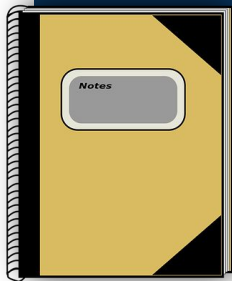


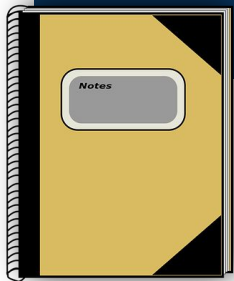


Plurals



EXERCISE

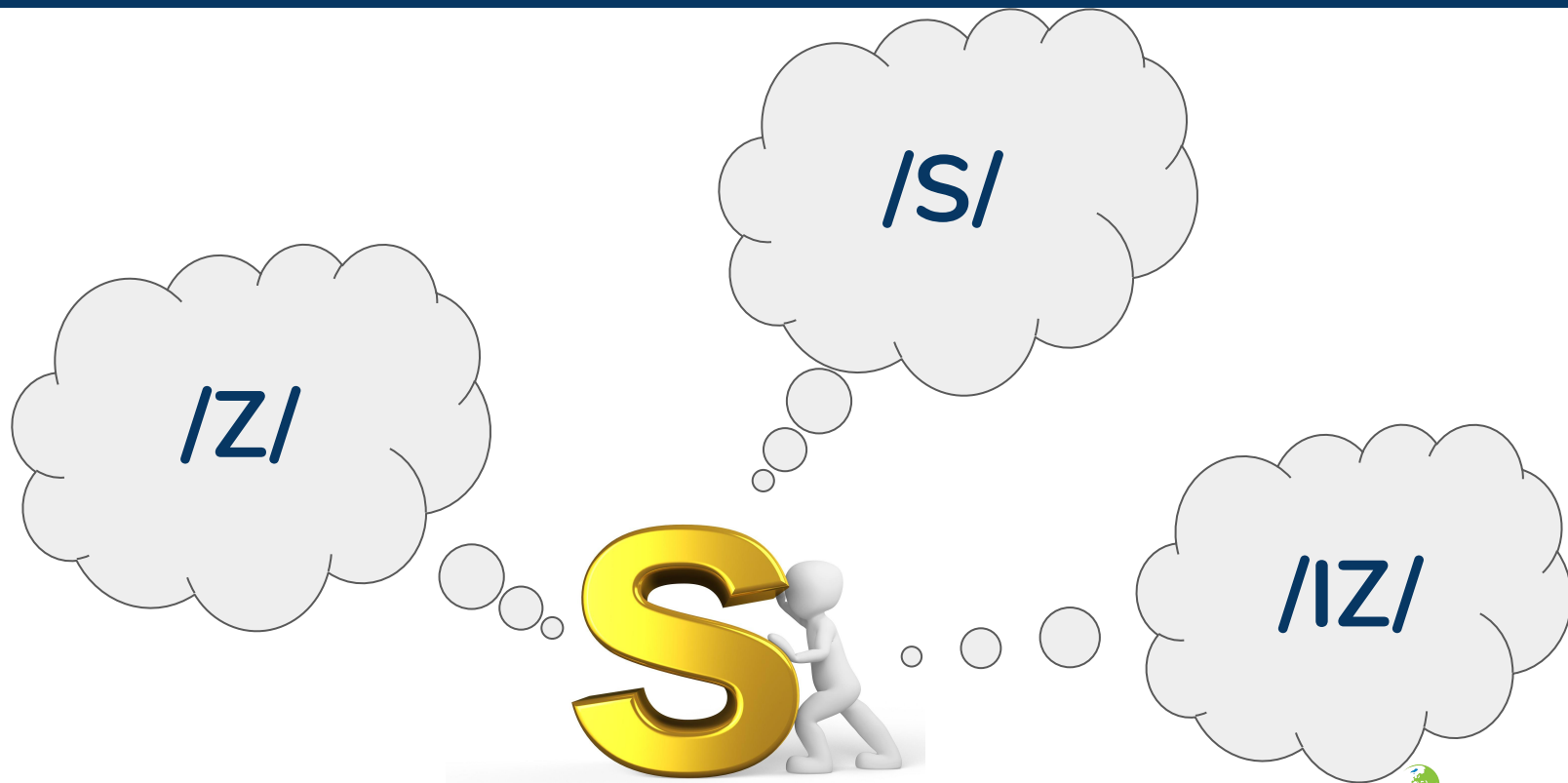
- 1) Can you see the bottles of water?
- 2) Let's go to the butchers
- 3) Look at those beautiful butterflies!
- 4) Don't forget your packed lunches!
- 5) My favourite subject at school is maths.
- 6) Don't throw the balls at the cabinets
- 7) Do you read about celebrities?
- 8) There are two garages in his house
- 9) Can you show me your licences?
- 10) My favourite animals are giraffes.



