



ED Pronunciation

ED Pronunciation

How do we say these verbs in the past simple tense?

Walk

Study

Need

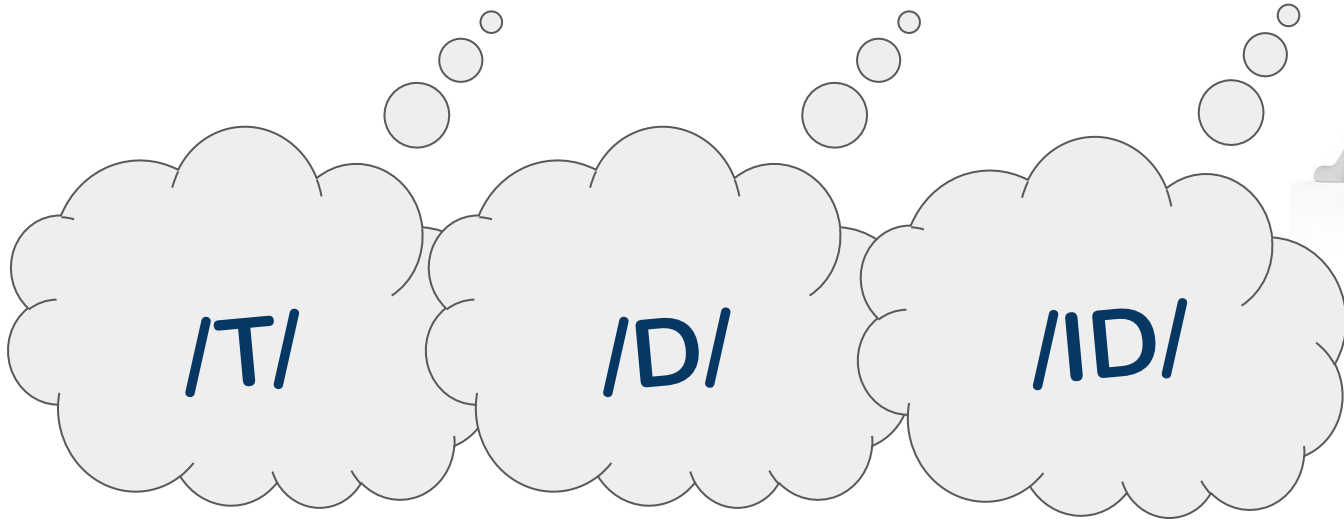
ED Pronunciation

walk he walked

study she called

need we needed

ED Pronunciation



ED Pronunciation

walk**ed**

last letter before ED

→ *Unvoiced sounds*

call**ed**

last letter before ED

→ *Voiced sounds*

| Vowels | i: | ɪ | ʊ | u: | ɪə | eɪ | Phonemic Chart | |
|------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--|
| | sheep eagle field | ship busy started | good put should | moon grew through | ear here career | train say plane | | |
| | e | ə | ɜ: | ɔ: | ʊə | ɔɪ | | |
| | bed dead said | about police the | bird hurt work | door walk saw | your sure tourist | boy point oil | | |
| Consonants | æ | ʌ | ɑ: | ɒ | eə | aɪ | aʊ | <div>short</div> <div>long</div> <div>diphthongs</div> <div>voiced</div> <div>unvoiced</div> |
| | apple cat mat | up money cut | car bath safari | not what because | hair careful there | by high fine | now our house | |
| | p | b | t | d | tʃ | dʒ | k | |
| | pen hopping jump | ball hobby herb | table little watched | dog added played | chips itch picture | jam danger fudge | key car luck | |
| Consonants | f | v | θ | ð | s | z | ʃ | ʒ |
| | fire laugh phone | video move of | thick healthy teeth | mother this with | see city notice | zebra cosy has | shop nation special | television visual leisure |
| | m | n | ŋ | j | l | r | w | h |
| | man tummy lamb | no funny knife | sing uncle angry | yes onion view | light smelly feel | right berry wrong | win where one | house hungry who |

The 44 phonemes of Standard British English with examples of common spellings.

adapted by [AlbaEnglish.co.uk](https://albaenglish.co.uk)

Resource: Alba English.
(2017). *Improve English Pronunciation with the Phonemic Chart*.
Available:
<https://albaenglish.co.uk/blog/improve-english-pronunciation-phonemic-chart>. Last accessed 6th September 2019.

ED Pronunciation

walked



ED Pronunciation

/k/

/f/

/h/

/tʃ/

/ʃ/

/s/

/θ/

/p/

ED Pronunciation

| Word | Penultimate Sound | Example |
|-------|-------------------|-------------|
| jump | /p/ | I jumped |
| kick | /k/ | you kicked |
| puff | /f/ | he puffed |
| froth | /θ/ | she frothed |
| watch | /tʃ/ | we watched |
| miss | /s/ | they missed |
| wash | /ʃ/ | I washed |

ED Pronunciation

called



ED Pronunciation

/z/

/ʌ/

/w/

/n/

/r/

/v/

/m/

/dʒ/

/ð/

/b/

/j/

/ŋ/

/ʒ/

ED Pronunciation

| Word | Penultimate Sound | Example |
|--------|-------------------|-------------|
| grab | /b/ | I grabbed |
| own | /n/ | you owned |
| hum | /m/ | he hummed |
| play | /j/ | she played |
| belong | /ŋ/ | it belonged |
| roar | /r/ | we roared |
| save | /v/ | they saved |

