



Compound words are when **two or more words combine** to form a new single word.



The new single word can have a literal meaning that is the sum of the two words together.

E.g. toothbrush (tooth + brush)

A brush for your teeth



Or it can be non-literal, where the words combine to create an entirely new meaning.

E.g. butterfly (butter + fly)

An insect



The compound word can be created by any part of speech. In general, each original word doesn't change their spelling.

The outcome could be a compound noun, compound adjective, compound verb or compound adverb, where the final word has this function.



People invent compound words daily and the rules are very loose around how they are spoken and written.

We advise using a reliable source to learn the correct forms of the most compound words that you may need in your English.

