

Past Perfect Tense




Level: Intermediate
Topic: Past Perfect
Teacher: Hannah Wilkinson

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Contents

- Use
- Regular Past Participle
- Irregular Past Participle
- Affirmative Form
- Negative Form
- Question Form
- Short Response
- Keywords
- Common Mistakes



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Past Perfect Use

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Past Perfect Tense

past perfect tense

A horizontal timeline with three stars. The first star is labeled 'event 1', the second 'event 2', and the third 'NOW'.

Contents

- Past Perfect
- 2 Events
- Stative Verbs

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Two starburst shapes. The left one contains the text 'First event of two in the past'. The right one contains the text 'Stative verbs'.

Contents

- Past Perfect
- 2 Events
- Stative Verbs

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A starburst shape with a yellow number '1' and the text 'First of two events in the past'.

When we arrived at the cinema, the film had already started

She moved to Barcelona after she had graduated

We had never tried sushi until yesterday

Contents

- Past Perfect
- 2 Events
- Stative Verbs

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Past Perfect Tense

1

First of two events in the past

When we arrived at the cinema, the film had already started

film started arrive at the cinema NOW

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- 2 Events
- Stative Verbs

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1

First of two events in the past

She moved to Barcelona after she had graduated

graduate move to Barcelona NOW

Contents

- Past Perfect
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- Stative Verbs

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1

First of two events in the past

We had never tried sushi until yesterday

never eat sushi try sushi NOW

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- Past Perfect
- 2 Events
- Stative Verbs

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Past Perfect Tense

1

First of two events in the past

When we arrived at the cinema, the film had already started

She moved to Barcelona after she had graduated

We had never tried sushi until yesterday

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- Past Perfect
- 2 Events
- Stative Verbs

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1

First of two events in the past

When we arrived at the cinema, the film had already started

She moved to Barcelona after she had graduated

We had never tried sushi until yesterday

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- Past Perfect
- 2 Events
- Stative Verbs

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Stative Verbs

I had known her for a long time before she died

We had liked her until she was rude to us

I had always wanted to visit France but then we heard some bad things

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- Past Perfect
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Past Perfect Tense



Regular Past Participle

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Past participle

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- Past Participle
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 - X exception
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- Participle Phrases
- Adjectives
- Form Tenses
- Passive Voice

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Past Perfect Tense

- Participle Phrases
- Adjectives
- **Form Tenses**
- Passive Voice

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VERBS

Regular **Irregular**

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VERBS

Regular **Irregular**


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Past Perfect Tense



talk + ED


talked

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look + ED

looked

Contents

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1) CVC rule

a) W Exception

b) X Exception

c) Stress Exception

2) Last letter is E

3) Last letter is C

4) Last letter is Y

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- Past Participle
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Past Perfect Tense

1)CVC rule

a) W Exception

b)X Exception

c) Stress Exception


2) Last letter is E

3) Last letter is C

4) Last letter is Y

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CVC Rule

stop



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 - X exception
 - Stress exception
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CVC Rule


stop +ED

stoped



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- Past Participle
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CVC Rule

stop +ED

stopped



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CVC Rule

stop



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CVC Rule

stop

consonant consonant vowel consonant



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Past Perfect Tense

CVC Rule

consonant
consonant
vowel
consonant

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CVC Rule

consonant
consonant
vowel
consonant

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CVC Rule

consonant
consonant
vowel
consonant

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CVC Rule

stop

stopped



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CVC Rule

skip



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CVC Rule

skip



consonant vowel consonant

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CVC Rule

consonant vowel consonant

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CVC Rule

skip
skipped

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CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) Verbs ending in X
3) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

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CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) Verbs ending in X
3) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

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CVC Rule

follow



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CVC Rule

follow



consonant vowel consonant

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CVC Rule

follow

followed



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CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W

2) Verbs ending in X

3) Verbs with stress on the first syllable

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CVC Rule

relax



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CVC Rule

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CVC Rule

relax
relaxed

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CVC Rule

1) Verbs ending in W
2) Verbs ending in X
3) Verbs with stress on the first syllable