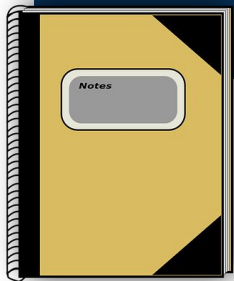
EXERCISE

- 1) Can you see the **bottles** of water?
- 2) Let's go to the **butchers**
- 3) Look at those beautiful **butterflies**!
- 4) Don't forget your packed **lunches**!
- 5) My favourite subject at school is **maths**.
- 6) Don't throw the **balls** at the **cabinets**
- 7) Do you read about **celebrities**?
- 8) There are two **garages** in his house
- 9) Can you show me your **licences**?
- 10) My favourite **animals** are **giraffes**.

Pronunciation of S

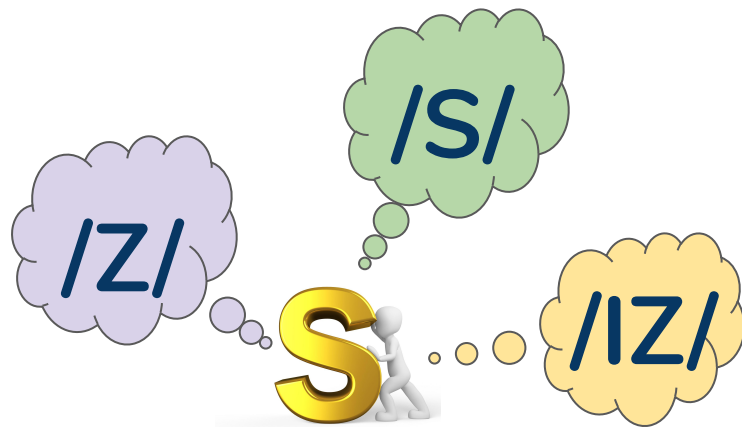


EXERCISE



bottles
butterflies
maths
cabinets
garages
animals

butchers
lunches
balls
celebrities
licences
giraffes



Pronunciation of S



Pronunciation of S



Pronunciation of S



Pronunciation of S



Pronunciation of S

Unvoiced
Sound

/S/

cabinets

maths

giraffes

butterflies

balls

celebrities

butchers

bottles

animals

Voiced Sound



/IZ/

garages

lunches

licences

Pronunciation of S

Vowels	<div>i:</div> <div>sheep eagle field</div>						<div>I</div> <div>ship busy started</div>		<div>ʊ</div> <div>good put should</div>		<div>u:</div> <div>moon grew through</div>		<div>ɪə</div> <div>ear here career</div>		<div>eɪ</div> <div>train say plane</div>		Phonemic Chart		
	<div>e</div> <div>bed dead said</div>		<div>ə</div> <div>about police the</div>		<div>ɜ:</div> <div>bird hurt work</div>		<div>ɔ:</div> <div>door walk saw</div>		<div>ʊə</div> <div>your sure tourist</div>		<div>ɔɪ</div> <div>boy point oil</div>		<div>əʊ</div> <div>coat low note</div>		short				
	<div>æ</div> <div>apple cat mat</div>		<div>ʌ</div> <div>up money cut</div>		<div>ɑ:</div> <div>car bath safari</div>		<div>ɒ</div> <div>not what because</div>		<div>eə</div> <div>hair careful there</div>		<div>aɪ</div> <div>by high fine</div>		<div>aʊ</div> <div>now our house</div>		diphthongs				
															voiced				
																	unvoiced		
Consonants	<div>p</div> <div>pen hopping jump</div>		<div>b</div> <div>ball hobby herb</div>		<div>t</div> <div>table little watched</div>		<div>d</div> <div>dog added played</div>		<div>tʃ</div> <div>chips itch picture</div>		<div>dʒ</div> <div>jam danger fudge</div>		<div>k</div> <div>key car luck</div>		<div>g</div> <div>green hug league</div>				
	<div>f</div> <div>fire laugh phone</div>		<div>v</div> <div>video moye of</div>		<div>θ</div> <div>thick healthy teeth</div>		<div>ð</div> <div>mother this with</div>		<div>s</div> <div>see city notice</div>		<div>z</div> <div>zebra cosy has</div>		<div>ʃ</div> <div>shop nation special</div>		<div>ʒ</div> <div>television visual leisure</div>				
	<div>m</div> <div>man tummy lamb</div>		<div>n</div> <div>no funny knife</div>		<div>ŋ</div> <div>sing uncle angry</div>		<div>j</div> <div>yes onion view</div>		<div>l</div> <div>light smelly feel</div>		<div>r</div> <div>right berry wrong</div>		<div>w</div> <div>win where one</div>		<div>h</div> <div>house hungry who</div>				

