



# Past Simple v Present Perfect Forms

# Forms

The past simple and the present perfect tenses have very different forms. Let's review them.

# Forms

## AFFIRMATIVE

| Past Simple  | Present Perfect  |
|--|--|
| I walked<br>You walked<br>He walked<br>She walked<br>It walked<br>We walked<br>They walked | I have walked<br>You have walked<br>He has walked<br>She has walked<br>It has walked<br>We have walked<br>They have walked |

# Forms

## NEGATIVE

| Past Simple   | Present Perfect   |
|---|---|
| I didn't walk<br>You didn't walk<br>He didn't walk<br>She didn't walk<br>It didn't walk<br>We didn't walk<br>They didn't walk | I haven't walked<br>You haven't walked<br>He hasn't walked<br>She hasn't walked<br>It hasn't walked<br>We haven't walked<br>They haven't walked |

# Forms

## QUESTIONS

| Past Simple   | Present Perfect   |
|---|---|
| Did I cook?<br>Did you cook?<br>Did he cook?<br>Did she cook?<br>Did it cook?<br>Did we cook?<br>Did they cook? | Have I cooked?<br>Have you cooked?<br>Has he cooked?<br>Has she cooked?<br>Has it cooked?<br>Have we cooked?<br>Have they cooked? |

# Forms

## SHORT RESPONSES

| Past Simple  |  | Present Perfect  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Yes, I did<br>Yes, you did<br>Yes, he did<br>Yes, she did<br>Yes, it did<br>Yes, we did<br>Yes, they did | No, I didn't<br>No, you didn't<br>No, he didn't<br>No, she didn't<br>No, it didn't<br>No, we didn't<br>No, they didn't | Yes, I have<br>Yes, you have<br>Yes, he has<br>Yes, she has<br>Yes, it has<br>Yes, we have<br>Yes, they have | No, haven't<br>No, you haven't<br>No, he hasn't<br>No, she hasn't<br>No, it hasn't<br>No, we haven't<br>No, they haven't |