

Past Perfect Pronunciation




Level: Intermediate
Topic: Past Perfect
Teacher: Hannah Wilkinson

Copyright © 2019 Virtually Fluent Ltd

1

Contents

- ED Pronunciation
- Voiced and Unvoiced Sounds
- /T/ Pronunciation
- /D/ Pronunciation
- /ID/ Pronunciation
- Sentence Stress



2



ED Pronunciation

3


3

Past Perfect Pronunciation

walk	he had walked
study	she had called
need	we had needed

[Contents](#)

- Explanation




4

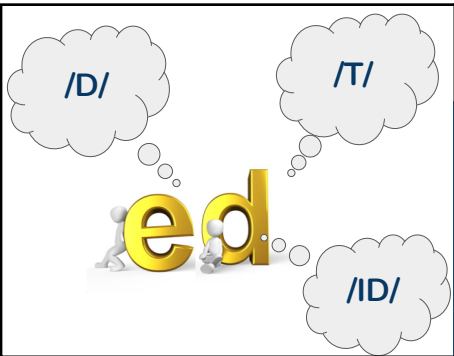
walk	he had walked
study	she had called
need	we had needed

[Contents](#)

- Explanation




5



[Contents](#)

- Explanation



6



Virtually
F L U E N T

Voiced and Unvoiced Sounds

7

7

walked called

Contents

- Examples
- Penultimate Sound
- Phonemic Chart
- Summary

Virtually ^{FLUENT}

8

walked called

last letter before ED last letter before ED

Contents

- Examples
- Penultimate Sound
- Phonemic Chart
- Summary

Virtually ^{FLUENT}

9

Past Perfect Pronunciation

walkedcalled

penultimate soundpenultimate sound

Contents

• Examples

• Penultimate Sound

• Phonemic Chart

• Summary

Virtually

10

10

walked

→ Unvoiced sounds

called

→ Voiced sounds

Contents

• Examples

• Penultimate Sound

• Phonemic Chart

• Summary

Virtually

11

11

i:ɪʊu:ɪəeɪ

shapessaidshipsoottrigon

ageagelaburystartedout

greenthrough

hearscoresear

triplane

eəɜ:ɔ:ʊəɔɪəʊ

headspat

aboutfeet

hysthrough

warrior

youtheat

pointof

last

right

æʌɑ:p

applemet

angryout

high

soften

whatbecause

careful

thatchub

fine

our

rich

figure

ɒb

bottom

hobby

herb

table

happened

played

club

inquire

danger

ridges

per

luck

hus

legislature

f

fine

head

above

move

of

heavy

heads

spin

with

city

notice

copy

has

region

square

visual

legislature

m

man

hundred

fact

factory

life

upside

down

onion

view

smelly

feel

begin

along

where

one

hungry

also

Phonemic Chart

short

long

diphthongs

voiced

unvoiced

Contents

• Examples

• Penultimate Sound

• Phonemic Chart

• Summary

Virtually

12

12

Copyright © 2019 Virtually Fluent Ltd.

4

Past Perfect Pronunciation

table

little

watched

dog

added

played

t

d

Contents

• Examples

• Penultimate Sound

• **Phonemic Chart**

• Summary

Resource: Alba English, (2017), Improve English Pronunciation with the Phonemic Chart. Available: <http://albaenglish.co.uk/blog/improve-english-pronunciation-phonemic-chart>. Last accessed 6th September

Virtually

FLUENT

13

walked

called

penultimate sound

penultimate sound

Contents

• Examples

• Penultimate Sound

• Phonemic Chart

• **Summary**

Virtually

FLUENT

14

Virtually

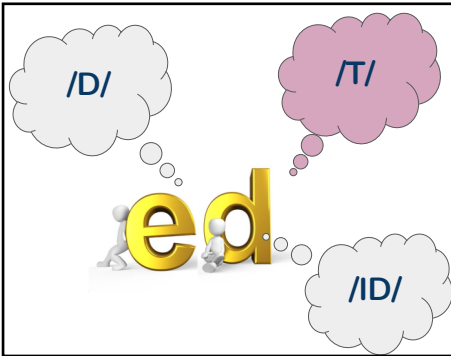
FLUENT

/T/ Pronunciation

15


15

Past Perfect Pronunciation

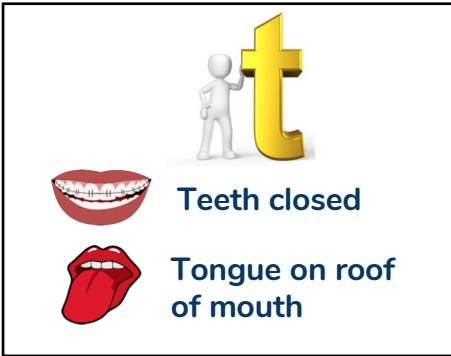


[Contents](#)

