Present Perfect Continuous Tense

1

1

Contents

- Use
- Present Participle
- Affirmative Form
- Negative Form
- Question Form
- Short Response
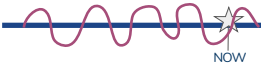- Keywords
- Common Mistakes

2

2

Use

3

3

Present perfect continuous
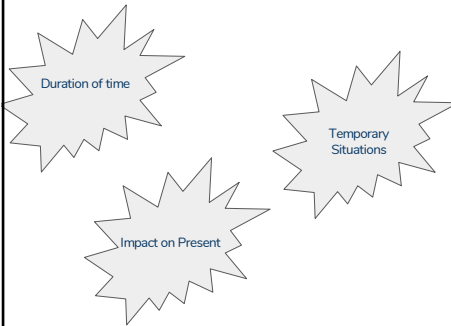
NOW

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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Duration of time

Temporary Situations

Impact on Present

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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Duration of time
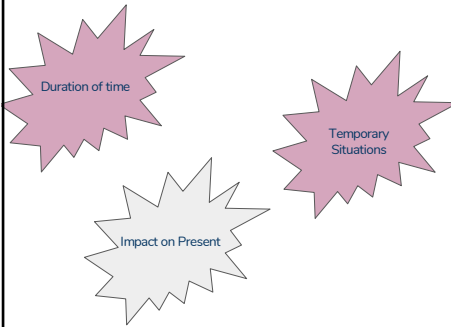
Temporary Situations

Impact on Present

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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Duration of time

Temporary Situations

Impact on Present

Contents
- **Present Perfect Continuous**
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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Slide 8

Duration of Time

I've been learning English for 10 years

We've been waiting for the bus for ages

She's been working for this company for a long time

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- **Duration of Time**
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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Duration of Time

I've been learning English for 10 years

2009

2019

Started to learn English

NOW

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- **Duration of Time**
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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1 Duration of Time

We've been waiting for the bus for ages

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

4pm   6pm

Started waiting for the bus   NOW

Virtually 10

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1 Duration of Time

She's been working for this company for a long time

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

2001   2019

Started working for the company   NOW

Virtually 11

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2 Temporary Situations

I've been watching the news a lot recently

Lately, I've been doing more exercise

We've been renovating the house

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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I've been watching the news a lot recently

Temporary Situations

NOW

Started watching the news

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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Lately, I've been doing more exercise

Temporary Situations

NOW

Started doing more exercise

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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We've been renovating the house

Temporary Situations

NOW

Started renovating the house

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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It's been raining all morning so the garden is flooded

I've been working really hard today so I'm exhausted now

She's been preparing the dinner all day but it's ready now

Impact on Present

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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It's been raining all morning so the garden is flooded

Impact on Present

Morning   Afternoon

NOW

Raining

Flooded garden

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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I've been working really hard today so I'm exhausted now

Impact on Present

Day   Evening

NOW

Working

Tired

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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She's been preparing the dinner all day, but it's ready now

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

Impact on Present

Day   Evening

NOW

Cooking

Waiting for guests to arrive

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Duration of time

Temporary Situations

Impact on Present

Contents
- Present Perfect Continuous
- Duration of Time
- Temporary Situations
- Impact on Present

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Present Participle

Present participle

Gerund

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- **Continuous tenses**
- **Adjective**
- **Verb formation**
- **Noun**

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- **Continuous tenses**
- **Adjective**
- **Verb formation**
- **Noun**

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drink + **ING**

drinking

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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eat + **ING**

eating

Contents
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- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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1) CVC rule
2) Last letter is E
3) Last letters are IE
4) Last letter is C

Contents
- Present Participle
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  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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CVC Rule

swim

31

CVC Rule

swim

consonant
consonant
vowel
consonant

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CVC Rule

swim

consonant
consonant
vowel
consonant

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CVC Rule

swim m

consonant
consonant
vowel
consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 34

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CVC Rule

swim m ing

consonant
consonant
vowel
consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
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- Summary

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CVC Rule

swim

swimming

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 36

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CVC Rule

skip

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 37

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CVC Rule

skip

consonant vowel consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 38

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CVC Rule

skip **p** ing

consonant vowel consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 39

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CVC Rule

skip

skipping

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- **CVC Rule**
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 40

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CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) Verbs ending in Y
3) Verbs ending in X
4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- **CVC Rule**
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 41

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CVC Rule

1) **Verbs ending in W**
2) Verbs ending in Y
3) Verbs ending in X
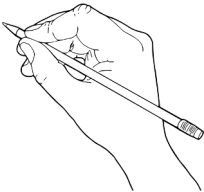4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - **W exception**
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
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Virtually 42

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CVC Rule

draw

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - ○ W exception
  - ○ Y exception
  - ○ X exception
  - ○ Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 43

