



Plurals

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What is a plural?

Singular

Plural



Singular



Virtually
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Plural



Virtually
FLUENT



Adding S

Singular



Plural



Virtually

Singular



Book

Plural



Virtually

Singular



Book

Plural



Books

Virtually

Singular



Plural



Virtually
FLUENT

Singular



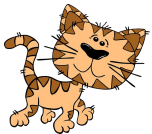
Plural



Cat

Virtually
FLUENT

Singular



Plural



Cat

Cats

Virtually
FLUENT

Singular	Plural
	+
	
Book	Books
Cat	Cats

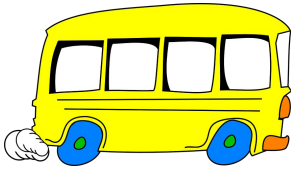


	Ending in CH, SH, X, S, Z, O Ending in Y Ending in F and FE
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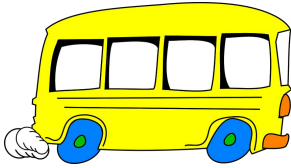


Ending in CH, SH, X, S, Z, O



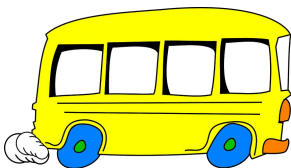
Bus

Virtually



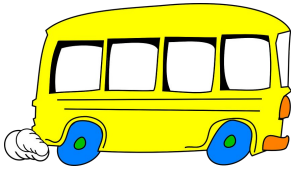
Buss

Virtually



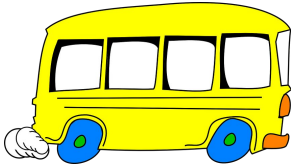
Bus↔s

Virtually



Bus e s

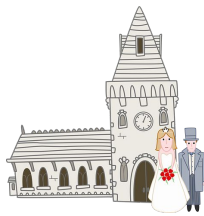
Virtually



Buses

Virtually

CH



Churches

Virtually

CH
SH



Brushes

Virtually

CH
SH
X



Boxes

Virtually

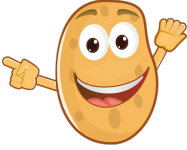
CH
SH
X
Z



Waltzes

Virtually

CH
SH
X
Z
O



Potatoes



CH SH X S Z O









Tomato

Potato





Tomatoes Potatoes

Virtually



Radio Kangaroo

Virtually



Radios Kangaroos

Virtually






Tomato**es**
Potato**es**
Radio**s**
Kangaroo**s**



Consonant + O
+ **es**




Tomato**es**
Potato**es**

Vowel + O + **s**




Radio**s**
Kangaroo**s**



CH SH X S Z O
+ **es**

Consonant + O + **es**

Vowel + O + **s**





Ending in Y



Lady



Boy





Lady



Boy





Ladies

Lady

Virtually



Lady

Lady

Virtually



Lad✂

Lad

Lady

Virtually



Lady

Lad~~x~~
Ladies



Lady



Boy

Boys



Boy

Boys



Boy




Lady



Boy





Lady



Boy






Consonant

Lady

y + ies



Vowel

Boy

+s





Ending in F or FE



Loaf



Knife





Loaf

Loaf

Loav





Loaf

Loaf

Loav +es





Loaf

Loaf

Loav +es

Loaves





Loaf



Knife



Knife

Knife



Knife



Knife

Knife + S

Knives



Knife





Loaf
Loaves



Knife
Knives





Summary

Singular Plural

+ 

Book Books
Cat Cats



CH SH X S Z O

+

es

Consonant + O + es

Vowel + O + S

Consonant

Lady

y

+

les

Vowel

Boy

S

Loaf

x

→

v

+

es

Loaves

Knife

x

→

v

+

s

Knives