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CVC Rule

visit



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CVC Rule

visit



consonant vowel consonant

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CVC Rule

visit



consonant vowel consonant

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CVC Rule

visit

visited



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CVC Rule

Double the final consonant then
add ED

EXCEPT: final letters are W, X or
if the stress is on the first syllable

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1) CVC rule

a) W Exception

b) X Exception

c) Stress Exception

2) Last letter is E

3) Last letter is C

4) Last letter is Y

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E Rule

dance



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E Rule

dance



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E Rule

dance +ED



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E Rule

danceeed



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E Rule

danceexd



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E Rule

dance +D



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E Rule


dance

danced



Contents

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E Rule

bake



Contents


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E Rule

bake +D



Contents

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E Rule

bake

baked



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1) CVC rule

a) W Exception

b) X Exception

c) Stress Exception

2) Last letter is E

3) Last letter is C

4) Last letter is Y

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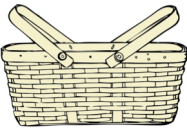
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C Rule

picnic



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C Rule

consonant vowel consonant

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consonant vowel consonant

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consonant vowel consonant

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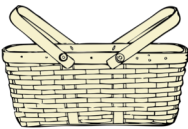
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C Rule


picnic

picnicked



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C Rule

mimic



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C Rule

mimic +K




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C Rule



mimic +K +ED

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C Rule

mimic

mimicked



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1) CVC rule

a) W Exception

b) X Exception

c) Stress Exception

2) Last letter is E

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4) Last letter is Y

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Y Rule

study



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Y Rule

stud~~x~~



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Y Rule

stud +IED



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Y Rule


study

studied



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Y Rule

cry



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Y Rule

~~cry~~



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Y Rule

cr +IED



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Y Rule

cry
cried



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Y Rule

play



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Y Rule


play

played



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Y Rule


study

play



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Y Rule

study

studied


play

played



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Past Perfect Tense

Y Rule

study




play



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Y Rule


consonant

study




vowel

play



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Rule	Pattern	Example Verb
General rule	+ ED	talk → talked
CVC rule	Double final consonant + ED	stop → stopped
*Last letter W *Last letter X *Stress on first syllable	+ ED	follow → followed relax → relaxed visit → visited
E rule	+ D	dance → danced
C rule	+ K + ED	picnic → picnicked
Y Rule Consonant + Y Vowel + Y	Eliminate Y + IED + ED	study → studied play → played

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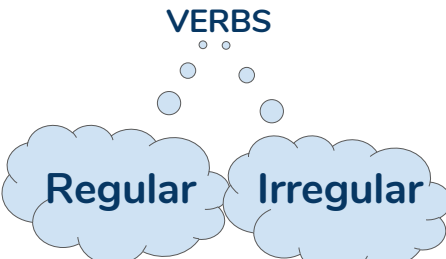


Irregular Past Participle

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VERBS



Regular Irregular

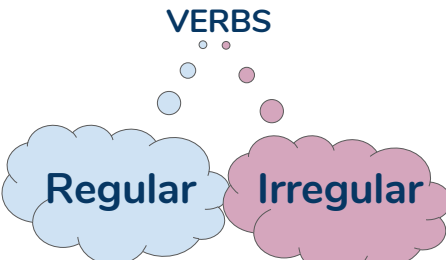
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Regular Irregular

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Past Perfect Tense



talk + ED


talked

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know

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know

known


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- Irregular Verbs
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Past Perfect Tense




see

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see
seen

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drink


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- Irregular Verbs
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Past Perfect Tense



drink
drunk

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Past Perfect Affirmative

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To talk



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- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Example
- Contractions

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Past Perfect Tense

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SUBJECT

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Example
- Contractions

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VERB TO HAVE

I	had
you	had
he	had
she	had
it	had
we	had
they	had

Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Example
- Contractions

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PAST PARTICIPLE

I	had	talked
you	had	talked
he	had	talked
she	had	talked
it	had	talked
we	had	talked
they	had	talked

Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Example
- Contractions

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Past Perfect Tense

Subject	verb to HAVe	Past participle
I	had	talked
you	had	talked
he	had	talked
she	had	talked
it	had	talked
we	had	talked
they	had	talked


Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- SuHaP
- Example
- Contractions

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To travel



Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- SuHaP
- Example
- Contractions

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Subject	verb to HAVe	Past participle
I	had	travelled
you	had	travelled
he	had	travelled
she	had	travelled
it	had	travelled
we	had	travelled
they	had	travelled

Contents


- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- SuHaP
- Example
- Contractions

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Past Perfect Tense

To read



Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- **Example**
- Contractions

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106

Subject	verb to HAVe	Past participle
I	had	read
you	had	read
he	had	read
she	had	read
it	had	read
we	had	read
they	had	read


Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- **Example**
- Contractions

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To go



Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- **Example**
- Contractions

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108

Past Perfect Tense

Subject	verb to HAVe	Past participle
I	had	gone
you	had	gone
he	had	gone
she	had	gone
it	had	gone
we	had	gone
they	had	gone

Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Example
- Contractions

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109

Subject	verb to HAVe	Past participle
I ~~~~~	had	gone
you ~~~~~	had	gone
he ~~~~~	had	gone
she ~~~~~	had	gone
it ~~~~~	had	gone
we ~~~~~	had	gone
they ~~~~~	had	gone

Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Example
- Contractions

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110

Subject + Verb To HAVe	Past participle
I'd	gone
you'd	gone
he'd	gone
she'd	gone
it'd	gone
we'd	gone
they'd	gone

Contents

- Personal Pronouns
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Example
- Contractions

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Past Perfect Tense




Past Perfect Negative

112

112

To talk



Contents

- Introduction
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Contractions

Virtually 113

113

1 SUBJECT

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

Contents

- Introduction
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Contractions

Virtually 114

114

Past Perfect Tense

2

VERB TO HAVE

I	had not
you	had not
he	had not
she	had not
it	had not
we	had not
they	had not

Contents

- Introduction
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Contractions

Virtually 15

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3

PAST PARTICIPLE

I	had not	talked
you	had not	talked
he	had not	talked
she	had not	talked
it	had not	talked
we	had not	talked
they	had not	talked

Contents

- Introduction
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Contractions

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116

Subject	verb to HAVe	Past participle
I	had not	talked
you	had not	talked
he	had not	talked
she	had not	talked
it	had not	talked
we	had not	talked
they	had not	talked

Contents

- Introduction
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Contractions

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117

Past Perfect Tense

Subject	verb to HAVe	Past participle
I	hadn't	talked
you	hadn't	talked
he	hadn't	talked
she	hadn't	talked
it	hadn't	talked
we	hadn't	talked
they	hadn't	talked

Contents

- Introduction
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Contractions




118

Subject	verb to HAVe	Past participle
I	hadn't	talked
you	hadn't	talked
he	hadn't	talked
she	hadn't	talked
it	hadn't	talked
we	hadn't	talked
they	hadn't	talked

Contents

- Introduction
- Subject
- Verb To Have
- Past Participle
- Su-HaP
- Contractions



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Past Perfect Questions



120

Past Perfect Tense

QuHaSuP

HaSuP

Contents

• Question Formation

• QuHaSuP

• HaSuP

• Summary

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121

QuHaSuP

4

Contents

• Question Formation

• QuHaSuP

• HaSuP

• Summary

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122

1 QUESTION WORD

Who

What

Where

When

Why

How much

Contents

• Question Formation

• QuHaSuP

• HaSuP

• Summary

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123

Past Perfect Tense

2

VERB TO HAVE

	had
Who	had
What	had
Where	had
When	had
Why	had
How much	had

Contents

- Question Formation
- **QuHaSuP**
- HaSuP
- Summary

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3

SUBJECT

	had	I
Who	had	you
What	had	he
Where	had	she
When	had	it
Why	had	we
How much	had	they

Contents

- Question Formation
- **QuHaSuP**
- HaSuP
- Summary

Virtually

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4

PAST PARTICIPLE

	had	I	seen?
Who	had	you	seen?
What	had	he	seen?
Where	had	she	seen?
When	had	it	seen?
Why	had	we	seen?
How much	had	they	seen?

Contents

- Question Formation
- **QuHaSuP**
- HaSuP
- Summary

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Past Perfect Tense


Q <u>U</u> estion Word	verb to <u>H</u> A <u>v</u> e	<u>S</u> U <u>b</u> ject	<u>P</u> ast participle
Who What Where When Why How much	had	I	seen?
	had	you	seen?
	had	he	seen?
	had	she	seen?
	had	it	seen?
	had	we	seen?
	had	they	seen?

Contents

- Question Formation
- **QuHaSuP**
- HaSuP
- Summary

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Contents

- Question Formation
- QuHaSuP
- **HaSuP**
- Summary

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Q <u>U</u> estion Word	verb to <u>H</u> A <u>v</u> e	<u>S</u> U <u>b</u> ject	<u>P</u> ast participle
Who What Where When Why How much	had	I	seen?
	had	you	seen?
	had	he	seen?
	had	she	seen?
	had	it	seen?
	had	we	seen?
	had	they	seen?


Contents

- Question Formation
- QuHaSuP
- **HaSuP**
- Summary

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Past Perfect Tense



	verb to HAvE	SUbject	Past participle
Who	had	I	seen?
What	had	you	seen?
Where	had	he	seen?
When	had	she	seen?
Why	had	it	seen?
How much	had	we	seen?
	had	they	seen?

[Contents](#)

- Question Formation
- QuHaSuP
- HaSuP
- Summary




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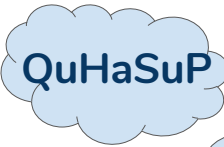
verb to HAvE	SUbject	Past participle
Had	I	seen?
Had	you	seen?
Had	he	seen?
Had	she	seen?
Had	it	seen?
Had	we	seen?
Had	they	seen?