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CVC Rule

draw

consonant   vowel   consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - ○ W exception
  - ○ Y exception
  - ○ X exception
  - ○ Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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CVC Rule

draw

drawing

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - ○ W exception
  - ○ Y exception
  - ○ X exception
  - ○ Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) **Verbs ending in Y**
3) Verbs ending in X
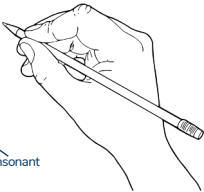4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
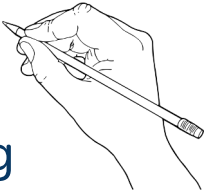 - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 46

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CVC Rule

play

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 47

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CVC Rule

play

consonant   vowel   consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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CVC Rule

play

playing

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 49

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CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) Verbs ending in Y
3) **Verbs ending in X**
4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 50

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CVC Rule

relax

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 51

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CVC Rule

relax

consonant   vowel   consonant

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CVC Rule

relax

relaxing

Virtually 53

53

CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) Verbs ending in Y
3) Verbs ending in X
4) **Verbs with stress on the first syllable**

Virtually 54

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CVC Rule

visit

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 55

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CVC Rule

visit

consonant   vowel   consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 56

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CVC Rule

visit

consonant   vowel   consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 57

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CVC Rule

visit

visiting

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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CVC Rule

Double the final consonant then add ING

EXCEPT: final letters are W, Y or X or if the stress is on the first syllable

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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---

1) CVC rule
2) **Last letter is E**
3) Last letters are IE
4) Last letter is C

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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E Rule

drive

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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- Summary

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E Rule

driv**e**

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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- Summary

Virtually 62

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Slide 63

E Rule

driv +ING

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 63

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E Rule

drive

driving

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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- Summary

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E Rule

dance

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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- Summary

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E Rule

danc ✖

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 66

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Slide 67

E Rule

danc❌ +ING

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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E Rule

dance

dancing

Contents
- Present Participle
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  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
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E Rule

see

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
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E Rule

see

Virtually 70

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E Rule

see +ING

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E Rule

see

seeing

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1) CVC rule
2) Last letter is E
3) **Last letters are IE**
4) Last letter is C

Contents
- Present Participle
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  - W exception
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  - X exception
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- E Rule
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IE Rule

lie

Contents
- Present Participle
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- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
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- E Rule
- IE Rule
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IE Rule

lie

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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- Summary

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IE Rule

I ✖

Contents
- Present Participle
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- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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- Summary

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IE Rule

I ✖ +Y

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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IE Rule

I ✖ +Y +ING

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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- Summary

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IE Rule

lie

lying

Contents
- Present Participle
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- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
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IE Rule

die

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
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IE Rule

d

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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IE Rule

d~~ie~~ +Y

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
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  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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IE Rule

d~~ie~~ +Y+ING

Contents
- Present Participle
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- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
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IE Rule

die

dying

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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84

1) CVC rule
2) Last letter is E
3) Last letters are IE
4) **Last letter is C**

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C Rule

picnic

Virtually 86

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C Rule

picnic

consonant   vowel   consonant

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C Rule

picnic +K

consonant   vowel   consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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C Rule

picnic +K +ING

consonant   vowel   consonant

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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C Rule

picnic

picnicking

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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C Rule

mimic

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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C Rule

mimic +K

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
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C Rule

mimic +K +ING

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

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C Rule

mimic

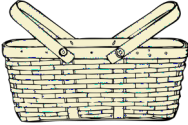mimicking

Contents
- Present Participle
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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- Summary

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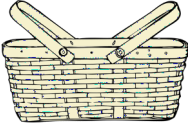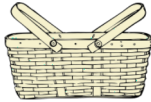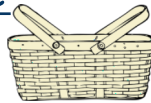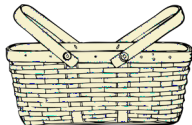| Rule	Pattern	Example Verb
General rule	+ ING	drink → drinking
CVC rule	Double final consonant + ING	swim → swimming
*Last letter W *Last letter Y *Last letter X *Stress on first syllable	+ ING	draw → drawing play → playing relax → relaxing visit → visiting
E rule	Eliminate E + ING	drive → driving
*Last letters EE	+ ING	see → seeing
IE rule	Eliminate IE + Y + ING	lie → lying
C rule	+ K + ING	picnic → picnicking

Contents
- Present Participle
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- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
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Virtually
F L U E N T

Affirmative Form

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To read

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Example
- Contractions

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---

1 SUBJECT

| I |
| you |
| he |
| she |
| it |
| we |
| they |

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Example
- Contractions

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---

2 HAVE BEEN

I	have been
you	have been
he	has been
she	has been
it	has been
we	have been
they	have been

