



Connectives

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I am happy

She is sad

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I am happy

but

she is sad

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✎ Coordinating conjunctions

✎ Subordinating conjunctions


✎ Conjunctive adverbs

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coordinating conjunctions

I am happy




She is sad

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coordinating conjunctions



I am happy

She is sad


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coordinating conjunctions

I am happy

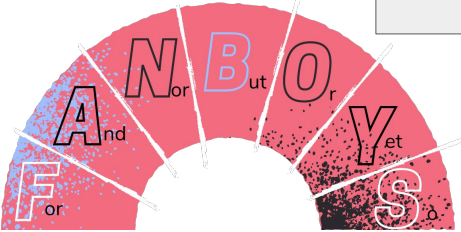
She is sad



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I am happy

but


she is sad

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She is tall and pretty



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My dog is small and My dog is cute

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My dog is small and My dog is cute

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coordinating conjunctions

My dog is small and ~~My dog~~ is cute

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coordinating conjunctions

My dog is small. And my dog is cute.

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subordinating conjunctions

⇒ Dependent clause
⇒ Independent clause

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subordinating conjunctions

Clause

I am happy

subject verb

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Independent clause

I am happy.



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Dependent clause (subordinate)

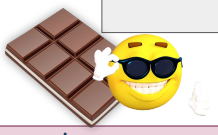
because I ate some chocolate



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subordinating conjunctions



I am happy

because I ate some chocolate




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subordinating conjunctions

- As
- Because
- In order (that)
- Since
- So (that)
- That

reason




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subordinating conjunctions

- After
- As soon as
- As long as
- Before
- By the time
- Now (that)
- Once
- Since
- Till/ Until
- When
- Whenever
- While

time



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subordinating conjunctions

time

I saw my sister while I was in town

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Where
Wherever

place

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place

Is that the church where we got married?

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Assuming that

Even if

If

In case (that)

In the event that

Lest

Only (if)

Provided that

Supposing

Unless

condition

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subordinating conjunctions

place

Unless

you do your homework

we won't go to the party

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subordinating conjunctions

concession

Although

Even though

Though

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subordinating conjunctions

concession

Although

the film was long

we watched it all

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manner

⇒ As if

⇒ As though

⇒ How

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subordinating conjunctions

manner

I explained

how

to use conjunctions

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I explained **how** to use conjunctions
Although the film was long, we watched it all
Is that the church **where** we got married?

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conjunctive adverbs

I failed my
exam.

Therefore,

I cannot progress
to the next level.

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conjunctive adverbs

- ⇒ Additionally
- ⇒ Also
- ⇒ Besides
- ⇒ Further(more)
- ⇒ In addition
- ⇒ Moreover
- ⇒ Too

Addition

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conjunctive adverbs

The house was huge;

additionally,

there was a swimming pool

Addition

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conjunctive adverbs

⇒ Accordingly

⇒ As a result

⇒ Consequently

⇒ Hence

⇒ Subsequently

⇒ Then

⇒ Therefore

⇒ Thus

⇒ To this end

Logic
Cause-effect

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conjunctive adverbs

I failed my exam.

Therefore,

I cannot progress to the next level.

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conjective adverbs

After

First (of all) / firstly

Following this

Last

Last but not least

Next

Second/ secondly

Then

Sequence

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conjective adverbs

I will do my exam.

Following this,

I will enrol in the next course.

Sequence

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Also

Comparable

Equally

In the same way

Likewise

Similarly

Comparison

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Comparison

I am bad at maths.

Likewise,

my best friend is not so good.

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conjunctive adverbs

Contrast

- ⇒ Granted
- ⇒ However
- ⇒ Instead
- ⇒ Nevertheless
- ⇒ On the other hand
- ⇒ Rather
- ⇒ Regardless
- ⇒ Still

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conjunctive adverbs

Contrast

I like oranges;


however,


I prefer apples


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Virtually


conjunctive adverbs	
⇒ For example	Example
⇒ For instance	
⇒ For one thing	
⇒ Illustrated by	
⇒ In other words	
⇒ Namely	
⇒ Specifically	
⇒ Such as	
⇒ That is	

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conjunctive adverbs		
		
I like fruits.	For example,	bananas, apples, grapes ...

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conjunctive adverbs	
⇒ All in all	Summary
⇒ Clearly	
⇒ In brief	
⇒ In conclusion	
⇒ In summary	
⇒ It seems	
⇒ Overall	
⇒ To summarise	
⇒ To conclude	

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conjective adverbs

Summary

(talk about grammar)

All in all,

English grammar is difficult!

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conjective adverbs

Emphasis

⇒ Again

⇒ Anyway

⇒ Certainly

⇒ Indeed

⇒ Moreover

⇒ Of course

⇒ Regardless

⇒ Specifically

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conjective adverbs

Emphasis

I need some more food.

Certainly,

some more fruit!

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conjunctive adverbs

I like fruits. **For example**, bananas, apples, grapes...
I am bad at maths. **Likewise**, my best friend is not good.
I failed my exam; **therefore**, I cannot progress ...

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subordinating conjunctions

conjunctive adverbs

Although

the film was
long

we watched it all

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subordinating conjunctions

conjunctive adverbs

~~Although~~

the film was
long

we watched it all


~~Although~~

The film was
long.

We watched it all.

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subordinating conjunctions		
conjunctive adverbs		
I like oranges.	However,	I prefer apples
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subordinating conjunctions		
conjunctive adverbs		
I like oranges.	However,	I prefer apples
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