so
we add S

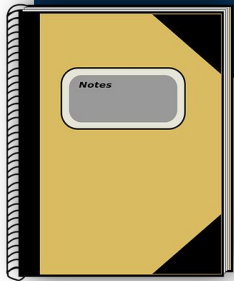
EXERCISE



strawberry



EXERCISE



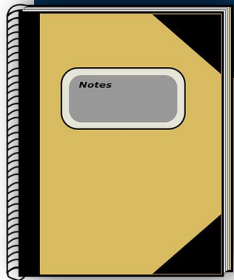
strawberries



RULE 3

The last letters
are consonant +
Y, so we eliminate
Y and add IES

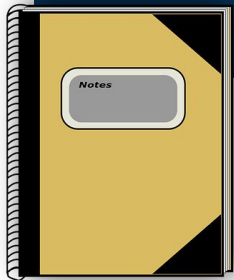
EXERCISE



shelf



EXERCISE



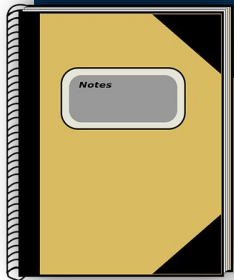
shelves

RULE 4

The last letter is
F, eliminate F and
add VES



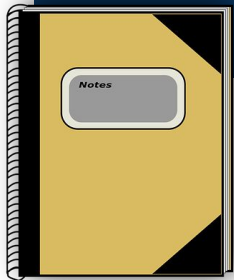
EXERCISE



kiss



EXERCISE



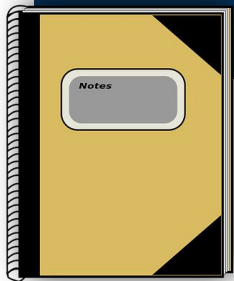
kisses

RULE 2

The last letter is
S, so we add ES



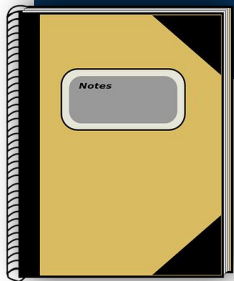
EXERCISE



key



EXERCISE

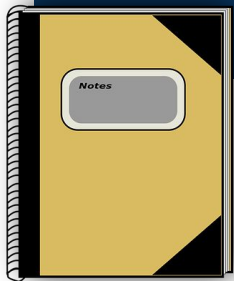


keys

RULE 3

The last letters
are vowel + Y, so
we add S

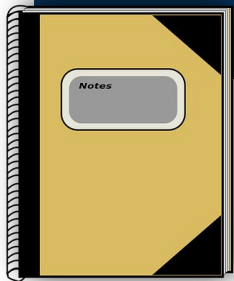




EXERCISE

toy





EXERCISE

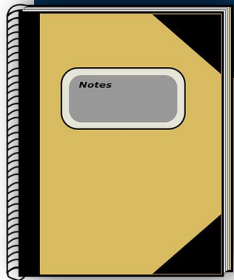
toys



RULE 3

The last letters
are vowel + Y, so
we add S

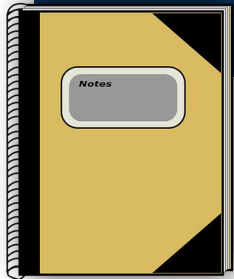
EXERCISE



monkey



EXERCISE



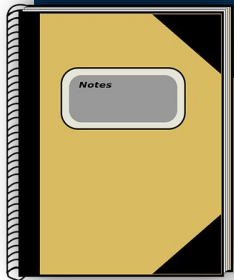
monkeys



RULE 3

The last letters
are vowel + Y, so
we add S

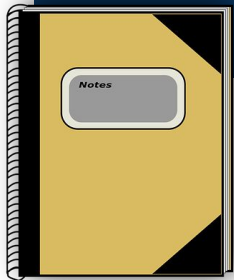
EXERCISE



scarf



EXERCISE



scarves



RULE 4

The last letter is
F, eliminate F and
add VES

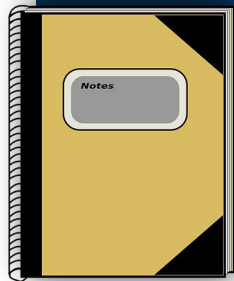
EXERCISE



wish



EXERCISE



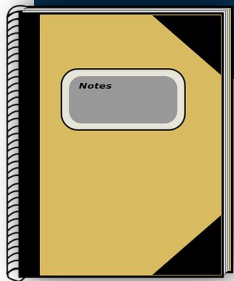
wishes



RULE 2

The last letter is SH, so we add ES

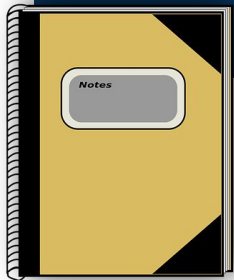
EXERCISE



glass



EXERCISE



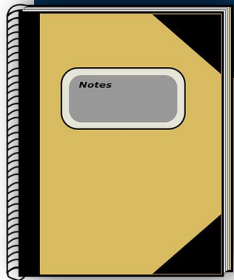
glasses



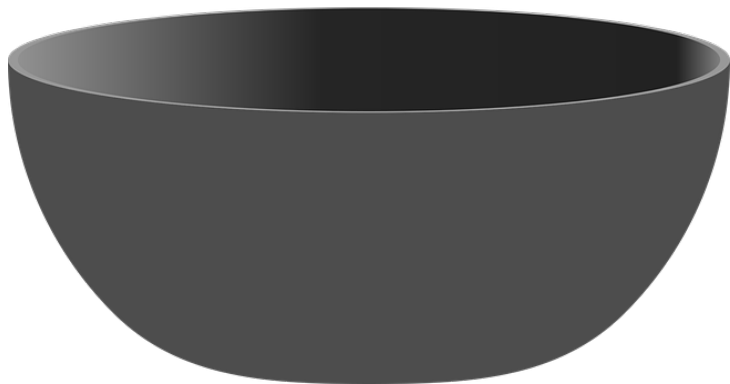
RULE 2

The last letter is
S, so we add ES

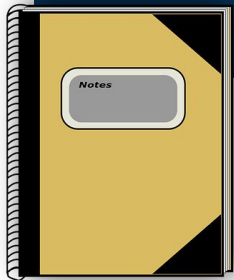
EXERCISE



bowl

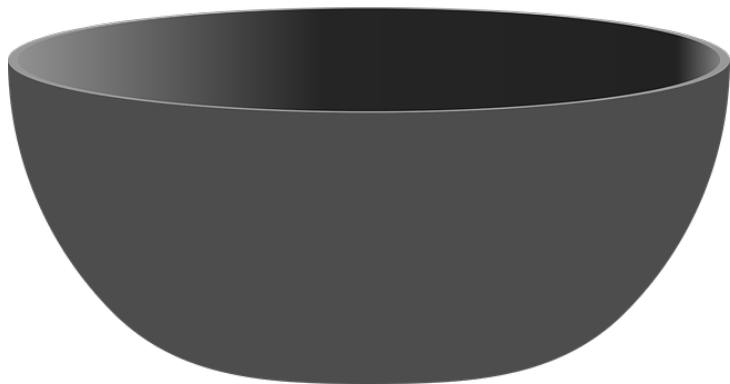


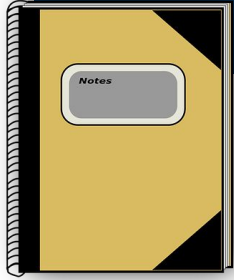
EXERCISE



bowls

RULE 1
Add S



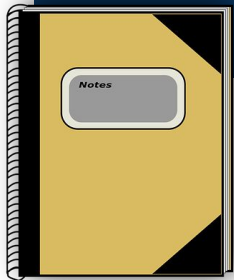


EXERCISE

copy



EXERCISE



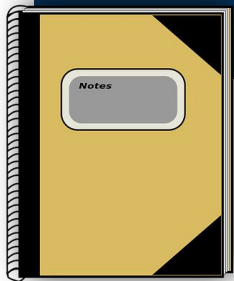
copies



RULE 3

The last letters