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Example
- Contractions

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3 PRESENT PARTICIPLE

I	have been	reading
you	have been	reading
he	has been	reading
she	has been	reading
it	has been	reading
we	have been	reading
they	have been	reading

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Example
- Contractions

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SUbject	HAve BEen	Present participle
I	have been	reading
you	have been	reading
he	has been	reading
she	has been	reading
it	has been	reading
we	have been	reading
they	have been	reading

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Example
- Contractions

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To travel

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Example
- Contractions

Virtually 02

102

Present Perfect Continuous

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SUbject	HAve BEen	Present participle
I	have been	travelling
you	have been	travelling
he	has been	travelling
she	has been	travelling
it	has been	travelling
we	have been	travelling
they	have been	travelling

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Example
- Contractions

Virtually 03

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SUbject	HAve BEen	Present participle
I ∧∧∧∧	have been	travelling
you ∧∧∧∧	have been	travelling
he ∧∧∧∧	has been	travelling
she ∧∧∧∧	has been	travelling
it ∧∧∧∧	has been	travelling
we ∧∧∧∧	have been	travelling
they ∧∧∧∧	have been	travelling

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Example
- Contractions

Virtually 04

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Slide 105

SUbject + HAve BEen	Present participle
I've been	travelling
you've been	travelling
he's been	travelling
she's been	travelling
it's been	travelling
we've been	travelling
they've been	travelling

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Example
- Contractions

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Negative Form

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To read

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Contractions

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SUBJECT

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Contractions

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---

2 HAVE BEEN

I	have not been
you	have not been
he	has not been
she	has not been
it	has not been
we	have not been
they	have not been

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Contractions

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3 PRESENT PARTICIPLE

I	have not been	reading
you	have not been	reading
he	has not been	reading
she	has not been	reading
it	has not been	reading
we	have not been	reading
they	have not been	reading

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Contractions

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SUbject	HAve BEen	Present participle
I	have not been	reading
you	have not been	reading
he	has not been	reading
she	has not been	reading
it	has not been	reading
we	have not been	reading
they	have not been	reading

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Contractions

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SUbject	HAve BEen	Present participle
I	have not been	reading
you	have not been	reading
he	has not been	reading
she	has not been	reading
it	has not been	reading
we	have not been	reading
they	have not been	reading

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Contractions

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SUbject	HAve BEen	Present participle
I	haven't been	reading
you	haven't been	reading
he	hasn't been	reading
she	hasn't been	reading
it	hasn't been	reading
we	haven't been	reading
they	haven't been	reading

Contents
- Introduction
- Subject
- Have Been
- Present Participle
- SuHaBEP
- Contractions

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Slide 114

Virtually FLUENT

Question Form

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2 VERB TO HAVE

Who What Where When Why How much	have
	have
	has
	has
	has
	have
	have

Contents
- Question Formation
- QuHaSuBEP
- HaSuBEP
- Summary

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3 SUBJECT

Who What Where When Why How much	have	I
	have	you
	has	he
	has	she
	has	it
	have	we
	have	they

Contents
- Question Formation
- QuHaSuBEP
- HaSuBEP
- Summary

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4 VERB TO BE

Who What Where When Why How much	have	I	been
	have	you	been
	has	he	been
	has	she	been
	has	it	been
	have	we	been
	have	they	been

Contents
- Question Formation
- QuHaSuBEP
- HaSuBEP
- Summary

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5 PRESENT PARTICIPLE

	have	I	been	reading?
Who What Where When Why How much	have	you	been	reading?
	has	he	been	reading?
	has	she	been	reading?
	has	it	been	reading?
	have	we	been	reading?
	have	they	been	reading?

Contents
- Question Formation
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- HaSuBEP
- Summary

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QUestion Word	verb to HAve	SUbject	BEen	Present participle
	have	I	been	reading?
Who What Where When Why How much	have	you	been	reading?
	has	he	been	reading?
	has	she	been	reading?
	has	it	been	reading?
	have	we	been	reading?
	have	they	been	reading?

Contents
- Question Formation
- QuHaSuBEP
- HaSuBEP
- Summary

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4 HaSuBEP

Contents
- Question Formation
- QuHaSuBEP
- HaSuBEP
- Summary

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Present Perfect Continuous

QUestion Word	verb to HAve	SUbject	BEen	Present participle
Who What Where When Why How much	have	I	been	reading?
	have	you	been	reading?
	has	he	been	reading?
	has	she	been	reading?
	has	it	been	reading?
	have	we	been	reading?
	have	they	been	reading?

Contents
- Question Formation
- QuHaSuBEP
- HaSuBEP
- Summary

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_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

	verb to HAve	SUbject	BEen	Present participle
Who What Where When Why How much	have	I	been	reading?
	have	you	been	reading?
	has	he	been	reading?
	has	she	been	reading?
	has	it	been	reading?
	have	we	been	reading?
	have	they	been	reading?

