Slide 1

Virtually FLUENT

Level: Elementary
Topic: Present Participle
Teacher: Hannah Wilkinson

1

Slide 2

Virtually FLUENT

Present Participle Use

2

Slide 3

walk

Contents

- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually FLUENT

3

Slide 4

walking

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

4

_____

_____

_____

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_____

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Slide 5

present
participle

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

5

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

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Slide 6

tenses

present
participle

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

6

_____

_____

_____

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_____

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_____

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

Slide 22

Vírtually
F L U E N T

General Rule

22

Slide 23

drink   + ING

drinking

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Vírtually 23

Slide 24

eat   + ING

eating

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Vírtually 24

1) CVC rule
2) Last letter is E
3) Last letters are IE
4) Last letter is C

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 25

25

Virtually
F L U E N T

CVC Rule

26

26

CVC Rule

swim

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 27

27

28

29

30

CVC Rule

swim

consonant consonant vowel consonant

31

CVC Rule

swim

consonant consonant vowel consonant

32

CVC Rule

swim m

consonant consonant vowel consonant

33

CVC Rule

swim **m** ing

consonant
consonant
vowel
consonant

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 34

34

CVC Rule

swim

swimming

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 35

35

CVC Rule

skip

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 36

36

CVC Rule

skip

consonant vowel consonant

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 37

37

CVC Rule

skip **p** ing

consonant vowel consonant

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 38

38

CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) Verbs ending in Y
3) Verbs ending in X
4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 39

39

CVC Rule

1) **Verbs ending in W**
2) Verbs ending in Y
3) Verbs ending in X
4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

40

CVC Rule

draw

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

41

CVC Rule

draw

consonant   vowel   consonant

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

42

CVC Rule

draw

drawing

Virtually 43

43

CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) **Verbs ending in Y**
3) Verbs ending in X
4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Virtually 44

44

CVC Rule

play

Virtually 45

45

CVC Rule

play

consonant | vowel | consonant

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 46

46

CVC Rule

play

playing

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 47

47

CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) Verbs ending in Y
3) **Verbs ending in X**
4) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
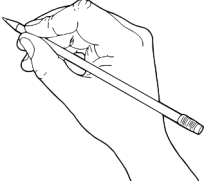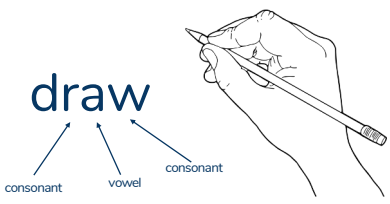- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 48

48

Slide 49

CVC Rule

relax

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

49

Slide 50

CVC Rule

relax

consonant   vowel   consonant

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

50

Slide 51

CVC Rule

relax

relaxing

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

51

CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) Verbs ending in Y
3) Verbs ending in X
4) **Verbs with stress on the first syllable**

52

CVC Rule

visit

53

CVC Rule

visit

consonant vowel consonant

54

CVC Rule

visit

consonant vowel consonant

Virtually 55

55

CVC Rule

visit

visiting

Virtually 56

56

CVC Rule

Double the final consonant then add ING

EXCEPT: final letters are W, X or Y or if the stress is on the first syllable

Virtually 57

57

Slide 58

E Rule

58

58

Slide 59

1) CVC rule
2) **Last letter is E**
3) Last letters are IE
4) Last letter is C

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 59

59

Slide 60

E Rule

drive

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 60

60

Slide 61

E Rule

driv**e**

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 61

61

Slide 62

E Rule

driv**✖** +ING

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 62

62

Slide 63

E Rule

drive

driving

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 63

63

E Rule

dance

Virtually 64

64

E Rule

danc❌

Virtually 65

65

E Rule

danc❌   +ING

Virtually 66

66

E Rule

dance

dancing

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 67

67

E Rule

see

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 68

68

E Rule

see

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 69

69

E Rule

see +ING

Contents

Virtually 70

70

E Rule

see

seeing

Contents

Virtually 71

71

Virtually
FLUENT

IE Rule

72

72

Slide 73

1) CVC rule
2) Last letter is E
3) **Last letters are IE**
4) Last letter is C

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 73

73

Slide 74

IE Rule

lie

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 74

74

Slide 75

IE Rule

lie

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 75

75

76

77

78

IE Rule

lie

lying

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 79

79

IE Rule

die

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 80

80

IE Rule

die

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 81

81

IE Rule

d~~ie~~ +Y

Contents

82

IE Rule

d~~ie~~ +Y+ING

Contents

83

IE Rule

die

dying

Contents

84

Slide 85

Virtually
F L U E N T

C Rule

85

85

Slide 86

1) CVC rule
2) Last letter is E
3) Last letters are IE
4) **Last letter is C**

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 86

86

Slide 87

C Rule

picnic

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 87

87

C Rule

picnic

consonant vowel consonant

Virtually 88

88

C Rule

picnic +K

consonant vowel consonant

Virtually 89

89

C Rule

picnic +K +ING

consonant vowel consonant

Virtually 90

90

C Rule

picnic

picnicking

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
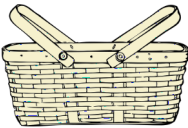- E Rule
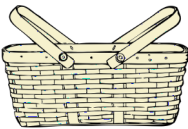- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

91

C Rule

mimic

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

92

C Rule

mimic +K

Contents
- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

93

94

95

96

Present Participle

Rule	Pattern	Example Verb
General rule	+ ING	drink → drinking
CVC rule	Double final consonant + ING	swim → swimming
*Last letter W *Last letter Y *Last letter X *Stress on first syllable	+ ING	draw → drawing play → playing relax → relaxing visit → visiting
E rule	Eliminate E + ING	drive → driving
*Last letters EE	+ ING	see → seeing
IE rule	Eliminate IE + Y + ING	lie → lying
C rule	+ K + ING	picnic → picnicking

Contents

- Present Participle Use
- General Rule
- CVC Rule
  - W exception
  - Y exception
  - X exception
  - Stress exception
- E Rule
- IE Rule
- C Rule
- Summary

Virtually 97

97