The 44 phonemes of Standard British English with examples of common spellings.

adapted by AlbaEnglish.co.uk

Pronunciation of S

Vowels	i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ	Phonemic Chart	
	sheep eagle field	ship busy started	good put should	moon grew through	ear here career	train say plane		
	e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʊə	ɔɪ		
	bed dead said	about police the	bird hurt work	door walk saw	your sure tourist	boy point oil		
Consonants	æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eə	aɪ	Voiced / Unvoiced	
	apple cat mat	up honey cut	car bath safari	not what because	hair careful there	by high fine		
	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ		
	pen hopping jump	ball hobby her	table little watched	dog added play	chips itch picture	jam canger fudge		
Consonants	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	Voiced / Unvoiced	
	fire laugh phone	video move o	thick healthy teeth	mother this wit	see city notice	zebra cosy ha		
	m	n	ŋ	j	l	r		
	man tummy lamb	no funny knife	sing uncle angry	yes onion view	light smelly feel	right berry wrong		
Consonants							Voiced / Unvoiced	

Unvoiced Sound

/s/

- 1) /p/ → cups
- 2) /t/ → bats
- 3) /k/ → trucks
- 4) /f/ → chefs
- 5) /θ/ → months

The 44 phonemes of Standard British English with examples of common spellings.

adapted by [Abou English](#)

Pronunciation of S

Vowels	i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ	Phonemic Chart	
	sheep eagle field	ship busy started	good put should	moon grew through	ear here career	train say plane		
	e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʊə	ɔɪ		
	bed dead said	about police the	bird hurt work	door walk saw	your sure tourist	boy point oil		
Consonants	æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eə	aɪ	aʊ	short long diphthongs voiced unvoiced
	apple cat mat	up money	car bath safari	not what because	hair careful there	by high fine	now our house	
	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	
	pen hopping jump	ball hobby herb	table little watched	dog added played	chips rich picture	jam danger fudge	key car luck	
	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
	fire laugh phone	video move of	thick healthy teeth	mother this with	see city notice	zebra cosy has	shop nation special	television visual leisure
	m	n	ŋ	ɟ	l	r	w	h
	man tummy lamb	no funny knife	sing uncle angry	yes onion view	light smelly feel	right berry wrong	win where one	house hungry who

The 44 phonemes of Standard British English with examples of common spellings.

adapted by AlbaEnglish.co.uk

Voiced Sound

/z/

- 1) /b/ → jobs
- 2) /d/ → dads
- 3) /g/ → bags
- 4) /v/ → loaves
- 5) /ð/ → clothes

Pronunciation of S

Vowels	i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ	Phonemic Chart	
	sheep eagle field	ship busy started	good put should	moon grew through	ear here career	train say plane		
	e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʊə	ɔɪ		
	bed dead said	about police the	bird hurt work	door walk saw	your sure tourist	boy point oil		
Consonants	æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eə	aɪ	au	short long diphthongs voiced unvoiced
	apple cat ma	up money	car path safar	not what because	hair careful there	by high fine	now our house	
	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	
	pen hopping jump	ball hobby herb	table little watched	dog added played	chips rich picture	jam danger fudge	key car luck	
Consonants	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
	fire laugh phone	video move	thick of healthy teeth	mother this with city	see notice	zebra cosy has	shop nation special	television visual leisure
	m	n	ŋ	j	l	r	w	h
	man tummy lamb	no funny knife	sing uncle angry	yes onion view	light smelly feel	right berry wrong	win where one	house hungry who

The 44 phonemes of Standard British English with examples of common spellings.

adapted by [AlbaEnglish.co.uk](https://www.albaenglish.co.uk)

Voiced Sound

/z/

- 1) /m/ → arms
- 2) /n/ → pens
- 3) /ŋ/ → songs
- 4) /j/ → toys
- 5) /l/ → balls

Pronunciation of S

Vowels	i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ	Phonemic Chart	
	sheep eagle field	ship busy started	good put should	moon grew through	ear here career	train say plane		
	e bed dead said	ə about police the	ɜ: bird hurt work	ɔ: door walk saw	ʊə your sure tourist	ɔɪ boy point oil		
	æ apple cat	ʌ up ma	ɑ: car money	ɒ not what	eə hair because	aɪ by fine		
Consonants	p pen hopping jump	b ball hobby herb	t table little watched	d dog added played	tʃ chips rich picture	dʒ jam danger fudge	k key car luck	g green hug league
	f fire laugh phone	v video move	θ thick of healthy teeth	ð mother this with city	s see notice	z zebra cosy has	ʃ shop nation special	ʒ television visual leisure
	m man tummy lamb	n no funny knife	ŋ sing uncle angry	j yes onion view	l light smelly feel	r right berry wrong	w win where one	h house hungry who