Contents
- Question Formation
- QuHaSuBEP
- HaSuBEP
- Summary

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_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

verb to HAve	SUbject	BEen	Present participle
Have	I	been	reading?
Have	you	been	reading?
Has	he	been	reading?
Has	she	been	reading?
Has	it	been	reading?
Have	we	been	reading?
Have	they	been	reading?

Contents
- Question Formation
- QuHaSuBEP
- HaSuBEP
- Summary

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_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

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Have you been studying English?

1 Response

Yes

Contents
- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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Have you been studying English?

2 Subject

Yes	I
	you
	he
	she
	it
	we
	they

Contents
- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

Virtually 31

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Have you been studying English?

3 Verb To Have

Yes	I	have
	you	have
	he	has
	she	has
	it	has
	we	have
	they	have

Contents
- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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Present Perfect Continuous

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Have you been studying English?

1 Response

No

Contents
- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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Slide 134

Have you been studying English?

2 Subject

No	I
	you
	he
	she
	it
	we
	they

Contents
- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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Slide 135

Have you been studying English?

3 Verb To Have

No	I	have not
	you	have not
	he	has not
	she	has not
	it	has not
	we	have not
	they	have not

Contents
- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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Have you been studying English?

Verb To Have

	I	have not
	you	have not
	he	has not
No	she	has not
	it	has not
	we	have not
	they	have not

Contents
- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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Have you been studying English?

Verb To Have

	I	haven't
	you	haven't
	he	hasn't
No	she	hasn't
	it	hasn't
	we	haven't
	they	haven't

Contents
- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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Keywords

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Slide 139

All

Since

How long

Recently

For

Only

Lately

The whole

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

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Slide 140

How long

How long have you been studying English?

Affirmative	❌
Negative	❌
Questions	✔

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

Virtually 40

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Slide 141

Recently

Recently, she's been watching a new TV series

Affirmative	✔
Negative	✔
Questions	✔

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

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Recently

She's been watching a new TV series recently

Affirmative	✓
Negative	✓
Questions	✓

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

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Lately

Lately, she's been watching a new TV series

Affirmative	✓
Negative	✓
Questions	✓

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

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143

Lately

She's been watching a new TV series lately

Affirmative	✓
Negative	✓
Questions	✓

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

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For

For 10 years, we've been living together

Affirmative	✓
Negative	✓
Questions	✓

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For

We've been living together **for** 10 years

Affirmative	✓
Negative	✓
Questions	✓

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For

We've been living together **for** 10 years

FOR   +   10 years
5 months
a few days
a week

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All

ALL + day
month
year
my life

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

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The whole

The whole day, he's been waiting for you

Affirmative	✓
Negative	✓
Questions	✓

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

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The whole

He's been waiting for you **the whole day**

Affirmative	✓
Negative	✓
Questions	✓

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
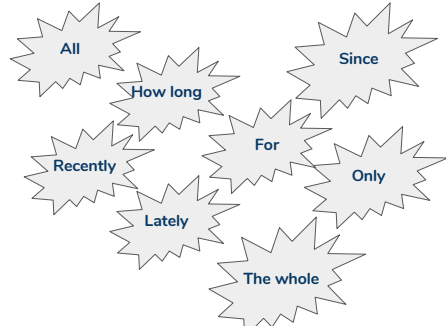- Summary

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The whole

The whole   +   day
month
year
of my life

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

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All

How long

Since

Recently

For

Only

Lately

The whole

Contents
- Keywords
- How long
- Recently/Lately
- For/Since
- Only
- All/The Whole
- Summary

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Common Mistakes

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1 Using keywords incorrectly
We've been only living here for a few years

2 Since and for
We have been working since 5 years

3 Present participles
She has been swiming this morning

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1 Using keywords incorrectly
We've been only living here for a few years

2 Since and for
We have been working since 5 years

3 Present participles
She has been swiming this morning

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1 Using keywords incorrectly
We've been only living here for a few years
We've only been living here for a few years

2 Since and for
We have been working since 5 years

3 Present participles
She has been swiming this morning

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1 Using keywords incorrectly
We've been only living here for a few years
We've only been living here for a few years

2 Since and for
We have been working since 5 years
We have been working for 5 years

3 Present participles
She has been swiming this morning

Contents
- Overview
- Mistake 1
- Mistake 2
- Mistake 3

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1 Using keywords incorrectly
We've been only living here for a few years
We've only been living here for a few years

2 Since and for
We have been working since 5 years
We have been working for 5 years

3 Present participles
She has been swiming this morning
She has been swimming this morning

Contents
- Overview
- Mistake 1
- Mistake 2
- Mistake 3

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