



Questions

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- ⇒ Tenses
- ⇒ Verb structures
- ⇒ Tags
- ⇒ Indirect
- ⇒ Extras



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Tenses

	Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
Simple form	Present simple	Past simple	Future simple
Continuous form	Present continuous	Past continuous	Future continuous
Perfect form	Present perfect	Past perfect	Future perfect
Perfect Continuous form	Present perfect continuous	Past perfect continuous	Future perfect continuous

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Closed questions

Open questions

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Tenses

	Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
Simple form	Do you walk? Does he walk? *Verb to be	Did you walk? *Verb to be	Will I walk?
Continuous form	Am I walking? Are you walking? Is he walking?	Was I walking? Were you walking?	Will I be walking?
Perfect form	Have I walked? Has he walked?	Had I walked?	Will I have walked?
Perfect Continuous form	Have I been walking? Has he been walking?	Had I been walking?	Will I have been walking?

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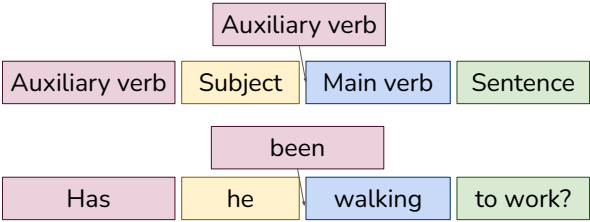
Closed questions

Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Sentence
Do	you	walk	to work?

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Closed questions



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Tenses

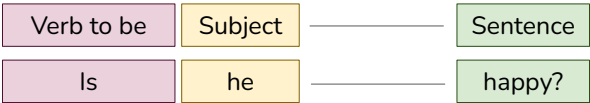
	Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
Simple form	Do you walk? Does he walk? *Verb to be	Did you walk? *Verb to be	Will I walk?
Continuous form	Am I walking? Are you walking? Is he walking?	Was I walking? Were you walking?	Will I be walking?
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Perfect Continuous form	Have I been walking? Has he been walking?	Had I been walking?	Will I have been walking?

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Closed questions

BE



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Closed questions
BE

Verb to be

Subject

Sentence

Was

he

happy?

Tenses

	Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
Simple form	Why do you walk? Why does he walk? *Verb to be	Why did you walk? *Verb to be	Why will I walk?
Continuous form	Why am I walking? Why are you walking? Why is he walking?	Why was I walking? Why were you walking?	Why will I be walking?
Perfect form	Why have I walked? Why has he walked?	Why had I walked?	Why will I have walked?
Perfect Continuous form	Why have I been walking? Why has he been walking?	Why had I been walking?	Why will I have been walking?

Open questions

Question word

Auxiliary verb

Subject

Main verb

Sentence

Why

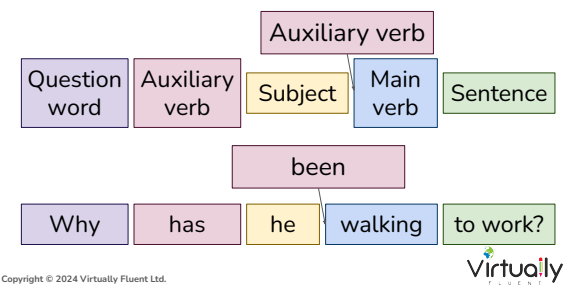
does

he

walk

to work?

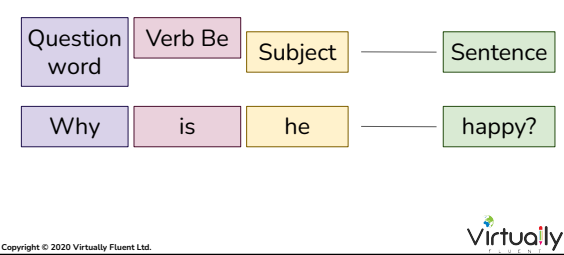
Open questions



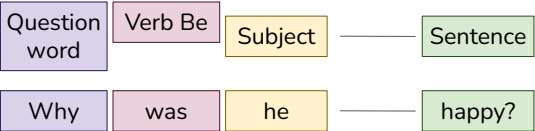
Tenses

	Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
Simple form	Why do you walk? Why does he walk? *Verb to be	Why did you walk? *Verb to be	Why will I walk?
Continuous form	Why am I walking? Why are you walking? Why is he walking?	Why was I walking? Why were you walking?	Why will I be walking?
Perfect form	Why have I walked? Why has he walked?	Why had I walked?	Why will I have walked?
Perfect Continuous form	Why have I been walking? Why has he been walking?	Why had I been walking?	Why will I have been walking?