The 44 phonemes of Standard British English with examples of common spellings.

adapted by AlbaEnglish.co.uk

Voiced Sound

/z/

1) /r/ → cars

2) /w/ → windows

Pronunciation of S

Vowels	i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ	Phonemic Chart	
	sheep eagle field	ship busy started	good put should	moon grew through	ear here career	train say plane		
	e bed dead said	ə about police the	ɜ: bird hurt work	ɔ: door walk saw	ʊə your sure tourist	ɔɪ boy point oil		
	æ apple cat	ʌ up money	ɑ: car bath	ɒ not what	eə hair because	aɪ by careful		
Consonants	p pen hopping jump	b ball hobby herb	t table little watched	d dog added played	tʃ chips rich picture	dʒ jam dancer fudae	k key car luck	g green hug league
	f fire laugh phone	v video move	θ thick of healthy teeth	ð mother this with city	s see notice	z zebra cosy	ʃ shop action special	ʒ television visual leisure
	m man tummy lamb	n no funny knife	ŋ sing uncle angry	j yes onion view	l light smelly feel	r right berry wrong	w win where one	h house hungry who

The 44 phonemes of Standard British English with examples of common spellings.

adapted by AlbaEnglish.co.uk

Voiced Sound

/z/

1) /r/ → cars

2) /w/ → windows

Pronunciation of S

Vowels	<div>Phonemic Chart</div>							
							short	
							long	
							diphthongs	
	i: sheep eagle field	ɪ ship busy started	ʊ good put should	u: moon grew through	ɪə ear here career	eɪ train say plane		
	e bed dead said	ə about police the	ɜ: bird hurt work	ɔ: door walk saw	ʊə your sure tourist	ɔɪ boy point oil	əʊ coat low note	
	æ apple cat mat	ʌ up money cut	ɑ: car bath safari	ɒ not what because	eə hair careful there	aɪ by high fine	aʊ now our house	
Consonants	p pen hopping jump	b ball hobby herb	t table little watched	d dog added playe	ʃ chips itch picture	dʒ jam danger fudge	k key car luck	g green hua league
	f fire laugh phone	v video moye of	θ thick healthy teeth	ð mother this wit	s see city notice	z zebra cosy has	ʃ shop nation special	ʒ television visual leisure
	m man tummy lamb	n no funny knife	ŋ sing uncle angry	j yes onion view	l light smelly feel	r right berry wrong	w win where one	h house hungry who

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adapted by AlbaEnglish.co.uk

Phonemic
Chart

Exception Sound /ɪz/

1. /tʃ/ → watches
2. /dʒ/ → cages
3. /s/ → buses
4. /z/ → blitzes
5. /ʃ/ → dishes
6. /ʒ/ → collages

Pronunciation of S

**Unvoiced
Sound**

cabinets

maths

/S/

giraffes

butterflies

balls

/Z/

celebrities

butchers

animals

bottles

Voiced Sound



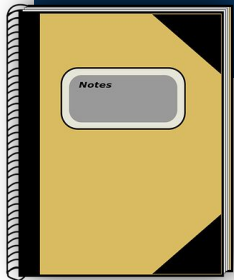
garages

lunches

/IZ/

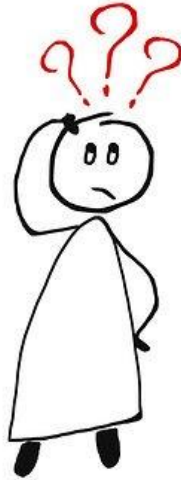
licences

EXERCISE



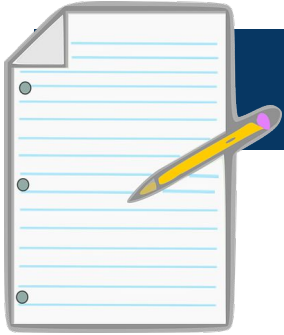
- 1) Let's go to the **Lakes** for Christmas
- 2) Why do you have so many **dictionaries**?
- 3) Should we be allowed **guns**?
- 4) She has so many **hobbies**
- 5) Why are there so many **messages**?
- 6) Do you like **mushrooms**?
- 7) Her job is to sell **phones**
- 8) They have five **houses**!

Any questions?



Review

- 1) Review these slides (I will upload to the website them after class)
- 2) This lesson is recorded so you can access it on the website after the class
- 3) Review our plurals course to see another video explanation and activities: <https://virtually-fluent.com/courses/plurals/>



Homework

Watch our Zoo Trip Video and
complete the worksheet

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h76w8RsE7is&t=7s>