ED Pronunciation

/t/



/d/

ED Pronunciation

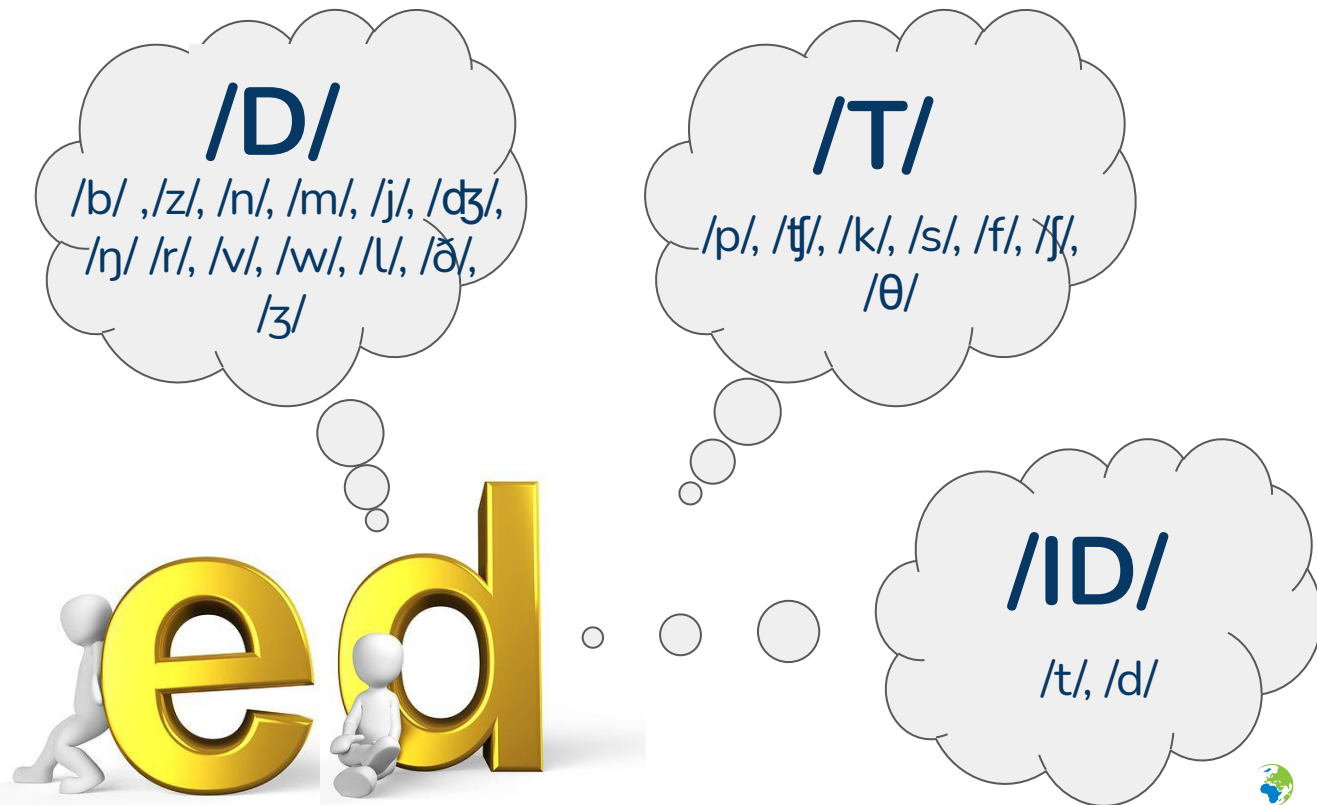
/t/

/d/

wanted

needed

ED Pronunciation



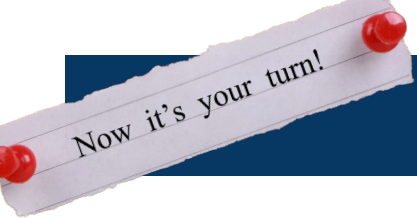
ED Pronunciation

The ending ED has three key grammatical functions:

- Past Simple Regular Verbs
- Past Participle Regular Verbs
- Adjective Ending

Practice 1





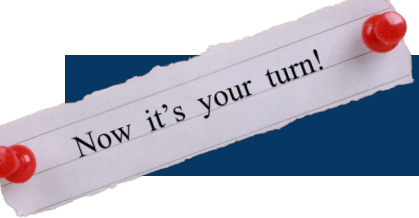
ED Pronunciation

Let's play verb pyramids!

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1pNyofjM5UBbtRMGlpZZIk-jW2lwrRKZn/view?usp=sharing>

Practice 2





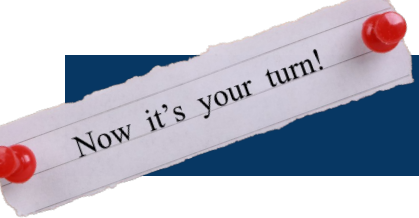
ED Pronunciation

Let's read some sentences with ED to practise the correct pronunciation in phrases.

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1InbA5Pd5fFKLX3CzdHbqtNcmsl_ZRSjJ-c43DbBvLCE/edit?usp=sharing

Practice 3





ED Pronunciation

It's conversation time!

https://docs.google.com/document/d/17_pZdfj98Jpg-kiHCVeMldj2CeiW5jEqel1sx1f8xXg/edit?usp=sharing

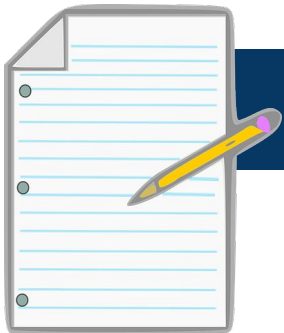
REVIEW

Today, we have ...

- Learnt how to correctly pronounce words ending in ED

Course:

<https://virtually-fluent.com/courses/ed-pronunciation/>



HOMEWORK

Complete the ED Pronunciation Theory Quiz

<https://virtually-fluent.com/quizzes/ed-pronunciation-theory-quiz/>