



Cardinal numbers are used on a daily basis by English learners. Here are some of the most common mistakes that we hear from English learners.





Using plurals

A lot of learners tend to use the words "hundred" "thousand" and "million" in their plural form. This is incorrect!





6,000 Six thousand Six thousands



Common Mistakes

Forgetting "and"

Cardinal numbers follow a specific structure and we must remember all the words in the correct order.



Common Mistakes

3,489

Three thousand, four hundred <u>and</u> eighty-nine

Three thousand, four hundred, eighty-nine



Common Mistakes

American English speakers also tend to forget the "and" in numbers, but British speakers will generally use it correctly.



Common Mistakes

Using commas and full stops incorrectly

Many other languages use commas (,) and full stops (.) in the opposite way to English, so this causes mistakes.



Two thousand and fifty-six





The number 1,000,000,000

Many English learners start to use the expression "a thousand million" instead of "a billion".





2,500,600,000

Two billion, five hundred million, six hundred thousand

Two thousand five hundred million, six hundred thousand





Writing numbers as digits

Academics have created a very specific way of writing numbers in English.





Any number between 0-9 should be written as a word and numbers that are 10 or larger should be written as digits.





There are nine people in my class '

There are 9 people in my class





There are 15 books on my shelf

There are fifteen books on my shelf





There are a few additional special rules though.



If the number starts the sentence it should always be written as a word

Sixteen people have registered for the course.







Statistics (percentages, decimals, money etc..) are always written as digits

95% of respondents enjoyed this course.







When there are two numbers next to each other, one must be written as a word

There are <u>nineteen</u> 6-figure salary earners in my company