Open questions
BE



Open questions
BE



- Object
- Preposition
- Negative
- Restricted choice
- Native



- Object
- Preposition
- Negative
- Restricted choice
- Native

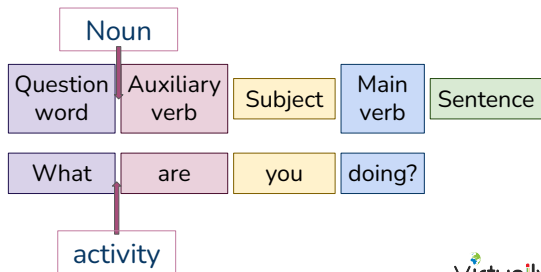


Question Word	Information
Who?	Person
What?	Object / Information
Where?	Place
When?	Time
Why?	Reason
Which?	Choice from a selection
How often?	Frequency
How?	Manner
How much? How many?	Quantity

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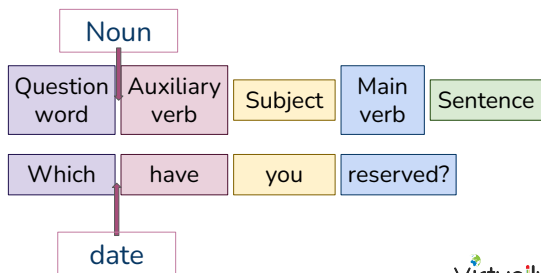
Open questions



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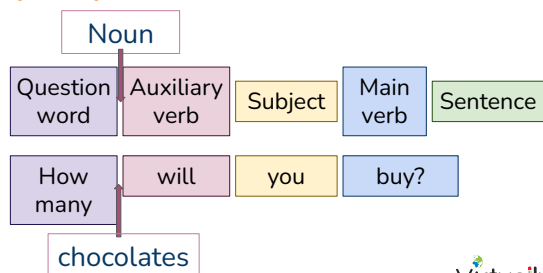
Open questions



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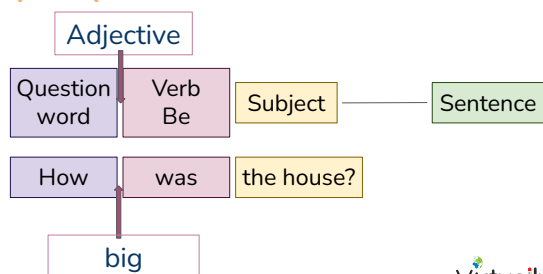
Open questions



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Open questions



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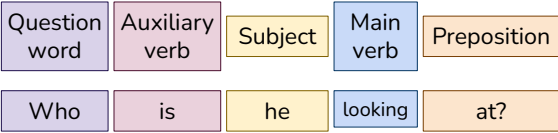
- Object
- **Preposition**
- Negative
- Restricted choice
- Native



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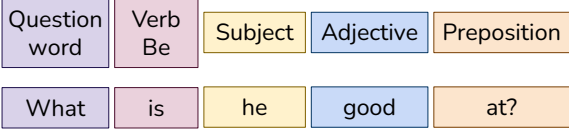
Open questions



To look at



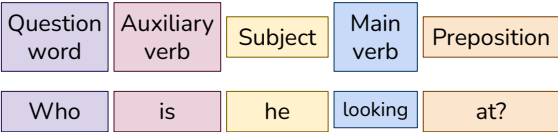
Open questions



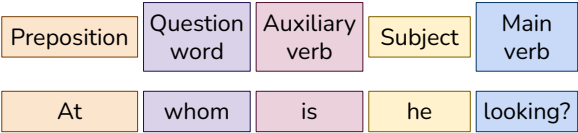
To be good at



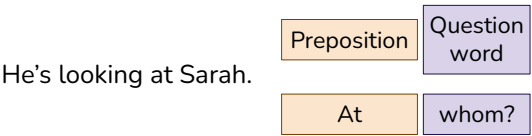
Open questions
Formal



Open questions
Formal



Open questions
Short Form



- ➡ Object
- ➡ Preposition
- ➡ **Negative**
- ➡ Restricted choice
- ➡ Native



- ⇒ **Don't** you walk to work?
- ⇒ **Hasn't** he been walking to work?
- ⇒ **Isn't** he happy?
- ⇒ **Wasn't** he happy?

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- ⇒ Why **don't** you walk to work?
- ⇒ Why **hasn't** he been walking to work?
- ⇒ Why **isn't** he happy?
- ⇒ Why **wasn't** he happy?

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- ⇒ Object
- ⇒ Preposition
- ⇒ Negative
- ⇒ **Restricted choice**
- ⇒ Native



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What is for dinner tonight? Pizza?

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- ⇒ Object
- ⇒ Preposition
- ⇒ Negative
- ⇒ Restricted choice
- ⇒ **Native**



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- ⇒ You walk to work?
- ⇒ You been walking to work?
- ⇒ You happy?

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Closed questions
Native short form

Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Sentence
Do	you	walk	to work?

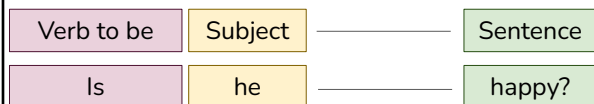
Closed questions
Native short form

Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Sentence
Do	you	walk	to work?

Closed questions
Native short form

Subject	Main verb	Sentence
You	walk	to work?

