

## Irregular Past Participles

Infinitive	Past Participle	Phonetic Transcription	Pattern
Be	Been	bi:n	Completely irregular verb
Become	Become	bɪkʌm	Same infinitive and past participle
Begin	Begun	bɪɡʌn	Vowel changes from I to U
Blow	Blown	bləʊn	Add N to infinitive
Break	Broken	brəʊkən	Vowel changes and add EN
Bring	Brought	brɔ:t	OUGHT in past participle
Build	Built	bɪlt	D changes to T
Buy	Bought	bɔ:t	OUGHT in past participle
Catch	Caught	kɔ:t	AUGHT in past participle
Choose	Chosen	tʃəʊzn	Vowel changes and add EN
Come	Come	kʌm	Same infinitive and past participle
Cost	Cost	kɒst	Same infinitive and past participle
Cut	Cut	kʌt	Same infinitive and past participle
Do	Done	dʌn	Completely irregular verb
Draw	Drawn	drɔ:n	Add N to infinitive
Dream	Dreamt	drɛmt	Add T to infinitive

Infinitive	Past Participle	Phonetic Transcription	Pattern
Drink	Drunk	drʌŋk	Vowel changes from I to U
Drive	Driven	drɪv̩n	Add N to infinitive
Eat	Eaten	i:t̩n	Add EN to infinitive
Fall	Fallen	fɔ:l̩n	Add EN to infinitive
Feed	Fed	fɛd	Eliminate an E
Feel	Felt	fɛlt	Eliminate an E and add T at the end
Fight	Fought	fɔ:t	UGHT in past participle
Find	Found	faʊnd	Completely irregular verb
Fly	Flown	fləʊn	Completely irregular verb
Forget	Forgotten	fəɡɒt̩n	Vowel changes and add EN
Forgive	Forgiven	fəɡɪv̩n	Add N to infinitive
Get	Got	ɡɒt	Change one vowel
Give	Given	ɡɪv̩n	Add N to infinitive
Go	Gone	ɡɒn	Completely irregular verb
Grow	Grown	grəʊn	Add N to infinitive
Hang	Hung	hʌŋ	Vowel changes from A to U
Have	Had	hæd	Completely irregular verb
Hear	Heard	hɜ:d	Add D to infinitive
Hide	Hidden	hɪd̩n	Add N to infinitive and double the consonant
Hit	Hit	hɪt	Same infinitive and past participle
Hold	Held	hɛld	Change one vowel

Infinitive	Past Participle	Phonetic Transcription	Pattern
Keep	Kept	kɛpt	Eliminate an E and add T at the end
Know	Known	nəʊn	Add N to infinitive
Learn	Learnt	lɜːnt	Add T to infinitive
Leave	Left	lɛft	Completely irregular verb
Let	Let	lɛt	Same infinitive and past participle
Lose	Lost	lɒst	Eliminate an E and add T at the end
Make	Made	meɪd	Completely irregular verb
Mean	Meant	mɛnt	Add T to infinitive
Meet	Met	mɛt	Eliminate an E
Pay	Paid	peɪd	Eliminate Y and add ID
Put	Put	pʊt	Same infinitive and past participle
Read	Read	rɛd	Same infinitive and past participle
Ride	Ridden	ɹɪdɪn	Add N to infinitive and double the consonant
Ring	Rung	rʌŋ	Vowel changes from I to U
Run	Run	rʌn	Same infinitive and past participle
Say	Said	sɛd	Eliminate Y and add ID
See	Seen	siːn	Add N to infinitive
Sell	Sold	səʊld	Completely irregular verb
Send	Sent	sɛnt	D changes to T
Show	Shown	ʃəʊn	Add N to infinitive
Sing	Sung	sʌŋ	Vowel changes from I to U

Infinitive	Past Participle	Phonetic Transcription	Pattern
Sit	Sat	sæt	Change one vowel
Sleep	Slept	slɛpt	Eliminate an E and add T at the end
Speak	Spoken	spəʊkən	Vowel changes and add EN
Spend	Spent	spɛnt	D changes to T
Stand	Stood	stʊd	Completely irregular verb
Sweep	Swept	swɛpt	Eliminate an E and add T at the end
Swim	Swum	swʌm	Vowel changes from I to U
Take	Taken	teɪkən	Add N to infinitive
Teach	Taught	tɔ:t	AUGHT in past participle
Tell	Told	təʊld	Completely irregular verb
Think	Thought	θɔ:t	OUGHT in past participle
Throw	Thrown	θrəʊn	Add N to infinitive
Understand	Understood	ʌndə'stʊd	Completely irregular verb
Wear	Worn	wɔ:n	Completely irregular verb
Win	Won	wʌn	Change one vowel
Write	Written	raɪtən	Add N to infinitive and double the consonant