- /t/ Sound
- Unvoiced Sounds
- Summary




16



[Contents](#)

- /t/ Sound
- Unvoiced Sounds
- Summary



17




[Contents](#)

- /t/ Sound
- Unvoiced Sounds
- Summary



18

Past Perfect Pronunciation



penultimate sound

Contents

- /t/ Sound
- Unvoiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually¹⁹

19

/p/ /h/

 /t/ /tʃ/

/k/ /f/

 /ʃ/ /s/ /θ/

Contents

- /t/ Sound
- Unvoiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually²⁰

20

Word	Penultimate Sound	Example
jump	/p/	I jumped
kick	/k/	you kicked
puff	/f/	he puffed
froth	/θ/	she frothed
watch	/tʃ/	we watched
miss	/s/	they missed
wash	/ʃ/	I washed
	/v/	
	/d/	

Contents

- /t/ Sound
- Unvoiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually²¹

21

Past Perfect Pronunciation

Word	Penultimate Sound	Example
jump	/p/	I jumped
kick	/k/	you kicked
puff	/f/	he puffed
froth	/θ/	she frothed
watch	/tʃ/	we watched
miss	/s/	they missed
wash	/ʃ/	I washed
	/v/	
	/d/	

Contents

- /T/ Sound
- Unvoiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually²²

22

Diagram illustrating the pronunciation of the suffix 'ed'. Three thought bubbles are shown: a grey bubble with /D/, a pink bubble with /T/ (listing /p/, /tʃ/, /k/, /s/, /f/, /ʃ/, /θ/), and a grey bubble with /ID/. The letters 'ed' are shown in large yellow font with small figures standing on them.

Contents

- /T/ Sound
- Unvoiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually²³

23

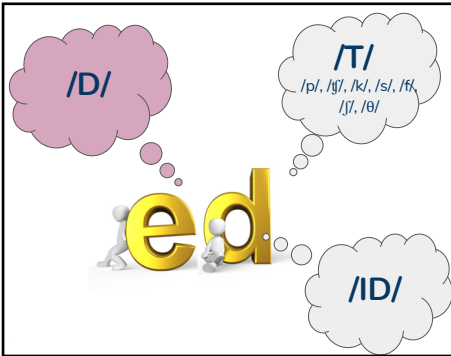
Virtually
FLUENT

/D/ Pronunciation

24

24

Past Perfect Pronunciation




[Contents](#)

- /d/ Sound
- /t/ and /ɪd/
- Voiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually 25

25



Teeth closed


Tongue on roof of mouth

[Contents](#)

- /d/ Sound
- /t/ and /ɪd/
- Voiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually 26

26




[Contents](#)

- /d/ Sound
- /t/ and /ɪd/
- Voiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually 27

27

Past Perfect Pronunciation




called

Contents

- /D/ Sound
- /T/ and /D/
- Voiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually²⁸

28



penultimate sound

Contents

- /D/ Sound
- /T/ and /D/
- Voiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually²⁹

29

/b/ /v/ /w/

/d/ /z/ /l/

/n/ /r/

/m/ /dʒ/ /ð/

/j/ /ŋ/ /ʒ/

Contents

- /D/ Sound
- /T/ and /D/
- Voiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually³⁰

30

Past Perfect Pronunciation

Word	Penultimate Sound	Example
grab	/b/	I grabbed
own	/n/	you owned
hum	/m/	he hummed
play	/j/	she played
belong	/ŋ/	it belonged
roar	/r/	we roared
save	/v/	they saved
bow	/w/	I bowed
pull	/l/	you pulled
loathe	/ð/	he loathed

Contents

- /D/ Sound
- /T/ and /D/
- Voiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually³¹

31

Word	Penultimate Sound	Example
buzz	/z/	she buzzed
judge	/ʒ/	it judged
massage	/ʒ/	we massaged
	/d/	

Contents

- /D/ Sound
- /T/ and /D/
- Voiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually³²

32


/D/

/b/, /z/, /n/, /m/, /j/, /dʒ/, /ŋ/, /r/, /v/, /w/, /l/, /ð/, /ʒ/

/T/

/p/, /tʃ/, /k/, /s/, /f/, /tʃ/, /θ/

/D/



Contents

- /D/ Sound
- /T/ and /D/
- Voiced Sounds
- Summary

Virtually³³

33



/ID/ Pronunciation

34

34


/D/

/b/, /z/, /n/, /m/, /j/,
/tʃ/, /r/, /r/, /v/, /w/, /y/,
/ð/, /ʒ/

/T/

/p/, /tʃ/, /k/, /s/, /f/,
/ʃ/, /θ/

/ID/




[Contents](#)