[Contents](#)

- Question Formation
- QuHaSuP
- HaSuP
- Summary




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[Contents](#)

- Question Formation
- QuHaSuP
- HaSuP
- Summary



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Past Perfect Tense




Past Perfect Short Response

133

133

Had you seen the film before yesterday?



HaSuP


Contents

- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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134

Had you seen the film before yesterday?



Response

Yes

Contents

- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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135

Past Perfect Tense

Had you seen the film before yesterday?

2 Subject

Yes

I
you
he
she
it
we
they

Contents

- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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136

Had you seen the film before yesterday?

3 Verb To Have

Yes

I	had
you	had
he	had
she	had
it	had
we	had
they	had

Contents

- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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137

Had you seen the film before yesterday?

1 Response

No

Contents

- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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138

Past Perfect Tense

Had you seen the film before yesterday?

2

Subject

No	I
	you
	he
	she
	it
	we
	they

Contents

- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

Virtually³⁹

139

Had you seen the film before yesterday?

3

Verb To Have

No	I	had not
	you	had not
	he	had not
	she	had not
	it	had not
	we	had not
	they	had not

Contents

- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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140

Had you seen the film before yesterday?

3

Verb To Have

No	I	hadn't
	you	hadn't
	he	hadn't
	she	hadn't
	it	hadn't
	we	hadn't
	they	hadn't

Contents

- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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141

Past Perfect Tense

Had you seen the film before yesterday?

3 Verb To Have

No	I	hadn't
	you	hadn't
	he	hadn't
	she	hadn't
	it	hadn't
	we	hadn't
	they	hadn't

Contents

- Short Responses
- Affirmative
- Negative
- Contractions

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142



Past Perfect Keywords

143

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When

Before

For

After

By the time

Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When
- By the time

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Past Perfect Tense

Before

The shop had closed before we arrived

Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When
- By the time

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Before

The shop had closed before we arrived

shop closes

we arrive

NOW

Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When
- By the time

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146

After

I got home after they had finished their homework

Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When
- By the time

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Past Perfect Tense

After

I got home **after** they had finished their homework

finish homeworkget homeNOW

Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When
- By the time

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148

For

For 2 years
3 months
5 days

Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When
- By the time

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149

For

I had been at university **for 4 years** when I left

Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When
- By the time

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150


Past Perfect Tense

When

Mary had left work **when** I arrived

Contents


- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When**
- By the time



151


When

Mary had left work **when** I arrived



Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When**
- By the time




152

By the time

By the time I finished my degree, I had learnt a lot

Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When
- By the time**



153

Past Perfect Tense

By the time

By the time I finished my degree,
I had learnt a lot

learn a lot finish degree NOW

Contents

- Keywords
- Before
- After
- For
- When
- By the time

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Past Perfect Common Mistakes

155

155

1 Incorrect auxiliary verb
We didn't seen the film

2 No context
He had gone to London recently

3 Avoiding have
She had her makeup done before we went out

Contents

- Overview
- Mistake 1
- Mistake 2
- Mistake 3

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Past Perfect Tense

1

Incorrect auxiliary verb

We didn't seen the film

2

No context

He had gone to London recently

3

Avoiding have

She had her makeup done before we went out

Contents

• Overview

• Mistake 1

• Mistake 2

• Mistake 3

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1

Incorrect auxiliary verb

We didn't seen the film

We hadn't seen the film

2

No context

He had gone to London recently

3

Avoiding have

She had her makeup done before we went out

Contents

• Overview

• Mistake 1

• Mistake 2

• Mistake 3

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1

Incorrect auxiliary verb

We didn't seen the film

We hadn't seen the film

2

No context

He had gone to London recently

He had gone to London before he went to Paris

3

Avoiding have

She had her makeup done before we went out

Contents

• Overview

• Mistake 1

• Mistake 2

• Mistake 3

Virtually

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Past Perfect Tense

1

Incorrect auxiliary verb

We didn't seen the film

We hadn't seen the film

2

No context

He had gone to London recently

He had gone to London before he went to Paris

3

Avoiding have

She had her makeup done before we went out

Contents

• Overview

• Mistake 1

• Mistake 2

• Mistake 3

Virtually

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1

Incorrect auxiliary verb

We didn't seen the film

We hadn't seen the film

2

No context

He had gone to London recently

He had gone to London before he went to Paris

3

Avoiding have

She had her makeup done before we went out

She had had her makeup done before we went out

Contents

• Overview

• Mistake 1

• Mistake 2

• Mistake 3

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