are consonant +
Y, so we eliminate
Y and add IES

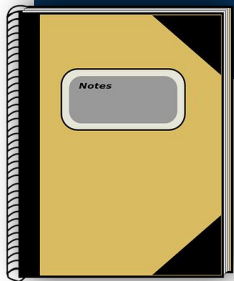
EXERCISE



lorry



EXERCISE



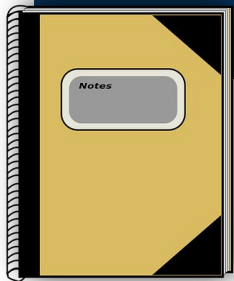
lorries



RULE 3

The last letters
are consonant +
Y, so we eliminate
Y and add IES

A 4x5 grid of 20 black stick figures performing various sports and activities. The figures are arranged in four rows and five columns. The activities include: Row 1: a person running, a person jumping, a person playing tennis, a person playing golf, and a person playing basketball. Row 2: a person swimming, a person on a bicycle, a person playing soccer, a person playing tennis, and a person playing basketball. Row 3: a person playing tennis, a person playing basketball, a person playing soccer, a person playing tennis, and a person playing basketball. Row 4: a person playing tennis, a person playing basketball, a person playing soccer, a person playing tennis, and a person playing basketball.



EXERCISE

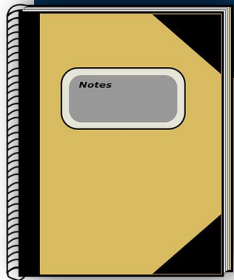
activities



RULE 3

The last letters
are consonant +
Y, so we eliminate
Y and add IES

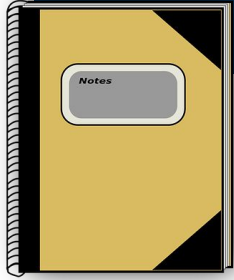
EXERCISE



bicycle



EXERCISE



bicycles_

RULE 1
Add S



SUMMARY



Rule	Pattern	Example Noun
General rule	+ <u>S</u>	<i>Book</i> → <i>books</i>
CH, SH, X, Z, S rule	+ ES	<i>Bus</i> → <i>buses</i>
Consonant + O Vowel + O	+ ES + S	<i>Tomato</i> → <i>tomatoes</i> <i>Radio</i> → <i>radios</i>
Y Rule		
Consonant + Y Vowel + Y	Eliminate Y + IES + S	<i>Lady</i> → <i>ladies</i> <i>Boy</i> → <i>boys</i>
F Rule	Eliminate F, replace with V + ES	<i>Loaf</i> → <i>loaves</i>
FE Rule	Eliminate F, replace with V + S	<i>Knife</i> → <i>knives</i>

We add the letter ...

If the last letter is ...

Any questions?





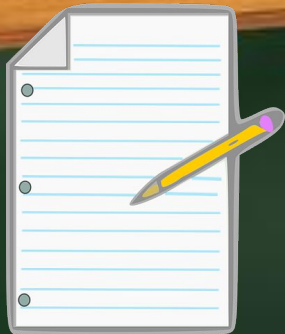
TO LEARN THE
REGULAR PLURAL
FORM



REVIEW



Plurals Course



HOMEWORK

COMPLETE PLURALS QUIZ

Link:

<https://virtually-fluent.com/quizzes/plurals-quiz/>