



## Present Perfect

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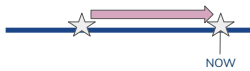
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## Present perfect tense



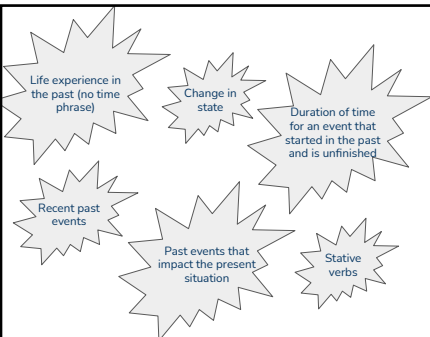
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Life experience in the past (no time phrase)

Change in state

Duration of time for an event that started in the past and is unfinished

Recent past events

Past events that impact the present situation

Stative verbs

Finished

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Life experience in the past (no time phrase)

Change in state

Duration of time for an event that started in the past and is unfinished

Recent past events

Past events that impact the present situation

Stative verbs

Unfinished

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1

Life Experience

*I have visited France*

*She has read that book*

*We have seen that film*

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2

Recent past events

We've just arrived home

I've recently finished a project

She's just cleaned the room

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2

Recent past events

We've just arrived home

I've recently finished a project

EVENT

NOW

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3

Change in State

She has become more intelligent

I have improved my English

Human rights have changed a lot

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3

Change in State

She has become more intelligent

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4

Past events that impact the present situation

I've lost my wallet and I need it now

She has broken her ankle so she can't play football

Where is he? I have called him but he isn't picking up the phone

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4

Past events that impact the present situation

I've lost my wallet and I need it now

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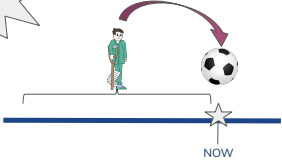
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4

Past events that impact the present situation

***She has broken her ankle so she can't play football***



NOW



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5

Duration of time for an event that started in the past and is unfinished

***I haven't been to the cinema this year***

***I've lived in Barcelona since 1992***

***We've been married for 10 years***



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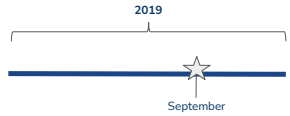
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Duration of time for an event that started in the past and is unfinished

***I haven't been to the cinema this year***



2019

September



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Life experience in the past (no time phrase)

Change in state

Duration of time for an event that started in the past and is unfinished

Recent past events

Past events that impact the present situation

Stative verbs

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To talk

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Subject	Have	Past participle
I	have	talked
you	have	talked
he	has	talked
she	has	talked
it	has	talked
we	have	talked
they	have	talked

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Subject	Have	Past participle
I	have	read
you	have	read
he	has	read
she	has	read
it	has	read
we	have	read
they	have	read

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Subject	Have	Past participle
I've		read
you've		read
he's		read
she's		read
it's		read
we've		read
they've		read

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To be	To go
I have been	I have gone
you have been	you have gone
he has been	he has gone
she has been	she has gone
it has been	it has gone
we have been	we have gone
they have been	they have gone

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**I have been to France**

**I have gone to France**



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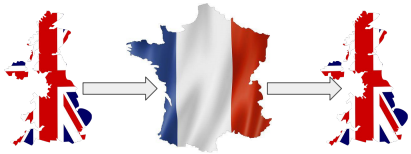
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**I have been to France**



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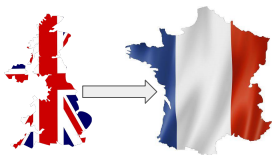
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**I have gone to France**



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Subject	Have NOT	Past participle
I	have <b>not</b>	talked
you	have <b>not</b>	talked
he	has <b>not</b>	talked
she	has <b>not</b>	talked
it	has <b>not</b>	talked
we	have <b>not</b>	talked
they	have <b>not</b>	talked

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Subject	Have NOT	Past participle
I	haven't	talked
you	haven't	talked
he	hasn't	talked
she	hasn't	talked
it	hasn't	talked
we	haven't	talked
they	haven't	talked

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Have	Subject	Past participle
have	I	talked
have	you	talked
has	he	talked
has	she	talked
has	it	talked
have	we	talked
have	they	talked

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Question	Have	Subject	Past participle
Why	have	I	talked
	have	you	talked
	has	he	talked
	has	she	talked
	has	it	talked
	have	we	talked
	have	they	talked

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Yes	Subject	Have
	I	have
	you	have
	he	has
	she	has
	it	has
	we	have
	they	have

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No	Subject	Have
	I	have <b>not</b>
	you	have <b>not</b>
	he	has <b>not</b>
	she	has <b>not</b>
	it	has <b>not</b>
	we	have <b>not</b>
	they	have <b>not</b>

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No	Subject	Have
	I	haven't
	you	haven't
	he	hasn't
	she	hasn't
	it	hasn't
	we	haven't
	they	haven't



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