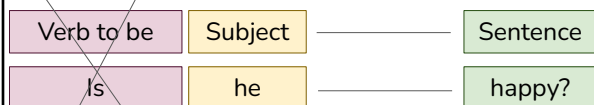
Closed questions BE: Native short form



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Closed questions BE: Native short form



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Closed questions BE: Native short form



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Tenses

Verb structures

Tags

Indirect

Extras





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Closed questions

Modal verbs

Modal verb

Subject

Main verb

Sentence

Can

you

dance

well?

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Open questions

Modal verbs

Question word

Modal verb

Subject

Main verb

Sentence

How

can

you

dance

so well?

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Closed questions
Conditional

Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Sentence
Would	you	go	to France...

Open questions
Conditional

Question word	Auxiliary verb	Subject	Main verb	Sentence
When	would	you	go	to France...

- 📖 Tenses
- 📖 Verb structures
- 📖 Tags
- 📖 Indirect
- 📖 Extras



We are happy, **aren't we?**
They will be here, **won't they?**
She was always interesting, **wasn't she?**

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We are happy, **aren't we?**
They will be here, **won't they?**
She was always interesting, **wasn't she?**

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We aren't happy, **are we?**
They won't be here, **will they?**
She wasn't always interesting, **was she?**

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	Present Tense	
Simple form	I walk, don't I? I don't walk, do I? He walks, doesn't he? He doesn't walk, does he?	I am happy, aren't I? I'm not, am I? You are happy, aren't you? You aren't happy, are you? He is happy, isn't he? He isn't happy, is he?
Continuous form	I am walking, aren't I? I'm not walking, am I? You are walking, aren't you? You aren't walking, are you? He is walking, isn't he? He isn't walking, is he?	
Perfect form	I have walked, haven't I? I haven't walked, have I? He has walked, hasn't he? He hasn't walked, has he?	
Perfect Continuous form	I have been walking, haven't I? I haven't been walking, have I? He has been walking, hasn't he? He hasn't been walking, has he?	

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	Past Tense	
Simple form	I walked, didn't I? I didn't walk, did I?	I was happy, wasn't I? I wasn't happy, was I? You were happy, weren't you? You weren't happy, were you?
Continuous form	I was walking, wasn't I? I wasn't walking, was I? You were walking, weren't you? You weren't walking, were you?	
Perfect form	I had walked, hadn't I? I hadn't walked, had I?	
Perfect Continuous form	I had been walking, hadn't I? I hadn't been walking, had I?	

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	Future Tense	
Simple form	I will walk, won't I? I won't walk, will I?	
Continuous form	I will be walking, won't I? I won't be walking, will I?	
Perfect form	I will have walked, won't I? I won't have walked, will I?	
Perfect Continuous form	I will have been walking, won't I? I won't have been walking, will I?	

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- There is a TV, isn't there?
- There are some apples, aren't there?
- We can go to the shops, can't we?
- They must work, mustn't they?
- Let's go to the shops, shall we?
- Give me that book, will you?

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- Tenses
- Verb structures
- Tags
- Indirect
- Extras



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Could you tell me how you are

Do you know if she's OK



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Could you tell me how you are

Question phrase + question word + subject + verb

How + adjective
Could you tell me how
old you are?

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Could you tell me how you are

Question phrase + question word + subject + verb

What + noun
Could you tell me what
colour you like?

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Could you tell me how you are

Question phrase + question word + subject + verb

Which + noun
Could you tell me which
book you prefer?

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Could you tell me how you are

Question phrase + question word + subject + verb

Whose + noun
Could you tell me whose
house this is?

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Modal Verb

Could you tell me where we can
park

Question phrase + question word + subject + modal verb
+ infinitive verb

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Auxiliary Verb

Could you tell me where he has
gone

Question phrase + question word + subject + auxiliary
verb + second verb

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Do you know if she's OK

Question phrase + if + subject + verb

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Modal Verb

Do you know if she can drive

Question phrase + if + subject + modal verb + infinitive

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whether

Formal

if

Informal

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Auxiliary Verb

Do you know whether he will visit me

Question phrase + whether + subject + auxiliary verb + second verb

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Where ~~does~~ he work?

I would like to know where he works

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Who ~~do~~ you like?

Question phrase + question word + subject + verb

I would like to know who you like

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Virtually

Where ~~did~~ he go?

Question phrase + question word + subject + verb

Could you tell me + where + he + went

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With Question Word	Yes/No
Question phrase + question word* + subject + verb *+ adjective / + noun	Question phrase + if + subject + verb
Question phrase + question word + subject + modal verb + infinitive verb	Question phrase + if + subject + modal verb + infinitive
Question phrase + question word + subject + auxiliary verb + second verb	Question phrase + if + subject + auxiliary verb + second verb

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- 📖 Tenses
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- 📖 Extras



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 **Statement**

 **Echo**

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A: She's getting married.

B: She's getting married?

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 **Statement**

 **Echo**

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A: I speak English.

B: You speak what?

Subject

Main
verb

Question
word

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A: I speak 3 languages.

B: You speak how many languages?

Subject

Main
verb

Question
word

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A: I have been to the shops.

B: You have been where?

Subject

Auxiliary
verb

Main
verb

Question
word

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