- /ID/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary

Virtually 35

35






[Contents](#)

- /ID/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary

Virtually 36

36

Past Perfect Pronunciation




Smile
High cheeks
Teeth visible


Tongue flat
Relaxed

[Contents](#)

- /ID/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary

 37

37



Teeth closed


Tongue on roof
of mouth

[Contents](#)

- /ID/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary


 38

38



[Contents](#)

- /ID/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary

 39

39

Past Perfect Pronunciation

/t/ /d/

Contents

- /ID/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary

Virtually⁴⁰

40

/t/ /d/

wanted needed

Contents

- /ID/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary

Virtually⁴¹

41

/t/ /d/

wanted needed

Contents

- /ID/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary

Virtually⁴²

42

Past Perfect Pronunciation

/ɪd/
/b/, /z/, /n/, /m/, /j/,
/dʒ/, /r/, /r/, /v/, /w/, /l/
/θ/, /ʒ/

/ɪ/
/p/, /tʃ/, /k/, /s/, /f/,
/ʃ/, /θ/

/ɪd/
/t/, /d/

ed

Contents

- /ɪd/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary

Virtuality⁴³

43

/ɪd/
/b/, /z/, /n/, /m/, /j/,
/dʒ/, /r/, /r/, /v/, /w/, /l/
/θ/, /ʒ/

VOWELS

/ɪ/
/p/, /tʃ/, /k/, /s/, /f/,
/ʃ/, /θ/

/ɪd/
/t/, /d/

ed

Contents

- /ɪd/ Sound
- Exception Sounds
- Summary

Virtuality⁴⁴

44


Virtually
F L U E N T

Past Perfect Sentence Stress

45

45

Past Perfect Pronunciation

Alphabet



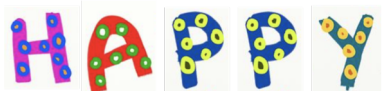
Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 46

46

Word



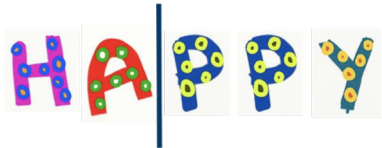
Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 47

47

Syllable



Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 48

48

Past Perfect Pronunciation

English is a **stress-timed language** and this means that only one individual syllable can be the most important part in a word.

Contents

- Definitions
- **Stress**
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 49

49

To stress something in English, we:

- Make a longer sound
- Make a louder sound
- Use a higher pitch
- Make a clearer and more enunciated sound
- Use more facial movement

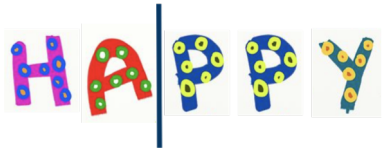
Contents

- Definitions
- **Stress**
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 50

50

Stress




Contents

- Definitions
- **Stress**
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 51

51

Stress Bubbles



Contents

- Definitions
- **Stress**
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually FLUENT LTD ⁵²

52

Stress Bubbles



Contents

- Definitions
- **Stress**
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually FLUENT LTD ⁵³

53

Sentence Stress

Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- **Sentence Stress**
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually FLUENT LTD ⁵⁴

54

Past Perfect Pronunciation


Content	Function
Nouns	Pronouns
Adjectives	Auxiliary Verbs
Verbs	Conjunctions
Adverbs	Articles

Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 55

55




I had eaten

Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 56

56



I had eaten

Personal Pronoun Auxiliary Verb Main Verb

Contents


- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 57

57

Past Perfect Pronunciation

Content	Function
Nouns	Pronouns
Adjectives	Auxiliary Verbs
Verbs	Conjunctions
Adverbs	Articles



I had eaten


Personal Pronoun Auxiliary Verb Main Verb

Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 58

58



I had eaten


Personal Pronoun Auxiliary Verb Main Verb

Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 59

59



I had not eaten

Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually 60

60

Past Perfect Pronunciation


Content	Function
Negative Auxiliary Verbs	Affirmative Auxiliary Verbs

Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually ⁶¹

61



Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually ⁶²

62

I hadn't eaten

Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually ⁶³

63

Past Perfect Pronunciation

I hadn't eaten

Contents

- Definitions
- Stress
- Sentence Stress
- Affirmative Stress
- Negative Stress

Virtually
Fluent

64