



Irregular Past Participles

Infinitive	Past Participle	Pattern	Example Sentence
Be	Been	Completely irregular verb	<i>I have never been to France.</i>
Become	Become	Same infinitive and past participle	<i>She has become a lovely lady.</i>
Begin	Begun	Vowel changes from I to U	<i>The class has already begun.</i>
Blow	Blown	Add N to infinitive	<i>The wind has blown my house down!</i>
Break	Broken	Vowel changes and add EN	<i>You've broken my window!</i>
Bring	Brought	UGHT in past participle	<i>Have you brought your PS4 control?</i>
Build	Built	D changes to T	<i>I have built this house myself.</i>
Buy	Bought	UGHT in past participle	<i>Have you bought the chocolate cake?</i>
Catch	Caught	AUGHT in past participle	<i>Have you caught the criminal yet?</i>
Choose	Chosen	Vowel changes and add EN	<i>I've always chosen the right hand.</i>
Come	Come	Same infinitive and past participle	<i>Have you come here to shout at me?</i>
Cost	Cost	Same infinitive and past participle	<i>This jewellery has cost me a lot of money!</i>
Cut	Cut	Same infinitive and past participle	<i>I've cut my finger!</i>
Do	Done	Completely irregular verb	<i>Have you done your homework?</i>

Infinitive	Past Participle	Pattern	Example Sentence
Draw	Drawn	Add N to infinitive	<i>I haven't drawn this for you. It's for my mum.</i>
Dream	Dreamt	Add T to infinitive	<i>We've dreamt about this moment for a long time.</i>
Drink	Drunk	Vowel changes from I to U	<i>He has drunk the entire bottle!</i>
Drive	Driven	Add N to infinitive	<i>We've driven a very long distance.</i>
Eat	Eaten	Add EN to infinitive	<i>I've eaten a lot of food today.</i>
Fall	Fallen	Add EN to infinitive	<i>Her phone has fallen down the mountain.</i>
Feed	Fed	Eliminate an E	<i>We've already fed the cat today.</i>
Feel	Felt	Eliminate an E and add T at the end	<i>Have you felt how soft my jumper is?</i>
Fight	Fought	OUGHT in past participle	<i>He has fought the best he can.</i>
Find	Found	Completely irregular verb	<i>I've found it!</i>
Fly	Flown	Completely irregular verb	<i>Have you ever flown to China?</i>
Forget	Forgotten	Vowel changes and add EN	<i>I have completely forgotten your name. I'm so sorry!</i>
Forgive	Forgiven	Add N to infinitive	<i>Don't worry, we have forgiven him.</i>
Get	Got	Change one vowel	<i>He's got the phone!</i>
Give	Given	Add N to infinitive	<i>I haven't given you my answer yet.</i>
Go	Gone	Completely irregular verb	<i>I think he's gone to France for the week.</i>
Grow	Grown	Add N to infinitive	<i>She has grown up so much!</i>
Hang	Hung	Vowel changes from A to U	<i>Have you hung your coat up?</i>
Have	Had	Completely irregular verb	<i>I've never had a problem with my teachers.</i>

Infinitive	Past Participle	Pattern	Example Sentence
Hear	Heard	Add D to infinitive	<i>Have you heard about this new film?</i>
Hide	Hidden	Add N to infinitive and double the consonant	<i>They've hidden my camera. I don't know where it is!</i>
Hit	Hit	Same infinitive and past participle	<i>She has hit the target! Congratulations!</i>
Hold	Held	Change one vowel	<i>I've held onto this all day for you.</i>
Keep	Kept	Eliminate an E and add T at the end	<i>I can't believe you have kept my letter all this time!</i>
Know	Known	Add N to infinitive	<i>Have you known about this project for long?</i>
Learn	Learnt	Add T to infinitive	<i>Have you learnt all the rules?</i>
Leave	Left	Completely irregular verb	<i>Why have you left the child alone?</i>
Let	Let	Same infinitive and past participle	<i>Has he let me go to the party?</i>
Lose	Lost	Eliminate an E and add T at the end	<i>I can't believe he has lost the match!</i>
Make	Made	Completely irregular verb	<i>Have you made my dress yet?</i>
Mean	Meant	Add T to infinitive	<i>Has this word always meant "hello"?</i>
Meet	Met	Eliminate an E	<i>We have never met before.</i>
Pay	Paid	Eliminate Y and add ID	<i>She has already paid me.</i>
Put	Put	Same infinitive and past participle	<i>I've put your books on the shelf.</i>
Read	Read	Same infinitive and past participle	<i>Have you ever read this magazine?</i>
Ride	Ridden	Add N to infinitive and double the consonant	<i>We have ridden our horses on this beach. It's beautiful.</i>
Ring	Rung	Vowel changes from I to U	<i>I think she has already rung you today.</i>

Infinitive	Past Participle	Pattern	Example Sentence
Run	Run	Same infinitive and past participle	<i>Have you run in this park before?</i>
Say	Said	Eliminate Y and add ID	<i>They've said that they are in London at the moment.</i>
See	Seen	Add N to infinitive	<i>Have you seen this film?</i>
Sell	Sold	Completely irregular verb	<i>Has she sold her house yet?</i>
Send	Sent	D changes to T	<i>I've sent the letter.</i>
Show	Shown	Add N to infinitive	<i>Have you shown her your toys?</i>
Sing	Sung	Vowel changes from I to U	<i>She hasn't sung her piece yet.</i>
Sit	Sat	Change one vowel	<i>Have you sat in this chair before? It's very comfortable!</i>
Sleep	Slept	Eliminate an E and add T at the end	<i>Has the baby slept yet?</i>
Speak	Spoken	Vowel changes and add EN	<i>I haven't spoken to him today.</i>
Spend	Spent	D changes to T	<i>Have you spent a lot of time with her?</i>
Stand	Stood	Completely irregular verb	<i>I've stood here all day.</i>
Sweep	Swept	Eliminate an E and add T at the end	<i>Have you swept the floor yet?</i>
Swim	Swum	Vowel changes from I to U	<i>I've never swum in this pool before.</i>
Take	Taken	Add N to infinitive	<i>She hasn't taken her books with her.</i>
Teach	Taught	AUGHT in past participle	<i>We have taught her well.</i>
Tell	Told	Completely irregular verb	<i>I have never told anybody that before.</i>
Think	Thought	OUGHT in past participle	<i>Have you thought about moving in with me?</i>
Throw	Thrown	Add N to infinitive	<i>You haven't thrown it away because I saw it this morning.</i>

Infinitive	Past Participle	Pattern	Example Sentence
Understand	Understood	Completely irregular verb	<i>She has understood the terms and conditions.</i>
Wear	Worn	Completely irregular verb	<i>Have you ever worn this dress before?</i>
Win	Won	Change one vowel	<i>He has won the competition!</i>
Write	Written	Add N to infinitive and double the consonant	<i>We have written a letter for you.</i>