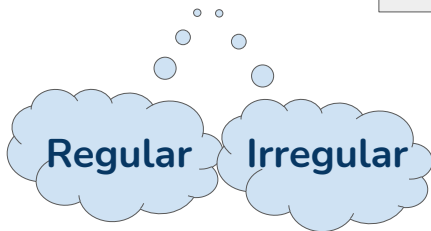




Creating the Past Simple Tense

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Virtually
FLUENT

talk + ED

talked



Virtually
FLUENT

look + ED



looked

Virtually
FLUENT

- 1) CVC rule
 - a) W Exception
 - b) X Exception
 - c) Stress Exception
- 2) Last letter is E
- 3) Last letter is C
- 4) Last letter is Y

Virtually
FLUENT

stop



Virtually
FLUENT

stop +ED



stoped

Virtually
FLUENT

stop +ED



stop**ped**

Virtually
FLUENT

stop


consonant consonant vowel consonant




Virtually
FLUENT

stop


consonantconsonantvowelconsonant






stop p


consonantconsonantvowelconsonant






stop p ed

consonantconsonantvowelconsonant





stop
stopped



Virtually
FLUENT

skip



Virtually
FLUENT

skip p ed

consonant vowel consonant



Virtually
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- 1) Verbs ending in W
- 2) Verbs ending in X
- 3) Verbs with stress on the first syllable



follow



follow

followed



relax



Virtually
FLUENT

relax
relaxed



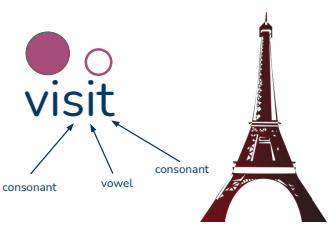


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visit





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visit

visited



Double the final consonant then add ED

EXCEPT: final letters are W, X or if the stress is on the first syllable



- 1) CVC rule ✓
a) W Exception
b) X Exception
c) Stress Exception
2) Last letter is E
3) Last letter is C
4) Last letter is Y

Virtually
FLUENT

dance



Virtually
FLUENT

dance +ED

danceed



Virtually
FLUENT

dance +D



Virtually
FLUENT

dance
danced



Virtually
FLUENT

bake
baked



Virtually
FLUENT

1) CVC rule ✓
a) W Exception
b) X Exception
c) Stress Exception

2) Last letter is E ✓
3) Last letter is C
4) Last letter is Y

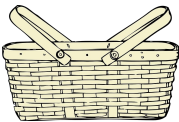
Virtually

picnic



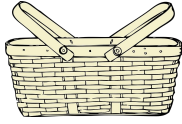
Virtually

picnic +K



Virtually

picnic
picnicked



Virtually
FLUENT

mimic
mimicked



Virtually
FLUENT

- 1) CVC rule ✓
 - a) W Exception
 - b) X Exception
 - c) Stress Exception
- 2) Last letter is E ✓✓
- 3) Last letter is C ✓✓
- 4) Last letter is Y

Virtually
FLUENT

study



Virtually
FLUENT

stud~~x~~



Virtually
FLUENT

stud +IED



Virtually
FLUENT

study
studied



Virtually
FLUENT

cry



Virtually
FLUENT

cr~~x~~



Virtually
FLUENT

cr +IED



Virtually
FLUENT

cry
cried



Virtually
FLUENT

play




Virtually
FLUENT

play
played







study
studied



play
played





consonant
study



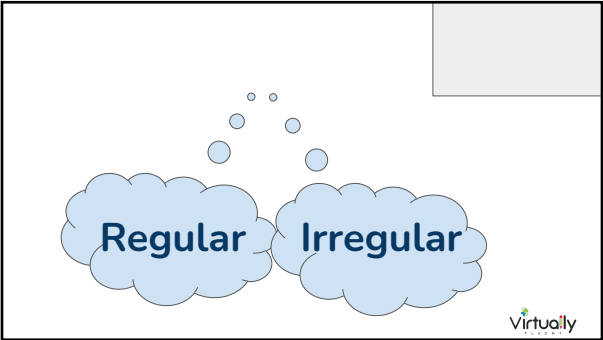
vowel
playa



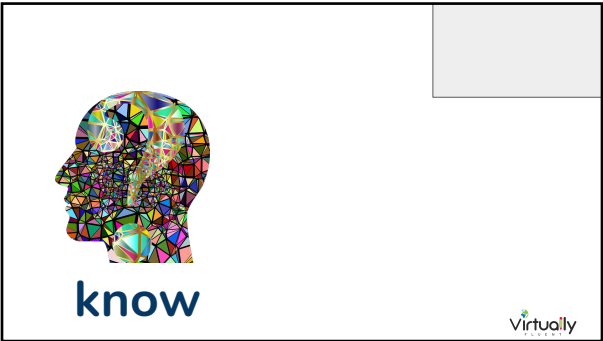


Rule	Pattern	Example Verb
General rule	+ ED	talk → <i>talked</i>
CVC rule	Double final consonant + ED	stop → <i>stopped</i>
*Last letter W *Last letter X *Stress on first syllable	+ ED	follow → <i>followed</i> relax → <i>relaxed</i> visit → <i>visited</i>
E rule	+ D	dance → <i>danced</i>
C rule	+ KED	picnic → <i>picnicked</i>
Y rule Consonant + Y Vowel + Y	Eliminate Y + IED + ED	study → <i>studied</i> play → <i>played</i>

Virtually
FLUENCY



Virtually
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Virtually
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know

knew



see



see

saw





drink

Virtually
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drink

drank

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